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# WISCONSIN LUTHERAN COLLEGE

## 2009-2010 Academic Catalog

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## INTRODUCTION

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Each college has its separate character—a uniqueness which sets it apart from other colleges. Consider the religious heritage and commitment, the nature of the community in which it resides, the mission, the size, its faculty and students, its vision and its dreams, and an image of its character emerges. Wisconsin Lutheran College is one of those very special Christian colleges combining the excitement and vitality of a large metropolitan area with the seriousness of helping students to understand more fully the Scriptural implications for their lives, as well as the world in which they live.

### History

When a handful of dedicated Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod members gathered to organize this liberal arts college in the early 1970s, they had little more than strong faith in God and great determination. They had no facilities and no faculty, yet they proceeded. By the grace of God they opened this infant college in the fall of 1973 with a part-time faculty and two dozen students. It wasn't until two years later that the school had its first full-time president.

The year 1977 was memorable at Wisconsin Lutheran College. God showed how marvelously He works. The school purchased facilities; five complete buildings, an 8.5-acre campus, and a complex set of plans that allowed for growth and development. In 1982, the college reached another milestone when it purchased the entire academic library from Milton College. Volunteers moved and installed this 60,000 volume library. In 1983, the college purchased and installed the science laboratory furnishings of the University of Wisconsin Center at Medford, again largely through the cooperation of volunteers. These major additions helped the college pursue its dream of becoming a four-year college.

After careful study, the faculty and administration submitted a comprehensive curriculum plan to the Board of Regents describing a complete four-year program of study in eleven majors with fifteen minors. In 1984, the Board of Regents approved the program for implementation in the fall of 1985 with the addition of the junior class. The evaluation team from North Central Association of Colleges and Schools concurred with the Board's decision and agreed that the necessary planning and resources existed to enable Wisconsin Lutheran College to move toward accreditation as a baccalaureate degree-granting institution.

The Board of Regents then began extensive master site planning to ensure that the facilities required for a four-year college could be constructed at the present site. In July of 1985 an eighteen room home on 2.65 acres adjacent to the college property was purchased. Architectural consultants acknowledged that the newly expanded campus could accommodate the planned student body.

In May of 1987 the first twelve students graduated from the new four-year curriculum with baccalaureate degrees. In June of 1987 the Executive Commissioners of the North Central Association granted Wisconsin Lutheran College initial accreditation as a baccalaureate degree-granting institution.

By September, construction had begun on the first building to be erected on campus. One year later, on September 10, 1988, the

Marvin M. Schwan Library was completed and dedicated to the glory of God. In July of 1991, after two years of negotiation with the City of Wauwatosa, construction began on the college's second new building, the Recreation Complex. The REX was dedicated on September 12, 1992. A third building, the Center for Arts and Performance, was completed in 1996, and the Campus Center was finished and dedicated in 1998. Two much needed residence halls were constructed and dedicated on September 9, 2000. After two years of additional negotiation with the City of Wauwatosa and neighbors, construction began on the Science Hall which was dedicated on September 11, 2004. In February of 2004 the college purchased 26 acres of land in the northwest quadrant of the Milwaukee County Grounds as a site for its new outdoor athletic complex. Warrior Fields was dedicated on September 10, 2005.

Dr. Gary Greenfield, who served as the college's first President for 28 years, retired in June of 2003. Dr. Timothy Kriewall was inaugurated as the second president on September 7, 2003, and retired in June of 2008. Dr. Daniel Johnson accepted the call to be the third full-time president of Wisconsin Lutheran College in July 2008 and was inaugurated on April 24, 2009. God's abundant grace has been evident throughout the years at Wisconsin Lutheran College. And always, to God be the glory.

### Identity

Wisconsin Lutheran College is a four-year liberal arts college affiliated with the Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod. It is located in Milwaukee. The college has a two-semester academic year and awards the Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Science in Nursing degrees with liberal arts and professional majors and several pre-professional programs.

### Purpose

Wisconsin Lutheran College is a Christian school of higher education offering a program in the arts and sciences. Realizing that in Christ "are hid all the treasures of wisdom and knowledge," the college integrates God's truths into every discipline, helping students relate their faith to life in today's world. Its primary purpose is to provide higher education for students interested in the arts and sciences taught within the framework of Christian doctrine. Although Wisconsin Lutheran College programs are designed for job preparation and upgrading, they are all the more concerned with preparing young Christian men and women to face life and deal with it through the application of Christian principles found in God's Word.

### Organization

Wisconsin Lutheran College is owned, operated, and maintained by a national conference of Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod congregations. The individual congregations, through their elected delegates, maintain the ultimate control of the school. The Board of Regents is charged with the responsibility of providing an effective local administrative organization through which the purpose of the college can be achieved. The Board of Regents discharges most of its functions in consultation with and through the president of the college, who represents the faculty and is directly responsible to the Board of Regents and the Wisconsin Lutheran College Conference, Incorporated.

The academic offerings and student services described in the catalog represent a description of Wisconsin Lutheran College as it ordinarily operates. However, the college reserves the right to make changes as circumstances warrant.

## Philosophy

### 1. Declaration of Faith

Wisconsin Lutheran College believes, teaches and confesses that the 66 canonical books of the Old and New Testaments--in all their words and all their parts--are the inspired and inerrant Word of God, that these Holy Scriptures are the only source and authority for Christian doctrine and life, that they are efficacious in presenting God's plan of salvation through Law and Gospel, and that they are sufficient and clear in revealing God's truth. Wisconsin Lutheran College believes, teaches, and confesses all the symbols of the Evangelical Lutheran Church as contained in the Book of Concord of 1580 without reservation, not insofar as, but because they are a correct presentation and explanation of the Word of God and a summary of the faith of the Evangelical Lutheran Church. These symbols are the three ecumenical Creeds (Apostles', Nicene, and Athanasian), Dr. Martin Luther's Small Catechism, Dr. Martin Luther's Large Catechism, the Unaltered Augsburg Confession, the Apology of the Augsburg Confession, the Smalcald Articles, and the Formula of Concord.

### 2. Adherence

All that is done or taught at Wisconsin Lutheran College shall be in accordance with the Word of God. Likewise, any controversies or disputes shall be settled by the norm of Holy Scripture.

### 3. Confessional Affiliation

Wisconsin Lutheran College shall maintain confessional fellowship only with a church body that holds to all the truths of God's Word in doctrine and practice and is bound to the confession of faith set forth in this philosophy if, and as long as, such a church body exists.

### 4. Principles of Education

Wisconsin Lutheran College accepts the principle that education is inseparable from religion, that all knowledge in all areas of human thought and endeavor is worthy of inquiry when viewed in the light of human sin and divine grace. It is also committed to the total development of its students, not just intellectually, but also spiritually, emotionally, physically, and socially. In this Christian college the main source of life and growth is God's Word. As members of the Body of Christ, all serve and are served, all teach and all learn. All recognize that the freedom of the Christian life lies within the bounds set forth in Holy Scripture.

## Mission of Wisconsin Lutheran College

Wisconsin Lutheran College, affiliated with the Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod, is a Lutheran liberal arts college for Christian men and women. The college is committed to providing quality teaching, scholarship, and service that are rooted in Holy Scripture; promoting the spiritual growth of students, faculty, and staff; and preparing students for lives of Christian leadership.

## Accreditation

Wisconsin Lutheran College is accredited by the Higher Learning Commission and a member of the North Central Association. The programs of teacher education are approved by the Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction.

The Higher Learning Commission

Telephone: (312)263-0456

Web site: [www.ncahigherlearningcommission.org](http://www.ncahigherlearningcommission.org)

## Effective Catalog

Students are bound by the policies, regulations, and requirements of the catalog in effect at their enrollment at Wisconsin Lutheran College unless they choose to adhere to a subsequent catalog. Students who interrupt their progress toward a degree by withdrawing from the college and then re-enrolling at a later date must abide by the catalog in effect at the time of re-admission if that absence has been more than two consecutive semesters.

All statements contained in this bulletin reflect the approved policies of Wisconsin Lutheran College that were in effect as of July 1, 2009. However, for the best possible educational experience of its students, or for unexpected financial reasons, the college reserves its right to change at any time any of the provisions, statements, policies, curricula, procedures, regulations, and fees.

The academic catalog is published in paper form every year. The entire college catalog can be found on the college's website. Archived copies of the website catalog are kept by the library on CDs.

## FERPA

Wisconsin Lutheran College voluntarily complies with the Family Education Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 and its amendments. Students have the right to inspect the contents of their campus files and records. Student information other than "directory information" will not be released to people outside the college without student authorization. WLC designates the following as "directory information": student name, address, telephone number, date and place of birth, major field of study, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, weight and height of athletic teams, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, most recent previous school attended, and photograph. Wisconsin Lutheran College may disclose any of those items without prior written consent unless notified in writing within five days of the opening of any given semester or summer session. The relationship Scripture establishes between parents and dependent children is recognized by the college in sharing important information regarding a student's health, status, and well-being with parents.

## EXPENSES

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A substantial portion of the operating costs of Wisconsin Lutheran College is provided by contributions of individuals, alumni, Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod congregations, and friends of the college. The remaining portion is paid by students from personal and family resources, scholarships, grants, loans, and employment obtained at or through the college.

Most students who apply to Wisconsin Lutheran College are eligible for some type of non-repayable grant or scholarship (see Financial Aid). Students whose fees are paid in whole or in part by agencies other than the College (Veterans Administration, scholarships, grants, etc.) must notify the Financial Aid Office of their sponsored support at time of registration before arriving on campus so that the student can complete financial arrangements at that time. All remaining balances not covered by financial aid must be paid prior to arriving on campus or paid through the following payment plan.

WLC Payment Plan divides each semester's payments over two consecutive months. The first payment each semester is due prior to the student arriving on campus. The second payment is due at the end of September and the end of February.

The PLUS Partner Program is a unique and innovative way to finance a WLC education. For any parent taking out a Federal PLUS loan, WLC will pay the designated amount of interest for up to four years while the student is enrolled in full-time at WLC. The Federal loan opportunity can be combined with the other family resources or with scholarships and need-based financial aid awards to make a high quality education affordable.

Late Charges: Late charges, consistent with state law, will be assessed on overdue accounts.

Course fees will become an obligation to the college upon registration. Continuing students are expected to have all financial obligations paid in full BEFORE registering for future semesters. Registration will be cancelled for all students with outstanding balances from previous semesters. Transcripts will not be released for any graduating or withdrawing students having any outstanding account balance.

### Tuition

Tuition is used to help defray the instructional and operating costs of the college. Tuition is assessed at the per-credit fee up to 11 credits. Students enrolled for 12 or more credits are charged the fixed full-time tuition. Students enrolled for 12 or more credits pay no additional tuition for auditing a course. Special and part-time students are assessed a flat fee for auditing a course.

### Activity Fee

The activity fee is used to support student organizations and services. Students taking 6-11 credits in a semester are charged a part time activity fee.

### Housing

Since WLC is a four-year residential college, all students, with the exception of commuters who live at home, must live on campus. Any

exceptions to this policy must be requested in writing to the director of residence life.

The housing fee is assessed to cover the cost of resident housing. Bed linens are provided by the student. Laundry facilities are available. A damage deposit is required of all students who live in college residence halls. Provided the student has cleared all obligations to the college, any unused portion of the deposit will be refunded when a student vacates the residence hall and does not intend to live in campus housing the following semester. Damage deposit for returning students will be applied to charges in the next semester and not refunded each summer. To reserve a room in a residence hall, students must sign and return a housing contract and pay a housing deposit. A refund of this deposit will be made if applied for prior to May 1.

Students leaving campus housing but remaining in classes (moving from resident to commuter) will be charged a pro-rata share of both housing and food service based on the number of weeks into the semester prior to the last day to withdraw from a class. After the last day to withdraw from a class, students will be responsible for the total room and board charge.

### Telephone

Wisconsin Lutheran College does not supply individual phone lines for each room. With the almost universal use of cell phones, WLC will now provide one courtesy phone in each resident building. Campus buildings also have courtesy phones located in main hallways. Students must also provide their own means for calling long distance. Under no circumstances are students allowed to accept collect calls or sign up for any calling plan that will bill a Wisconsin Lutheran College phone number.

### Food Service

All students living in a college residence are required to be on one of the college meal plans. Two meals are served on Saturday and two on Sunday. Meals are not served during college vacation periods. The evening meal is not served on the day immediately preceding a college vacation.

Commitments for the purchase of food and labor involved in food service are made in advance; therefore, no rebates or allowances will be made for missed meals. Block meals on the meal plans expire at the end of each semester. Meal Money associated with meal plans does carryover from fall to spring semester.

### Parking Permit

Limited parking is available on campus for both resident and commuting students. Parking permits can be purchased from Johnson Controls at the REX. However, because on-campus parking is limited, resident students are discouraged from bringing automobiles to campus.

### Late Registration

Students who register after the first day of classes will pay a late registration fee.

## Study Abroad

Students completing a semester or year abroad while remaining enrolled at WLC will be assessed a study abroad processing fee.

## Additional Fees

The cost of textbooks, notebooks, and other course materials varies from semester to semester. The student should remember to allow for these costs each semester. Students taking private lessons in voice, piano, organ, or other musical instruments pay a lesson fee. The fees for all music lessons required for a music major will be waived to all music majors following the semester in which they declare a music major. Fees for lessons taken during the freshman year and for those taken before a student declares his/her music major will be billed at the current per-credit tuition charge.

During the add/drop period (first 2 weeks of classes), students dropping music lessons will not be charged for any lessons taken. Between the last day to add/drop classes and the last day to withdraw from a class, students will be charged for the number of lessons taken over total number of lessons in the semester. After the last day to withdraw from a class, students will be responsible for the total music lesson charge.

## Graduation

A one-time graduation fee of \$50.00 will be charged on all accounts of ALL students scheduled to graduate, regardless of whether or not they plan to participate in the commencement ceremony. This charge will appear on their student tuition account upon submission of an application for degree. This fee will cover the cost of the cap and gown (announcements sold separately), diploma cover and printing expenses, a transcript, ceremony expenses, etc.

## Insurance

Wisconsin Lutheran College is very committed to promoting good health to ensure our students' academic success. The unexpected occurrence and expense of a medical condition or emergency can interrupt and even end a student's academic career. Although many families have some form of insurance, as a safeguard, it is important to make certain that students have adequate coverage while on campus. It is for this reason that our students are protected against loss of medical expenses by a Comprehensive Student Health and Accident Plan that begins on August 1st of each year. The basic coverage is included within the annual tuition, and is considered primary coverage full-time undergraduate students in traditional programs.

International students are required to enroll in Major Medical Plan at their expense. Coverage of at least \$50,000 for international students is a recommendation by the American College Health Association and the National Association for Foreign Student Advisors. This purchase will be facilitated upon arrival with the Director of Health Services.

All full-time, part-time, and students in certification programs are eligible to enroll, on an optional voluntary basis, in the Major Medical or Catastrophic Medical plans as well as various spouse and child plans. To enroll, you may obtain an Enrollment Form at the Student Health Center.

All services received at the Student Health Center are covered 100%. Outside the Student Health Center, the coverage and benefits under

the student health plan vary greatly by network and service. Please consult the plan documents or Health Services Director for specific benefit information.

## Institutional Refund Policy

WLC's refund policy applies to a student who withdraws from school or is terminated at a given point in time during the semester. In addition, if you are living on campus and vacate during that same week, charges are assessed according to the housing and meals refund policy as outlined below\*. Students or parents who feel that individual circumstances warrant exception to this policy may appeal by contacting the dean of students. The refund process begins with the completion of a student withdrawal form with the Dean of Enrollment Services.

All refunds include tuition, fees, housing, and meal charges as applicable. Detailed rules and examples of the refund calculations, as defined by federal statute, are available on request from the financial aid office.

\*In cases where a student has received federal financial aid or loans, WLC is required to follow the Federal "Return of Title IV Funds" Policy. See page 10 for detailed refund policies.

## FINANCIAL AID

Wisconsin Lutheran College provides full-time degree seeking students with financial assistance intended to supplement personal and family resources. Students applying for financial aid are considered for all programs for which they are eligible. Financial aid available to students enrolled less than full time is noted below in the individual program descriptions. For financial aid purposes full-time student status is established as a minimum of 12 credit hours per semester; half-time status is a minimum of six credit hours per semester. The amount of financial aid awarded is generally a combination of scholarships, grants, employment, and loans. It is based on the qualified financial need as determined primarily by the Free Application for Student Aid (FAFSA).

## Classification of Students

For loan eligibility purposes, a student is classified as a freshman if he or she meets the entrance requirements, as a sophomore when 30 credits have been earned, as a junior when 60 credits have been earned, and as a senior when 92 credits have been earned.

Determination of need: The aid for which a student qualifies is calculated as follows:

1. Cost of attending WLC (tuition, fees, housing, meals, books, transportation, and personal expenses) less family contribution (an estimate of a family's capacity over time to absorb some costs of education) equals qualified financial need (the aid for which a student is applying).

Not all financial aid is based on need. Merit-based aid is available for the student with superior academic achievement or special talent in the fine arts.

## How to Apply

Students applying for merit-based aid alone need only notify the financial aid office of their intent. All other filers need to complete the steps below.

1. Submit a WLC Financial Aid Application to the college financial aid office.
2. Submit complete copies of both student and parent federal income tax returns and W-2s to the college financial aid office.
3. Complete and submit the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) listing Wisconsin Lutheran College as the recipient of the application information (WLC's federal school code is 014658). Filing the FAFSA can be done electronically at [www.fafsa.ed.gov](http://www.fafsa.ed.gov).

**Review of Information.** After receiving FAFSA results from the federal processor, the financial aid office will review all statements pertaining to a student's financial situation. At this time, necessary adjustments for any errors in calculation or special circumstances will be noted. If necessary, the student and family will be contacted.

**Financial Aid Package.** Once a student's need is determined, it will be met with various types of financial aid available to the student. Most financial aid packages will consist of three types of assistance: gift aid (scholarships/grants), employment (federal work-study), and loans. These are listed and described in the next sections. Every effort will be made to arrange a combination of these various sources of aid to equal a student's total calculated need.

**Notification and Acceptance of Award.** Award notifications for new students will be sent beginning March 15 to those who have filed all required forms before the March 1 priority deadline. After that, new students will receive award notifications within two weeks after the financial aid office has received the necessary completed forms. Students will have until May 1, or 15 days after receipt of award, to respond to their award. Upon request, deadline extensions may be granted through the college's financial aid office. If a student fails to respond by the deadline, WLC cannot guarantee the receipt of any funds offered in the aid award.

**Adjustment of Aid Award.** Students who receive outside (non-WLC) scholarships, grants, or loans are obliged to report these funds to the financial aid office. In certain cases, federal and state regulations may require an adjustment to the student's financial aid package to prevent an over-award. Adjustments may also be made if there are changes in a family's financial situation during the academic year or if a student's enrollment status changes.

## SCHOLARSHIPS AND GRANTS

All of the following scholarships and grants are non-repayable. Students may apply for all scholarships and grants for which they qualify.

### Merit Scholarships/Grants

Scholarships are awarded to full-time students for academic

achievement and merit based upon their success in high school and on the ACT admissions test. The Presidential Scholarship, Academic Scholarship, and Discovery Grant are mutually exclusive.

### Presidential Scholarship

Presidential scholarships are merit-based and awarded by the college to selected incoming freshmen with an ACT composite of 27 or higher AND rank in the top 10 percent of their graduating class or who have a cumulative high school GPA of at least 3.70. The award is \$10,000 per year and is renewable for three years at the same amount provided that the presidential scholar maintains a 3.00 cumulative grade point average at WLC. Presidential Scholars who distinguish themselves by scoring 30 or higher on the ACT will be awarded with an additional \$1,000.

### Academic Scholarship

Incoming freshmen who have a composite ACT score of at least 24 AND rank in the top 25 percent of the graduating high school class or who have a cumulative high school GPA of at least 3.40 are eligible to receive an academic scholarship. Academic scholarships are for \$9,000 per year and are renewable for three years at the same amount as long as the student maintains a 3.00 cumulative GPA at WLC. Students who may not have been eligible previously for an academic scholarship may qualify in successive years if they have a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.00 at the end of the previous year.

### Discovery Grant

Discovery Grants are awarded to first-time, full-time freshmen who are accepted in good standing. The grant offers three award levels and is based on a formula utilizing high school GPA and composite ACT score. To renew this grant, a student must remain in good academic standing at Wisconsin Lutheran College. Amount per year: \$5,000-\$7,000.

### Fine Arts Scholarship

These scholarships are awarded to incoming students who have exceptional talent in the areas of art, music, or theater. Although a student may apply in more than one area, a recipient may receive only one Fine Arts Scholarship. A portfolio for art and an audition for music or theater scholarships is required, along with an application and letters of reference. Scholarships vary in amount from \$1,000 to \$2,000. Music scholarships also include free private music lessons.

### Wisconsin Academic Excellence Scholarship

A \$2,250 scholarship for valedictorians of Wisconsin high schools. One-half of the scholarship is funded by the state and the other half by the college.

### Special Scholarships

Donors and foundations provide annual funds for special scholarships for upper-classmen. Recipients are recommended by the academic department and approved by the financial aid committee.

### Transfer Scholarship

Incoming students with 18 or more transferrable credits with a cumulative college GPA of at least 3.00 receive the Level I scholarship of \$5,000. Those students with a cumulative college GPA of at least 3.50 receive the Level II scholarship of \$6,000. Transfer scholarships are renewable as long as the student is maintaining satisfactory progress at WLC.

**WLC Transfer Grant**

A \$4000 grant program for full-time sophomores, juniors, or seniors who transfer with a cumulative college GPA of 2.50 or higher. The Transfer Grant and Transfer Scholarship are mutually exclusive.

**Need-Based Grants****WLC Regents Grant**

Grants in varying amounts are reserved for students who demonstrate financial need. The amount may vary from year to year, depending on the federal need analysis.

**WLC Out-of-State Grant**

A grant program established to help full-time non-Wisconsin students who have financial need but are ineligible for any state aid.

**Pell Grant**

A federal grant, the Pell program provides direct grants ranging from \$975 to \$5,350. The grant amount is based on the expected family contribution established by the FAFSA.

**Academic Competitiveness Grant (ACG)**

A federal grant for Pell eligible first-year undergraduate students (\$750) and Pell eligible second-year undergraduate students (\$1,300) who have completed a rigorous secondary school program of study. A student must have a minimum cumulative 3.0 GPA at the end of the first academic year to receive it the second year.

**National SMART Grant**

A \$4,000 federal grant that is available during the third and fourth years of undergraduate study to Pell eligible full-time students who are majoring in biology, chemistry, or mathematics. A minimum cumulative 3.0 GPA is required.

**WLC Warrior First Grant**

Grants awarded to financially needy and educational disadvantaged incoming full-time freshmen.

**Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG)**

A federal program which provides funds for undergraduate students who are Pell recipients with exceptional financial need.

**Wisconsin Tuition Grant**

This program provides grants to students with financial need who are legal residents of the State of Wisconsin, enrolled at least half time, and have good academic standing. Students are eligible for a maximum of ten semesters. The maximum amount of aid from this program for the 2009-2010 academic year is \$2900 per student.

**Wisconsin Talent Incentive Program (TIP)**

A state grant over and above all other forms of financial aid made to extremely needy Wisconsin students who meet certain state determined criteria.

**Wisconsin Minority Grant Program**

A state grant available to returning upper-classmen who are black, Hispanic, American Indian, Cambodian, Laotian, or Vietnamese; Wisconsin residents; and demonstrate financial need.

**Scholarship Endowment Fund**

The college gratefully acknowledges the following endowment funds which make possible the awarding of financial aid to students and help to underwrite college programs. Only the interest from these endowment funds is used.

Kenneth and Mary Abraham Endowed Scholarship  
 Agenda for Leadership Scholarship  
 Alvin and Marion Birnschein Foundation  
 Ameritech Communication Scholarship  
 Bourbaki Scholarship  
 Ed and Erna Boxrud Scholarship  
 Mark and Sue Braun Endowed Scholarship  
 Carl and Evelyn Buege Scholarship  
 Erwin and Eunice Eickhoff Scholarship  
 Marjorie and David Fee Endowed Scholarship  
 Herbert and B.B. Fleischer Scholarship  
 James Graf Endowed Scholarship  
 Gary and Sandra Greenfield Christian Leadership Scholarship  
 Gueldner Family Scholarship  
 Harris Family Scholarship  
 Walter and Ruth Hoepner Scholarship  
 Paul and Valerie Holzhueter Scholarship  
 Ray and Irene Houska Scholarship  
 John and Eleonore Jeske Christian Scholarship  
 Howard A. and Audrey C. Jung Scholarship  
 Louis C. and Beulah L. Jung Scholarship  
 Kneuppel Family Scholarship  
 Elmer Krauss Endowed Scholarship  
 Lutheran Brotherhood Fund for Lutheran Students  
 Donna Mae Scholarship  
 Henry and Mary May Scholarship  
 Minority Student Scholarship  
 Herb and Erna Nitschke Scholarship  
 Parkside Lutheran Church Scholarship  
 R.D. and Linda Peters Scholarship  
 Gilbert and Marion Pieper Business Scholarship  
 Pless Family Endowed Scholarship  
 Ella Post Estate  
 Lorraine and Richard Raabe Sr. Scholarship  
 Kent and Christine Raabe Scholarship  
 Raabe Corp. Business Scholarship  
 Raabe-Jahn Scholarship  
 Richard Raabe Family Scholarship  
 Reinert Family Scholarship  
 Lillian Rosenberg Estate  
 Dora Rupnow Estate Scholarship  
 Kenneth and Dorothy Rusch Scholarship  
 James P. Schaefer Scholarship  
 Barbara and Duane Schlomer Nursing Scholarship  
 Sharon A Schoeneck Christian Women s Scholarship  
 Schroeder Estate  
 Gary and Lois Schulze Scholarship  
 Marvin M. Schwan Scholarship  
 Arvid and Judy Schwartz Scholarship  
 Servant Leader Scholarship  
 Gary Sorensen Memorial Scholarship  
 Charles W. Tesch Family Scholarship  
 Michael and Nicole Tesch Memorial Scholarship

Alfred E. Teske Scholarship  
Harvey Thoma Scholarship  
Ray Tiegs Estate  
Emil and Esther Trettin Scholarship  
Trinity Ev. Lutheran Church, Waukesha Scholarship  
Judy Voight Urban Service and Leadership Award  
Von Briesen Scholarship  
WELS Elementary School Scholarship  
Della Wentland Estate  
Ken and Arlene Werth Endowed Scholarship  
Wil-Mar of New London Scholarship  
WLC Alumni Scholarship  
Harold and Betty Wolf Scholarship  
Zondag Family Scholarship

### **Student Employment**

Student employment falls into two categories: WLC employment and off-campus work.

**WLC Employment.** Students are employed in a variety of jobs on campus. Interested students contact the financial aid office to determine their eligibility for employment. Students are hired under one of the following programs:

**Federal Work Study (FWS).** A federally funded program established to expand part-time employment opportunities for students, particularly those from families with low expected family contributions established by the FAFSA. Only those students with demonstrated financial need are eligible to participate. FWS is considered part of a student's financial aid package, and a student cannot earn more than the dollar amount of his or her FWS award. Students awarded FWS receive priority when filling open positions. Federal Work Study also provides opportunity to work in community service positions.

**Campus Jobs.** Students who are ineligible for FWS receive their hourly wage through college funding.

**Resident Hall Assistants.** Upper-classmen interested in becoming involved in the personal growth experience of other students and leadership development may apply for the position of resident hall assistant. Application is made through the residence life office. Compensation is in the form of free room and board and a small monthly stipend. Resident hall assistants are hired under either the FWS program or the Campus Job program depending on their financial need.

**Off-Campus Employment.** Students seeking community employment should check [www.wlc.edu/career](http://www.wlc.edu/career) for job openings in the area. The college recommends that students limit their employment to no more than 20 hours per week in deference to academic priorities.

### **Loans**

The Federal Family Education Loan Program provides low interest, federally guaranteed loans to students and parents. The program provides government sponsored loans through financial institutions. The program has two main components: Federal Stafford Loans for students and Federal PLUS Loans for parents.

**Federal Stafford Loans.** Federal Stafford Loans are of two types: subsidized and unsubsidized. With the subsidized loan, the student

must show financial need. The government pays the interest while the student is in school at least half-time and during a six month grace period after the student has left school.

With the unsubsidized loan, financial need is not a requirement; however, the government does not pay the interest while the student is in school. The student is allowed to defer both principal and interest while in school. Families of all income levels can qualify.

Students may qualify for a combination of the two Federal Stafford Loans up to the amounts listed.

- \$5,500 (maximum \$3,500 subsidized) as a freshman
- \$6,500 (maximum \$4,500 subsidized) as a sophomore
- \$7,500 (maximum \$5,500 subsidized) as a junior or senior

Dependent undergraduate students may borrow a maximum total loan enrollment of \$31,000 (maximum \$23,000 subsidized). Independent undergraduate students are eligible for a maximum total loan amount of \$57,500 (maximum \$23,000).

The interest rate for a subsidized loan is a fixed rate of 5.6%. The interest rate for an unsubsidized loan is a fixed rate of 6.8%. A 1% origination fee and a .5% guarantee fee may be subtracted from the loan amount to help defray government and agency costs of running the program.

**Federal PLUS Loan.** This program makes loans available to parents of dependent students. These federally insured loans enable parents to borrow the total cost of education, minus other financial aid, for each student who is enrolled at least half time. The interest rate for each PLUS loan is a fixed rate at 8.5%. Origination fees up to 4% are subtracted from the loan. In conjunction with the Federal PLUS Loan, WLC offers its PLUS Partner Program where WLC pays a portion of the interest while the student is enrolled at WLC.

### **Veterans**

Students eligible for educational benefits from the Veterans Administration (VA) should apply for entitlement through their local county veterans' service offices or through any regional office of the VA prior to college registration.

Students receiving educational benefits from the VA must report immediately any change of program (adds, drops, withdrawal) to the college registrar's office. The VA will be notified of any condition which would affect entitlement such as low grade point average, change in program, or probationary status.

### **Other Financial Assistance**

Other sources of financial aid include the Department of Health and Social Services, private corporations or foundations, and civic organizations which sponsor scholarship programs.

### **Financial Aid Eligibility**

To receive financial aid a student must meet certain standards of satisfactory academic progress as defined by the college in accordance with current federal regulations. These standards include both a qualitative measure of the student's progress (GPA) and a quantitative measure (number of cumulative credits earned) to ensure that a student is progressing at a reasonable rate toward the completion of a degree.



## Satisfactory Academic Progress Policy

Wisconsin Lutheran College expects all students to complete their academic objectives as detailed in this catalog, following the prescribed sequence of courses for the degree program selected, and observing prerequisites. Each college or university is required by federal law (Higher Education Act of 1965 and Amendments) to define and monitor standards to measure Satisfactory Academic Progress for students receiving financial aid. The standards apply to all students who receive federal, state, or Wisconsin Lutheran College grants or loans. The GPA requirements for other institutional gift aid programs are noted in the individual program descriptions. The standards are established to encourage students to complete courses for which aid is received and to progress at a reasonable rate toward the completion of a degree. The table below outlines the qualitative standards established by WLC. Matters of financial aid eligibility which are not treated specifically here are resolved by application of college academic policy.

Full-time students of all majors are allowed up to six years to complete their baccalaureate degree if they find it necessary to do so according to the Quantitative Standards of WLC. It is noted that the time a student was enrolled at another college (and was taking classes that will transfer to WLC) will be calculated toward the six years, even if no aid was received during this time. However, to establish the time frame from completing a degree a semester of enrollment will be assessed for each twelve credits which are accepted as degree credits at WLC. For example, if a full-time student transfers with 48 credits to WLC, the student will have four semesters assessed toward the time frame and eight semesters of remaining enrollment eligibility in which to complete a degree.

- Incompletes, withdrawals, audits, and failing (F) grades will not be counted as earned credits.
- The standard will not be monitored during summer session(s).

Failure to Meet the Satisfactory Academic Progress Standards  
Quantitative Standard (number of earned credits)

**First Occurrence.** For any academic year in which a student enrolls but does not satisfactorily earn the requisite number of credits, the student will be put in a warning status. The student would then be notified in writing by the financial aid office of this status.

**Second Occurrence.** If student fails to earn the requisite number of credits for a second consecutive time he/she will be INELIGIBLE for further aid consideration. Eligibility can be regained by making satisfactory progress one semester at his/her own expense.

## Qualitative Standard (minimum GPA)

The cumulative GPA of each student is monitored each semester. Students on probation are allowed to continue receiving financial aid for one semester. Students who do not meet the minimum cumulative GPA requirement for two consecutive semesters will be INELIGIBLE for further aid consideration. Eligibility can be regained by achieving a cumulative grade point average of 2.00 after one semester at his/her own expense.

## Appeal Policy

Students with unusual, mitigating circumstances that have caused them to need more than the number of years allowed to complete their degree, or have caused them to progress unsatisfactorily, or have caused them to fall below the required cumulative GPA are allowed to appeal their ineligibility for financial aid. The student may write a letter of appeal including any information that will help to explain their special circumstances. This letter should be submitted to the financial aid office. The circumstances will then be reviewed by the financial aid committee to determine if sufficient mitigating circumstances exist to allow reinstatement of all or some types of aid for defined time periods.

## Refund and Repayment Policies

Refund and repayment policies apply to a student who withdraws or is terminated during the semester. It does not apply to a student who withdraws from some classes but continues to be enrolled in other classes. A refund is the difference between the amount paid towards institutional charges (including financial aid and/or cash paid) and the amount the school may retain under the appropriate refund policy. Refunds are based on the student's withdrawal date. The refund process begins with the completion of a student withdrawal form with the dean of enrollment services.

## Refunds and the "Return of Title IV Funds

Wisconsin Lutheran College's Refund Policy exists for calculating the refund of institutional charges. The federal "Return of Title IV Funds" formula dictates the amount of Federal Title IV aid that must be returned to the federal government by the school and the student. The federal formula is applicable to a student receiving a TIP grant or federal aid other than Federal Work Study if that student withdraws on or before the 60% point in time in the semester. The student may also receive a refund of institutional charges through Wisconsin Lutheran College's refund policy. The amount of refund of institutional charges will be the greater of the amount the school must return to federal Title IV programs or the amount determined by Wisconsin Lutheran College's Refund Policy.

Wisconsin Lutheran College's Refund Policy is as follows: Students who withdraw from Wisconsin Lutheran College will receive a prorated refund of educational fees and housing/meal fees, according to the following schedule:

During first week of classes	90 percent
During second week	80 percent
During third week	60 percent
During fourth week	40 percent
During fifth week	20 percent
After fifth week	none

The federal formula requires a return of Title IV aid if the student received federal financial assistance in the form of a Pell Grant, Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant, Academic Competitiveness Grant, National SMART Grant, TIP Grant, Stafford loan or PLUS loan and withdrew on or before completing 60% of the semester. The percentage of Title IV aid to be returned is equal to the number of calendar days remaining in the semester divided by the number of calendar days in the semester. Scheduled breaks or more than four consecutive days are excluded.

If any funds are to be returned after the return of Title IV aid, they will be used to repay Wisconsin Lutheran college funds, state funds, other private sources, and the student in proportion to the amount received from each non-federal source as long as there was no unpaid balance at the time of withdrawal. If there was an unpaid balance, then all aid sources will be repaid before any funds are returned to the student.

Note: If funds are released to a student because of a credit balance on the student's account, then the student may be required to repay some of the federal grants if the student withdraws.

### **Allocating Refunds and Repayments**

When distributing a refund or repayment, money must first be distributed in the following order as allocated by law. Federal dollars are returned in full up to the amount of the Title IV refund. Remaining monies are pro-rated and allocated among state, private, and institution sources up to the refund percentage.

1. Unsubsidized Stafford Loans
2. Subsidized Stafford Loans
3. PLUS Loans
4. Federal Pell Grants
5. ACG
6. National SMART Grant
7. Federal SEOG
8. Other Title IV Assistance
9. State, Private, or Institutional Aid
10. The Student

The student would receive money only after all financial aid programs have been refunded. Typically, a student who received federal aid does not receive a cash refund. If a student owes unpaid charges to the school, the student's account will automatically be credited with a portion of the student's refund up to the amount owed by the student.

Detailed rules and examples of the refund calculations, as defined by federal statute, are available on request from the financial aid office.

## **ADMISSIONS**

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### **Transfer**

Wisconsin Lutheran College accepts transfer credits from accredited institutions on a case by case basis. Although there is no limit to the number of credits which may be transferred, to receive a degree from WLC, transfer students must complete all general degree requirements and earn their final 30 credits in residence, including at least 15 credits of upperdivision courses within the major.

Transfer credit is awarded for those courses in which a student receives a grade of C (2.0 on a 4.0 scale) or higher. Appeals may be made after the transfer student has successfully completed at least one semester as a full-time student at Wisconsin Lutheran College. Credits accepted for transfer may be used to satisfy WLC degree requirements. However, only grades earned at WLC will be used in computing the student's cumulative grade point average.

### **Readmission**

Students who honorably withdrew from the college may submit a Special Admission Application form to the director of admissions. Application forms are available from the admissions office and should be completed at least three weeks prior to registration.

Students seeking readmission after academic suspension may apply for readmission after the lapse of two semesters. Their applications will be reviewed by the academic dean, and they must complete an interview with the academic dean before the application is accepted. Upon readmission the student's previous work shall remain as part of the official academic record, but the academic standing will be determined only on the basis of the credits attempted and grade points earned at Wisconsin Lutheran College following readmission. Students should be aware that employers, graduate schools, and accrediting agencies may evaluate their entire academic record.

### **International Students**

Applicants for undergraduate admission should contact the office of international admissions for information and assistance. Three general criteria are considered

- High academic ability
- Positive personal recommendation
- Demonstrated English language ability

International applicants can meet these criteria by providing the following evidence:

- WLC international application for admission
- Letter of recommendation
- Secondary school academic records (SAT or ACT scores may be required)
- English proficiency as demonstrated by a minimum TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) score of:
  - 550 (paper)
  - 213 (computer-based)
  - 79 (Internet-based), or
  - IELTS score of 6.5

Candidates with scores below the minimum may need to complete WLC's English as a Second Language program as a condition of acceptance to WLC.

All non-English documents must be accompanied by official English language translations.

The college will issue a student a Form I-20 (Certificate of Eligibility for Non-Immigrant [F-1] Student visa), when the student is admitted, demonstrates proof of financial resources for the first year, and after the deposit for an academic year is paid.

### **Early Admission Program**

The Wisconsin Lutheran College Early Admission Program has been established to permit high school students to enhance their educational experience prior to college. Through this program qualified students may enroll in WLC courses concurrent with their high school program.

To qualify for participation in the Early Admission Program, a student must have completed all requirements for the junior year of high school. Wisconsin Lutheran College is a registered participant in the State of Wisconsin's Youth Options Program whereby high school seniors may enroll in college courses. Either all or part of the tuition is paid for by the local school district.

Application Procedures: The student must provide the admissions office with the following credentials:

1. The completed "Special Admission Application" and the application fee
2. Transcript of high school credits
3. Recommendation from the high school principal or counselor

### Concurrent Enrollment

Concurrent enrollment may assume one of two forms:

- A. A student enrolled in a degree program at another college may apply for admission to Wisconsin Lutheran College as a special student. Registration normally is limited to one or two courses per semester with the intent of transferring the credits to the degree program at the other institution.
- B. A student enrolled in a degree program at Wisconsin Lutheran College may apply to the Registrar's Office for approval to enroll concurrently at another college with the intent of transferring the non-resident credits toward a Wisconsin Lutheran College degree.

## ACADEMIC POLICIES

### Credit System

Generally, one credit is awarded for each semester hour. A semester hour is defined as 750 instructional minutes per semester. Exceptions include applied music lessons and rehearsals, science laboratory periods, and physical education courses. Most courses carry three semester hours of credit.

### Credit Load and Overload Approval

The academic load necessary to meet graduation requirements in eight semesters is 16 credits per semester. A full-time student must carry a minimum of 12 credits per semester. A student who wishes to carry more than 18 credits in academic courses per semester must have written permission from the academic dean. To be approved for an overload, students must successfully demonstrate a need for approval and have a minimum 3.00 Cumulative GPA.

### Audit

To enrich their educational experience, students are welcome to audit classes that might interest them. Students auditing courses are not required to fulfill any class requirements other than attendance. Auditors are not graded and do not receive course credits. Credit-earning students are the first admitted to a course. Admittance of

auditors is subject to the availability of room in the class and approval of the instructor.

A full-time student may audit a class as part of the regular class load without paying additional tuition and fees (except special class fees). However, audited courses do not count toward certification of full-time attendance for social security or Veterans Administration benefits. Part-time students and special students may audit classes by paying special class fees and per credit fees.

### Registration, Add/Drop, Withdrawal

The college calendar specifies registration dates. A student may make a change in course registration after the official period of course registration and through the first two weeks of the new semester with the approval of his or her advisor, the faculty member, the academic dean, and the registrar. The last day for changes in course registration is the Friday of the second week of the semester.

After the second week and before the end of the tenth week of the semester, withdrawal from a course will be permitted with the approval of a student's advisor and the academic dean. For such courses his or her record will show a W (withdrawal). The W will not be counted in computing his or her grade point average.

### Grades and Grade Points

The following letter grades, their equivalents in achievement, and grade points per semester hour of credit are used by instructors to evaluate a student's performance in a course.

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Achievement</i>	<i>Grade Points</i>
A	Superior	4.0
AB		3.5
B	Good	3.0
BC		2.5
C	Satisfactory	2.0
CD		1.5
D	Minimum passing	1.0
F	Failing	0.0
W	Withdrawal	
I	Incomplete	
AU	Audit	

The grade points are used to compute the cumulative grade point average (GPA), a measure of the student's overall performance. The GPA is computed by dividing the sum of all grade points by the total credits attempted. Thus, a grade point average of two (2.00) indicates the equivalent of an average of C in all courses. The grades W, I, and the grades for transfer credits are not used in computing the cumulative GPA.

## Procedure for Requesting Change in Final Course Grade

Any student may, at any time, consult the instructor about the grades he or she receives for the work he or she has done. However, when the FINAL grade assigned in a course is contested, then the following course of action must be followed. This action is initiated no later than the calendar date fixed for the removal of the "I" (incomplete) grades of the semester or summer session in which the grade was assigned.

1. The student will first consult with the instructor to determine the reasons for the grade. If there are circumstances that make this step impossible, then the student should consult with the instructor's department chair. If the instructor is the department chair, the student should consult with the academic dean.
2. When a student is not satisfied with the reasons given by the instructor, then the student must present his or her case, in writing, to the instructor's department chair. Supporting documentation should include individual grades, course syllabus, grading policy, originals of any graded work and a copy of the student's final exam. These should be obtained from the faculty member by the department chair if not in the possession of the student.
3. If after examining the student's request and consulting with the instructor the department chair finds no grounds for a change in grade, he will, within 30 days, inform the student in writing that no further investigation or action will be undertaken. At this point the student may appeal to the academic dean, who will decide if there is sufficient cause for an appeal. If the department chair determines that the request for changing the final course grade has sufficient justification, the department chair shall request that the instructor change the grade. If the instructor refuses, the department chair shall refer the matter to the academic dean.
4. If the academic dean determines that there is sufficient cause for an appeal he will instruct the Appeals Committee of the Academic Council to review the case. Consistent with the college grievance procedures (Faculty Handbook, 4.4.3), students have the right to appeal decisions to the Appeals Committee of the Academic Council. Every effort will be made to maintain strict confidentiality.
5. The Appeals Committee of the Academic Council may proceed from written evidence. It may also consult the instructor and/or student in its review. The Committee will also have the right to request input from the instructor and/or the student. Both the instructor and the student have the right to provide input to the committee for review. The committee will also have the right to seek to establish facts about grading practices from other students who took the course at the same time. The student and/or instructor may bring in his or her own witnesses in support of their case.
6. After completing its review, the Appeals Committee of the Academic Council will decide either that the grade assigned will stand, or the grade will be changed to reflect what the committee has arrived at in its investigation.

7. If the Appeals Committee of the Academic Council recommends a change in the grade, the instructor shall be asked to make the change. If the instructor refuses, the academic dean shall make the change with the provision that the instructor can provide a dissenting opinion as part of the permanent record of the Appeals Committee of the Academic Council. Decisions of the Appeals Committee of the Academic Council are final.

## Incompletes

A grade of I (incomplete) indicates that the student's work in a course is incomplete and that the student has obtained the instructor's permission to complete the course. An incomplete normally is assigned only when illness or other extenuating circumstances have prevented the student from fulfilling the requirements of the course.

A course marked incomplete must be completed within 90 days of the end of the semester in which the incomplete was assigned. If the course is not completed, the grade automatically becomes an F. A student does not remove an incomplete by registering for the same course in a subsequent semester. If a student receives an incomplete in a course that is a prerequisite for a following course, approval to register for the course must be obtained from the instructor.

In order to remove an I (incomplete), the student must make arrangements with the instructor for the satisfactory completion of the work remaining to be done in the course. When the work is completed, the instructor will report the removal of the incomplete to the registrar. It is the responsibility of the student to make these arrangements.

## Academic Honors

Honors for academic achievement are awarded to full-time students at the end of each semester through publication of the dean's list. To qualify for the dean's list, a student must earn at least a 3.60 grade point average.

Honors will be verbally bestowed upon graduating students who qualify for the appropriate honor based on the cumulative grade point average. A minimum of 60 credits in residence are required in order to be considered for graduation honors. Such students will be honored as follows:

Summa Cum Laude:	3.90 - 4.00
Magna Cum Laude:	3.75 - 3.89
Cum Laude:	3.60 - 3.74

## Classification of Students

Students are classified by the following credit scale:

Freshman = earned less than 30 credits

Sophomore = earned at least 30 credits

Junior = earned at least 60 credits

Senior = earned at least 92 credits

Special = students who are non-degree seeking

## Academic Status

To remain in good academic standing, students must maintain the following cumulative grade point averages:

- |   |           |
|---|-----------|
| 1. After the First Semester of Enrollment | 1.75 CGPA |
| 2. All Semesters thereafter               | 2.00 CGPA |

## Academic Probation

A student whose cumulative grade point average is below the minimum standard is normally placed on an academic status of probation. A student placed on probation must normally reduce his or her semester academic load to a maximum of 13 credits and hours of employment to a maximum of 13 hours per week. A student on probation must attain an academic status of "good standing" by the end of his or her semester on probation. Normally, if a student fails to attain this status, he or she will be academically suspended.

A student also may be placed on probation for any of the following reasons:

1. A student who is readmitted after an academic suspension will be placed on probation.
2. A student who has demonstrated a lack of progress toward a degree evident by a continual decline in their CGPA.

## Academic Suspension

Students will be suspended for academic reasons if after being placed upon academic probation fail to reach the required minimum requirements for academic good standing. Students may also be academically suspended if they fail to demonstrate adequate academic progress as evident by their semester and/or cumulative GPA. Normally, students who are suspended for academic reasons may not apply for readmission until two semesters have elapsed.

A student whose academic performance for the semester of probation is considerably above the minimum GPA requirements, but whose cumulative GPA remains below the minimum requirement may appeal to the academic dean to continue his or her studies. The Appeals Committee of the Academic Council will determine if the student may return and the academic status under which such a return should be made.

## Eligibility

Because the college views the academic program and the development of Christian character and responsibility as priorities deserving first attention, eligibility for participation in college-sponsored cocurricular activities requires that a student maintain an academic status of good standing. Participation in interscholastic activities also may be negated by disciplinary probation. Athletic eligibility is also governed by the NCAA and the Northern Athletics Conference.

First-year students: During the student's first term, each first-year student-athlete must be enrolled as a full-time student. At the beginning of the succeeding term, each student must have passed 9 semester hours or its equivalent of the first term's work as defined by current NCAA rules.

Minimum Grade Point Average. The following scale of grade point averages (GPA) shall be required of all student athletes representing Conference schools in intercollegiate competition, and is based on a 4.00 scale:

- |                              |                           |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1) First Term of Enrollment. | 1.75 GPA or higher        |
| 2) Second Year.              | 24 Credits and a 2.00 GPA |
| 3) Third Year.               | 48 Credits and a 2.00 GPA |
| 4) Fourth Year.              | 72 Credits and a 2.00 GPA |

Student-athletes must also earn at least 24 credits in the previous two full-time terms of attendance to be eligible to participate.

## Repeating Courses

Students may repeat for credit any course in which a grade was received. If a grade of F (failing) is received in a course needed to satisfy degree requirements, the course must be repeated.

In repeated courses only the highest grade is used in computing the grade point average. Students should be aware, however, that all grades are included on transcripts sent to other colleges, universities, and graduate schools, and these institutions may, according to their transfer and admission policies, compute grade point averages based on all grades.

## Class Attendance

The college expects students to attend all class sessions. Early departures and late returns at vacation times are not to be requested. College policy permits each instructor to establish the specific details of class attendance for each particular class.

Students involved in athletics or other off-campus activities sponsored by the college are required to make arrangements in advance with the instructor for each class missed.

## Assessment of Academic Outcomes

Admission to Wisconsin Lutheran College implies each student's willingness to participate in the various efforts of the college to assess the effectiveness of its academic programs. Such efforts include entry-level tests and assessments for beginning freshmen, the comprehensive assessment day held in April of each year, as well as other formal and informal assessments conducted by academic departments. Conducting regular assessment of the academic outcomes of its students allows the college to continuously monitor its effectiveness and implement changes for improvement.

## Professor's Absence

If a professor is unable to hold a scheduled class, an announcement will be made prior to class. Absence due to illness or emergency will be posted in the administration building, the library, and on the classroom door. If a professor has not appeared in his/her classroom within twenty (20) minutes after the scheduled beginning of class, students may assume that class period is canceled and notify the academic dean.

## **Vacation**

Students must complete class requirements before a vacation period begins. Transportation arrangements, especially for Christmas and spring breaks, should be made well in advance. The residence halls will be locked and the dining area closed for Christmas and spring vacations.

## **Academic Progress Reports**

Aside from official grade reports issued at the end of each semester, the college provides numerous informal reports of academic progress to students and their advisors. In the fourth and eleventh weeks of each semester, an academic progress report form is submitted by faculty to the academic dean's office identifying students who are experiencing lack of success or exhibiting behaviors which have the potential to impede satisfactory progress. At the mid-term of each semester, an unofficial grade report is issued to students and their advisors which demonstrates the student's grade status after seven weeks of study. These various reports are intended to provide opportunities for students to work with their advisors to improve their chances for success.

## **Academic Advising**

Through a strong advising system, the college assists students in making informed curricular and career decisions. This advising system begins with the Freshman Mentoring Program. All first-time, full-time freshmen are assigned a mentor who is also the teacher of the required COL 101/COL 102 Freshman Seminar. Students meet weekly with their mentor to discuss a wide range of topics intended to provide extended orientation to the college, self-analysis, career exploration, academic planning, and personal development.

Students are eligible to apply for a faculty advisor in their chosen major at the beginning of their sophomore year. This advisor will work with the student to plan the remainder of their course of study, to assist the student in finalizing career plans, to explore graduate school options if appropriate, and in general to oversee the student's progress toward degree completion.

## **Academic Grievance**

In a caring Christian community, mutual respect between teachers and students as fellow redeemed children of God dictates an orderly and God-pleasing approach to resolving any grievance. Grievances of an academic nature should, whenever possible, be handled between the principals involved. This initial step is in line with the guide given us by Christ in Matthew 18. Grievances that cannot be settled at the first level may, after consultation with the advisor, be appealed in writing to the academic dean. If this second step still does not resolve the grievance, the student may appeal in writing to the Appeals Committee of the Academic Council, and through it to the full-time faculty. The faculty shall act as the final appeals committee. The above grievance procedure shall also apply in the case of a student's concern with a faculty member's alleged violation of professional ethics.

## **Academic Ethics**

Faculty members will notify their students of their individual standards and expectations regarding classroom conduct, attendance, testing, and grading. The guide of God's law in maintaining ethical

standards of honesty and integrity applies to students, faculty, and staff.

## **Violation of the Code of Ethics**

The following are considered violations of the academic ethics code:

1. Plagiarizing
2. Possessing, obtaining, or sharing unauthorized information prior to, or during, an examination
3. Resubmitting work for more than one course without the instructor's approval
4. All deceitful or dishonest activity

Penalties for violation of the ethics code will include a minimum of failure on the academic project involved and a written reprimand. Copies of the reprimand will be given to the student's advisor and the academic dean. Extra course work, reduction of the course grade, failure of the course, and expulsion from the college are potential penalties for code violation.

## **Withdrawal from the College**

A student who voluntarily wishes to withdraw from the college must contact the dean of enrollment services to discuss procedures. Students are granted an honorable withdrawal from the college provided they have an academic status of good standing and have cleared all obligations (tuition and all other financial obligations) to the college according to the established procedures for withdrawal. Students who honorably withdraw before the end of the semester will be assigned a grade of W for each course in which they are enrolled. Students who voluntarily leave the college before the end of the semester without completing the prescribed withdrawal procedures will be considered as still registered and will receive a grade of F (failing) for each course in which they are enrolled.

## **Commencement Participation**

Commencement exercises are held at the end of the fall and spring semesters. A student is eligible to participate in commencement only once. In order to be eligible to participate in a commencement exercise, students must be registered to complete by the end of the same semester all the necessary remaining degree requirements. Education majors who will have met all degree requirements except the student teaching practicum may participate in the May commencement prior to student teaching in the fall semester.

## **Graduation**

A one-time graduation fee of \$50.00 will be charged on all accounts of ALL students scheduled to graduate, regardless of whether or not they plan to participate in the commencement ceremony. This charge will appear on their student tuition account upon submission of an application for degree. This fee will cover the cost of the cap and gown (announcements sold separately), diploma cover and printing expenses, a transcript, ceremony expenses, etc.

## ACADEMIC PROGRAM

Wisconsin Lutheran College strives to develop in each student a Christian mind and a servant's heart that will allow him or her to excel in the world of ideas and in relationships with people. Each graduate will be committed to humble and responsible service through independent and creative thought and will use research and analytical skills to make critical judgments.

### The Academic Goals of Wisconsin Lutheran College

In order to achieve its academic vision, Wisconsin Lutheran College strives to meet the following goals in each of its students:

1. **Christian Faith and Living:** An educated Christian will grow in faith, character, ability to serve, and involvement in the community of believers. To this end, students shall:
  - a. increase their understanding of the biblical narrative and grow in their appreciation for the gospel and the Sacraments;
  - b. develop the ability to analyze doctrinal belief systems;
  - c. grow in the discovery, development, and application of their spiritual and personal gifts in a lifestyle of service to their church and world;
  - d. grow in their ability to integrate their faith in healthy relations with others, an appreciation of Christian freedom, a vibrant worship and prayer life, and an acceptance of cross-bearing; and
  - e. select spiritual mentors and enhance perspectives on Christian living through the instruction and example of others.
2. **Communication Skills:** Given the charge to "go and tell" by Christ Jesus, the ability to communicate effectively is essential. The organization and presentation of ideas in written and oral communication is vital for empowering the individual to lead and influence others. To this end, students shall:
  - a. develop the ability to read and listen critically and comprehend complex ideas;
  - b. develop the ability to write and speak effectively;
  - c. develop the ability to successfully interact with others in diverse situations; and
  - d. develop a basic understanding of the structure and cultural context of a foreign language and be able to communicate basic ideas in that language.
3. **Mathematical Skills:** The complexities of technology illustrate the profound influence of mathematics in shaping today's world. Mathematics provides a mode of thinking which enables the individual to abstract, conceptualize, reason, and communicate in numeric, symbolic, and graphic forms. To appreciate its significance and applications, students shall:
  - a. develop the numeracy and problem-solving skills necessary to function effectively and responsibly in a technological society;
  - b. learn to express observed relationships in mathematical form and reason from them; and
  - c. use and comprehend statistical data and reasoning.
4. **Technological Proficiency:** Information technologies have become an essential part of our daily lives in today's society. A well-educated individual needs to understand the various information technologies and how to use them for communication and problem solving. To this end, students shall:
  - a. develop knowledge and proficiency in the use of computers and other information technologies;
  - b. understand the ethical and legal issues related to the use of technology and act responsibly and morally in their use; and
  - c. develop the ability to integrate the use of appropriate technologies into a variety of contexts and disciplines.
5. **Scientific Reasoning:** An educated Christian should understand basic scientific principles to make informed decisions and appreciate the many physical blessings God has given us. To this end, students shall:
  - a. develop the ability to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the basic structures, forces, and systems of God's creation; and
  - b. relate scientific concepts to the challenges of the physical universe.
6. **Behavioral Analysis:** An understanding of the interaction between and among various social systems as well as the nature and behavior of persons both as individuals and in relation to others is essential to the life and development of a Christian. To this end, students shall be able to:
  - a. demonstrate an understanding of the characteristics of and the differences among various political, economic, and social systems from historical and systematic perspectives;
  - b. identify the sources and functions of the institutions and systems of belief that constitute human society; and
  - c. evaluate the flow of events in the world and make ethical judgments based on knowledge and biblical principles.
7. **Aesthetic Sensibility:** The educated Christian should have a sensibility to the various ways in which humans have artistically represented their culture along with a knowledge of how humans have been moved to express themselves in response to social, technological, religious, political, and historical contexts in which they have lived. Knowledge of the creative endeavors of humans, however, is not in itself sufficient to stimulate creativity. Participation in the creative process allows students the opportunity to experience their world and give meaning to individual feelings and values. To this end, students shall:
  - a. develop a knowledge of, appreciation for, and responsiveness to literature and the fine arts;
  - b. actively participate in aesthetic experiences as a means for formulating aesthetic judgments from a Christian perspective; and
  - c. express imagination and originality by exploring and developing God-given gifts to make application of the creative process to any field of study.

8. Intellectual Diversity: The Christian student must be open to different ways of looking at the world. Appreciation for the complexity and diversity of human experience is essential if the Christian student is to address human needs with the Gospel effectively. To this end, students shall:
  - a. develop understanding and appreciation of intellectual and cultural diversity; and
  - b. develop the capacity to recognize and deal with the complexity, ambiguity, and diversity in life and find ways of resolving conflicts which arise from differences.
9. Wisdom: Ultimately an educated Christian seeks to exercise wisdom in his or her life. Wisdom encompasses knowledge, reasoning ability, discernment, decision making, and proper motivation. It applies, analyzes, synthesizes, and evaluates facts and principles, methods and disciplines. To this end students shall:
  - a. develop the ability to evaluate and make judgments based on breadth and depth of knowledge in many disciplines;
  - b. develop the ability to discern truth through a thorough understanding of God's Word; and
  - c. demonstrate in their personal lives balanced perspective, judgment, prudence, and Christian maturity.
10. Leadership: The educated Christian realizes that the translation of his/her learning into leadership in one's home, church, community, and nation is the natural outcome of a distinctively Christian liberal arts education. Effective Christian leadership begins with an attitude of humble service to Jesus Christ and active followership of the Gospel. It consists of independent and public activity based on one's abilities and willingness to take initiative. Recognizing that leadership is both a spiritual gift and a practical skill, the college strives to fulfill its mission for the church and the world by empowering students to:
  - a. demonstrate faithful discipleship to Jesus Christ as their leader through regular chapel and church attendance, prayer, and Bible study;
  - b. develop leadership skills through volunteer and service activities on campus and in the community;
  - c. demonstrate the wise use of gifts and abilities through active Christian leadership in their families, their congregations, their communities, and in the world at large.

## GENERAL EDUCATION

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### I. BASIC SKILLS

- A. Writing. ENG 101 with a grade of C or better.
- B. Speaking. COM 101 with a grade of C or better.
- C. Foreign Language.
  1. For the BA and BSN: three units in a recognized foreign language, two must be sequential from the same language.
  2. For the BS: two sequential units in a recognized foreign language.

NOTE: A unit is either one year of high school study or one semester of college study. Placement recommended by test and high school performance.

- D. Mathematics.
  1. For the BA and BSN: one mathematics course numbered 117 or higher.
  2. For the BS: MAT 221 and MAT 222 or waiver as determined by placement test.

### II. THE CORE CURRICULUM

Courses taken to satisfy any one area of the core curriculum may not be used to satisfy other areas of the core.

- A. Theology. At least four courses in three areas. One course per year as a full-time student or one course for every 32 credits earned as a part-time student.
  1. Biblical Theology. At least two courses at the 100 or 300 level.
  2. Applied Theology. One course from THE 211, THE 212, PHI 201, PHI 202.
  3. Systematic and Historical Theology. One course from THE 401, THE 402, THE 411, THE 421, THE 431, THE 441.
- B. Aesthetic Sensibility. Two courses in different departments (art, music, theatre), one of which must be a 3-credit course.
- C. Literature. One 3-credit English department literature course.
- D. Natural Science. Courses chosen from the following: biology, chemistry, earth-space sciences, and physics.
  1. For the BA and BSN: two courses, one of which must be a laboratory course.
  2. For the BS: three courses, two of which must be laboratory courses.

Note: BIO 120, BIO 124, BIO 141, CHE 101, and PHY 110 do not count toward BS.

- E. History. One 3-credit course taken from the History department.
- F. Society and Human Behavior. Two 3-credit courses from different departments chosen from the following: anthropology, business (except BUS 130 and 231), communication (except COM 101 and 203), history, psychology, political science, or sociology.
- G. Intellectual Diversity. One 3-credit course from the following: anthropology, ART 307, BUS 301, COM 309, EDU 451, ENG 341, HIS 220, HIS 221, HIS 341, HIS 342, HIS 351, HIS 352, HIS 361, HIS 371, POL 327, philosophy, SPA 312, SPA 313, THE 431.

### III. SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS

- A. Physical Well-Being. One credit in applied fitness performance courses (PED 101-199) or medical waiver (alternate experience arranged with PED department.)
- B. Freshman Seminar. COL 101 and COL 102.



## Major Requirements

Students may declare a major upon completion of one year of full-time study or 32 credits as a part-time student. This procedure is begun by making an appointment with the student's advisor to complete an Application for Declaration of a Major. This application is forwarded by the Registrar to a faculty member in the major department for which admission is being sought. The department reviews the academic record of the applicant to determine aptitude for success in the major. Upon approval by the department, the student is assigned to an advisor in the major department. For all majors, students must complete at least 15 credits in residence in upper-division courses (numbered 300 or above) in the major. To have a major approved for graduation, a student must attain at least a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.50 in courses selected by the student to satisfy the major. Credits used to satisfy the major may also be used to satisfy general degree requirements. Collateral requirements do not count towards major grade point average or the total credits required in a major.

## CREDIT REQUIREMENTS

At least 128 degree credits are required for the bachelor's degree, including at least 36 credits in upper-division courses. There is no limit to the number of credits which may be taken in one department. A minimum of 30 credits must be earned in residence to receive a bachelor's degree from Wisconsin Lutheran College.

## PROGRAMS OF STUDY

Wisconsin Lutheran College offers majors in art, biochemistry, biology, business administration, chemistry, china studies, communication, education, English, German, history, mathematics, media design, music, nursing, Spanish, philosophy, psychology, theology, theatre, and interdisciplinary majors in communicative arts, broad field social sciences, environmental science, environmental studies, and human social services. Minors are available in these as well as other areas. Those majors and minors which are marked by an asterisk (\*) are approved by the Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction for teaching at the middle and secondary levels. Students interested in teaching in one or more of these areas should contact the director of teacher education. Following are the areas of study available at Wisconsin Lutheran College:

Art*	English*
Biology*	German*
Biochemistry	History*
Broad Field Social Sciences*	Human Social Services
Broad Field Language Arts*	Interdisciplinary Studies
Business Administration	Mathematics*
Chemistry*	Media Design
China Studies	Music*
Coaching*	Nursing
Communication*	Philosophy
Communicative Arts	Physics
Computer Science	Psychology*
Early Childhood Education*	Spanish*
Elementary Education*	Sport and Exercise Sci
Education*	Theatre*
Environmental Science	Theology
Environmental Studies	

## Interdisciplinary Self-Designed Major

Students wishing to explore courses of study not offered by individual departments or by existing interdisciplinary majors may seek to construct a self-designed, interdisciplinary major built around a coherent theme or problem. This opportunity is available to highly motivated students with broad academic interests and the strong desire to seriously pursue an area of study not covered by existing majors. Students interested in developing a self-designed major should review the academic policy which regulates this major (see INT in the academic programs section of this catalog) and then consult with the academic dean.

## General Course Information

**Numbering.** Courses are numbered according to level of difficulty based upon prior preparation and knowledge expected. The 100-level courses require the least in the way of prior preparation, whereas 300- and 400-level courses require the most.

**Credit.** All offerings carry a specified credit load. One unit of credit is considered the equivalent of 750 instructional minutes per semester.

**Prerequisites.** These are listed at the end of the course description where applicable. Waiver of the prerequisite can be given only by the instructor in charge of the course.

## Internships

All internships are numbered 490 and are arranged with the Director of Career Development with approval from the student's major advisor. Students wishing to complete an internship for academic credit must:

1. Be a Junior or Senior
2. Be in good academic standing
3. Be officially accepted into a major
4. Complete all academic requirements as outlined in the *Internship Policies and Procedures* document, which can be obtained from the Director of Career Development

In addition, students must complete a minimum of 45 hours on site per credit:

- 1 credit = 45 hours
- 2 credits = 90 hours
- 3 credits = 135 hours

A maximum of 3 credits may be applied to a major, unless otherwise specified. A maximum of 6 internship credits may be applied to the 128 total credit requirement.

## Independent Studies

These courses are all numbered X99 with the first number representing the level of work being completed. Independent Studies are to be arranged with a full-time professor. Students will need to complete an Independent Study Application and have it approved by the supervising instructor, the appropriate Department Chair and the Academic Dean before it will be added to their academic record.

## ANTHROPOLOGY (ANT)

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### **ANT 181 Introduction to Anthropology. 3 cr.**

This course is a general overview of the four subfields of anthropology: physical, linguistic, cultural, and archeology. Human origins, the culture-language relationship, and past cultures will be considered from a Christian perspective.

### **ANT 201 Cultural Anthropology. 3 cr.**

A course which surveys the development and nature of cultural systems. It examines the social patterns, processes, and variations related to culture. The comparative study of cultures world-wide includes analysis of language, art, family life, religion, economic and political areas.

### **ANT 202 Principles of Physical Anthropology. 3 cr.**

This course is designed to introduce students to the history of thought and the research fundamentals of physical anthropology. Human skeletal and modern biological evidences will be discussed; particular emphasis will be given to the methods and techniques of analysis.

### **ANT 203 Introduction to Archaeology. 3 cr.**

This course introduces students to the history of archaeology. It covers general archaeological method and theory and provides overviews of archaeological investigations in North America.

### **ANT 301 Peoples and Cultures of Selected World Areas. 3 cr.**

A comparative, descriptive, and analytic study of a major cultural area of the world. Areas may be selected from : South & Central America, the Pacific, the Caribbean, Sub-Sahara Africa, Southeast Asia, or the Middle East. A student may repeat the course provided a different area is being covered. Prereq: ANT 201

### **ANT 310 Special Topics in Anthropology. 1-3 cr.**

An intensive study and discussion of selected topics in anthropology. Possible topics include archaeology and death, cultural ecology, historical archaeology, primates, and ethnographic research. May be repeated with change of topic. Prereq: varies with topics.

### **ANT 320 Globalization. 3 cr.**

This course examines the definition, trends, and impact of globalization as they relate to culture. Issues such as world debt, global pressures on the environment, the role of multinational corporations, the difference between rich and poor nations (North and South), and the rapid transfer of technologies and information around the world are discussed and debated. Prereq: sophomore standing.

## ART(ART)

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The art department offers all students the opportunity to develop their individual skills of visual expression through personalized guidance and professional training. All students are encouraged to participate in the creative experience and develop their God-given talents as a means to discover the wonders of God's visible creation.

Art courses are designed to promote aesthetic literacy, visual thinking, technical proficiency, creative expression, and critical analysis. The course of study is designed to prepare competent visual communicators for life, work in professional art fields, and continued education.

Field trips, gallery tours, guest artists and visiting professionals are incorporated into courses to enhance the learning experience.

### **Course of Study**

- A. The Art Major consists of a minimum of 40 credits including:
1. Art Foundations (12 cr): ART 101, 102, 121, and 122.
  2. Art Appreciation (9 cr): ART 211, 212 and either ART 213, 306, 307, or 400.
  3. Art Studio (15 cr): Choose from any studio art courses.
  4. Portfolio (1 cr): ART 497.
  5. Cultural Enrichment (3 cr): One three credit course in a fine arts discipline outside the art major, including music, theatre, film, or dance.
- B. The Art Minor consists of a minimum of 24 credits including:
1. Art Foundations (12 cr): ART 101, 102, 121, and 122.
  2. Art Appreciation (3 cr): ART 211 or 212.
  3. Art Studio (6 cr): in either 2-D or 3-D.
  4. Cultural Enrichment (3 cr): One three credit course in a fine arts discipline outside the art major, including music, theatre, film, or dance.
- C. All majors in art are required to exhibit selected works from their studies under the review and approval of art department faculty.

### **Course Descriptions**

#### *Art Foundations*

#### **ART 101 Drawing 1. 3 cr.**

A variety of drawing media will be explored to develop basic drawing skills that enable students to interpret form and sharpen their sense of sight.

#### **ART 102 Drawing 2. 3 cr.**

Continuing study and exercise relating to drawing as an art form. A broad spectrum of techniques will enable students to explore visual avenues of communication and self-expression. Prereq: ART 101.

#### **ART 121 Design Fundamentals: 2-D Design. 3 cr.**

A study and exploration of the elements and principles of design and their application to the designing process, basic to all art fields. Creative design experiences will explore a variety of 2-D media.

#### **ART 122 Design Fundamentals: 3-D Design. 3 cr.**

A study and exploration of the principles of design as applied to three-dimensional form and space. Emphasis will be on translating conceptual elements to construction through the application of various materials.

#### *Art Appreciation*

#### **ART 211 History of Art 1 (Ancient to 1500 AD). 3 cr.**

A study of ancient and medieval architecture, painting, and sculpture with examination of the cultural context in which the great art of Egypt, Greece, Rome, and the Christian West developed. Includes museum visits and church tours.

**ART 212 History of Art 2 (1500 to 1945). 3 cr.**

A study of the development of European painting, sculpture, and architecture and the representative masters from the Renaissance through 1945. Includes museum visits and gallery experiences.

**ART 213 History of Art 3 (1945 to present). 3 cr.**

An analysis of the artistic directions from 1945 to the present. Prereq: ART 211 or ART 212.

**ART 306 American Art. 3 cr.**

A study of American art and architecture from the first settlers to significant masters of the modern day. Course will include museum visits.

**ART 307 Non-Western Art. 3 cr.**

A survey of the artwork of African, South American, Native American, Asian, Pacific, Caribbean, and Australian peoples in context with each culture's traditions and beliefs. Course includes museum visits.

**ART 400 Contemporary Trends. 3 cr.**

An analysis of artistic directions in current times. Course includes readings of contemporary criticism and theories, discussions, presentations, written responses, and various gallery experiences. Prereq: Sophomore standing.

**Art Studio****ART 201 Painting 1. 3 cr.**

A studio course applying the principles of painting in acrylic and oil. Students will apply their understanding of color theory and technical avenues necessary to describe forms and express ideas. Prereq: ART 101 and ART 121.

**ART 202 Painting 2. 3 cr.**

Extended exploration of the technical and expressive possibilities of acrylic and oil along with mixed media painting approaches. Emphasis will be placed on the nurturing of personal content and individual language. Class will include field trip experiences. Prereq: ART 201.

**ART 220 Ceramics 1. 3 cr.**

An introduction into the forming, firing, and glazing methods in contemporary ceramics. Techniques will include use of the potter's wheel, hand building, slab construction, relief modeling, and low-fire glazes. Lectures and presentations will introduce historical movements from prehistoric through contemporary American ceramics. Prereq: ART 122.

**ART 222 Sculpture 1. 3 cr.**

An introduction into the tools, materials, and methods of modern sculpture. Lectures will present issues from Realism to Abstraction. Hands-on assignments will complement lectures with work in wood, stone, and clay. Techniques introduced will cover the sculptural processes of carving, modeling, and construction. Prereq: ART 122.

**ART 231 Topics in 2-D Design. 3 cr.**

As a continuation of ART 121 this course presents intermediate concepts such as module, grid, color, pattern/repeat, and texture of two-dimensional design. Prerequisite: ART-121.

**ART 240 Computer as a Design Tool 1. 3 cr.**

An in-depth study and application of techniques used to create computer-generated art using Adobe Photoshop Creative Suite software. Prereq: ART 121. Recommended: ART 201.

**ART 241 Computer as a Design Tool 2. 3 cr.**

An in-depth study and application of techniques used to create computer-generated drawings and illustrations using Adobe Illustrator Creative Suite software. Prereq: ART 121. Recommended: ART 201.

**ART 242 Web Design 1. 3 cr.**

Web Design is an investigation of structure, usability, and composition with focus on design aesthetics. The course introduces web construction applications and basic web methods. Teaching students technical competency, a critical eye, and an appreciation for effective Web Design. Prerequisites: ART 121. Recommended: ART 240 or ART 241

**ART 251 Photography 1. 3 cr.**

An introduction to the 35 mm camera and black and white darkroom techniques presented through demonstrations, assignments, and lectures. Course will present the history of photography from 1835 through the present, with an emphasis on fine artists, composition, and technical application. Students are to provide their own SLR 35 mm cameras. Prereq: ART 121, 122 or 101.

**ART 252 Photography 2. 3 cr.**

Advanced camera and darkroom techniques with a focus on portfolio development and gallery presentation. Demonstrations and lectures will introduce advanced lighting techniques, large format cameras, specialized darkroom techniques, and color printing, infra-red, and hand-coloring. Prereq: ART 251.

**ART 274 Printmaking 1. 3 cr.**

A study of drawing and composition applied to the making of multiples. The course introduces the media of relief, serigraphy, and intaglio. Prereq: ART 101, 102 and 121.

**ART 275 Printmaking 2. 3 cr.**

A continuation of ART 274. This course investigates additional media and techniques of fine-art printmaking. Teaching students more advanced approaches of this genre, with a focus on artistic creativity.

**ART 303 Graphic Design 1. 3 cr.**

Fundamentals of graphic design - including typography, layout, and imagery - are introduced in a sequence of practical experiences. Both traditional and desktop processes are used. Prereq: ART 121.

**ART 304 Graphics Design 2. 3 cr.**

A continuation of ART 303 which uses intermediate experiences to study issues such as format, color, and production techniques. Traditional processes emphasize concept, and desktop processes emphasize workflow. Prereq: ART 303.

**ART 310 Studio Workshop. 1-3 cr.**

Changing unique studio experience, taught by a guest artist and/or WLC art faculty. The course is directed at a specific studio focus to expand the students' knowledge and creative potential. Prereq: based on studio focus.

**ART 320 Ceramics 2. 3 cr.**

Advanced wheel and construction work with an emphasis on production and sculptural ceramics. Demonstrations and lectures will focus on glaze chemistry, kiln construction, slip-casting, and advanced wheel throwing techniques. Prereq: ART 220.

**ART 322 Sculpture 2. 3 cr.**

Extended work into sculpture techniques, current trends, and issues. Advanced work in welding, metalworking, mold making, and lost-wax casting. Prereq: ART 122.

**ART 330 Advanced Computer Applications. 3 cr.**

A continued study of computer techniques as they apply to design and illustration. Prereq: ART 225, 226, and 351.

**ART 340 Ceramics 3. 3 cr.**

The study of function and sculpture high fire ceramics. The student will work with porcelain and stoneware clays, learn reduction and gas firing, kiln construction and firing, and high glaze mixing, application, and firing. Prereq: ART 220 or 320.

**ART 342 Web Design 2. 3 cr.**

Web Design 2 is a continuation of ART 242. This course investigates additional media techniques via advanced approaches of web design and media design, with a focus on aesthetics. Prereq: ART 242. Recommended: ART 240 or ART 241.

**ART 345 Kinetic Art. 3 cr.**

This course is viewed as building on the work in Sculpture 1 and 2. Students will work with light, gravity, mechanical movement (operated by hand) and air currents, to make kinetic sculpture. The course will include historical work of Duchamp, Man Ray, Tinguely, Paik, and Calder as background for the work. Prereq: ART 222 or 245.

**ART 350 Visual Communication 1. 3 cr.**

An exploration of the varied dimensions of graphic design including illustration, layout, and design. Prereq: ART 102 and 121.

**ART 351 Visual Communication 2. 3 cr.**

Advanced applications in graphic design, layout, illustration, and Quark XPress software. Prereq: ART 350.

**ART 352 Photography 3. 3cr.**

An in-depth and directed study into the medium of photography. The student will determine an advanced area of research in consultation with the instructor and focus on a specific area of photography as an art form. Color photography and chemistry, video and documentary production, advanced black and white darkroom techniques, and advanced printing papers and chemistry are options, the goal of this course is for the student to produce a cohesive and thematically unified body of work ready for exhibition. Prereq: ART 251 or ART 252.

**ART 356 Fiber Art and Design. 3 cr.**

Adaptation of design principles and creative concepts to two- and three-dimensional problems utilizing fiber-based media. Techniques to be explored include fiber manipulation, applique, quilting, and soft sculpture. Prereq: ART 121.

**ART 357 Figure Sculpture 1. 3 cr.**

Figure modeling is explored through carving and casting in stone, wood, clay, and bronze. Students will study the figure in art working from life and classical studies. Course work will center on the study of anatomy, perceptual understanding, and modeling skills. Prereq: ART 222.

**ART 358 Art Metals. 3 cr.**

Basic principles of metalwork and jewelry introduced through small metal fabrication and casting processes. Emphasis is on creative design and craftsmanship. Prereq: ART 121 and 122.

**ART 360 Watercolor. 3 cr.**

A study of the techniques and application of various watercolor media, including transparent watercolor and gouache. Prereq: ART 101.

**ART 367 Figure Sculpture 2. 3 cr.**

Figure Sculpture 2 will focus on casting in figure in bronze, mold making, and advanced modeling techniques. Clay modeling and anatomy form the core of the course, with outside work and casting in bronze and resin. Studio work from the model, lectures, and discussions will cover the history of contemporary figurative work. Prereq: ART 222.

**ART 379 Advanced Drawing. 3 cr.**

Advanced study of the drawing media based on previous studio work. Guided and exploratory development of the drawing media with a focus on concepts, materials, aesthetics, and individual awareness. Research and outside experiences are involved in the advanced process of developing a personal style. Prereq: ART 102.

**ART 380 Advanced Painting. 3 cr.**

A continuing study of previous studio work with painting media offering exploratory approaches to concepts, aesthetics, and awareness. Emphasis on the student's individual technique, statement, and expressive content. The course will focus on advanced research into the student's individual style. Prereq: ART 202.

**ART 381 Anatomy for the Artist. 3 cr.**

The student will focus on the study of the human figure from observational, expressive, and scientific viewpoints. Students will develop perceptual drawings from people, anatomical models, and artists' works. Lectures will include the presentation of the depiction of the human figure in history and a base knowledge of the musculo-skeletal system. Prereq: ART 101 and 102.

**ART 391/491 Advanced Art Studio. 3 cr.**

An advanced studio course focusing on the student's individual exploration of various 2-D or 3-D media. Research and outside experiences are involved.

**Art Application**

**Art 199-499 Independent Study. 1-3 cr.**

Students will focus on individual direction based on previous research and studio work at WLC under the direction of an art faculty member. A written contract designed by the student and instructor will outline the research, media, and criteria. All materials to be provided by the student.

**ART 401 Senior Seminar. 1-3 cr.**

A group study of students' individual work and current trends in art. Faculty and visiting professionals will discuss making the transition from undergraduate studies to graduate school, a professional career, or employment. Elements of professional practices are explored, including portfolio preparation, resumes, gallery dealings and responsibilities, and advanced research in art. Prereq: junior standing.

**ART 490 Internship in Art. 1-3 cr.**

A professional work experience under the supervision of selected business and WLC art department faculty within the student's area of emphasis. The student relates theory to practice and interacts with professionals in a specific art-related field. Regular progress reports and a final written summation are required.

**ART 497 Thesis Exhibition. 1 cr.**

Each graduating art major will prepare an exhibit of his or her selected work, with the approval of art faculty. Includes artist's statement, exhibit preparation, and production of an exhibit announcement. Prereq: department approval and senior standing.

## BIOCHEMISTRY (BCH)

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Biochemistry is an investigation of the chemical composition of living matter and the molecular nature of the processes of living systems. Biochemists gain mathematical, chemical, and biological understanding of the pathways of energy throughout the molecules of the cell. In these studies, students explore the intricate design of God's creatures. Motivated by the Holy Spirit, one cannot help but exclaim with the Psalmist, "I praise you because I am fearfully and wonderfully made" (Ps. 139:14).

The biochemistry major is designed to accommodate students planning careers in which a strong physical science component is important and to prepare the students for graduate study or employment in a variety of disciplines.

The biochemistry course requirements are comprised of chemistry (CHE) and biology (BIO) courses, along with collateral requirements in math and physics.

### COURSE OF STUDY

- A. A major in biochemistry consists of a minimum of 55 credits of biology and chemistry as follows:
1. General Chemistry (10 cr.): CHE161 and 162
  2. Organic Chemistry (8 cr.): CHE 221, 222, 228
  3. Quantitative Analysis (3 cr.): CHE 210
  4. Physical Chemistry (3 cr.): CHE 341
  5. Biochemistry (4 cr.): CHE 350
  6. General Biology (8 cr.): BIO 201, 202
  7. Cell Biology (4 cr.): BIO 331
  8. Genetics (4 cr.): BIO 360
  9. Molecular Biology (4 cr.): BIO 433

Electives (select at least 2 courses from the following)

- BIO 341 (4 cr.) Microbiology
- BIO 354 (4 cr.) Immunology
- BIO 372 (4 cr.) Developmental Biology
- CHE 310 (4 cr.) Instrumental Analysis
- CHE 420/428 (4 cr.) Advanced Organic Chemistry
- CHE 430 (3 cr.) Inorganic Chemistry

B. Collateral Requirements (18 credits):

1. Mathematics (8 cr.): MAT 221 and 222.
2. Physics (10 cr.): PHY 201 and 202.

## BIOLOGY (BIO)

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The study of biology will introduce the student to the principle aspects of the biological sciences from a Christian perspective. The diversity of plant and animal life; their origins, form, function, heredity, development; and their relation to the environment are studied through a variety of classroom, laboratory, and field experiences.

In addition to preparing students to be good stewards of God's creation, offerings in biology prepare students for careers or graduate study leading to work in:

- agriculture, conservation, dentistry, fisheries, forestry, medicine, marine biology, medical technology, nursing, physical or occupational therapy, sports medicine, veterinary medicine, and other health professions;
- environmental research and management;
- business careers in health administration, instrumentation, pharmaceuticals, and environmental consulting;
- teaching and research at colleges or universities.

### Course of Study

- A. A major in Biology consists of a minimum of 38 credits comprised of 20 core credits and 18 elective credits.
1. Core Courses: BIO 201, 202, 310, 331, 360, 380 (These core courses must be completed at WLC unless previously transferred prior to enrolling at WLC).
  2. At least 3 credits from the following: BIO 490, 492, 498, 499.
  3. At least 15 credits from the following: BIO 225, 255, 283, 321, 322, 323, 324, 341, 354, 372, 401, 433, 455, 465, 483, and ESS 182.
- B. Collateral Requirements for Biology majors:
1. Medical Track: CHE 161, 162, 221, 222, 228, MAT 221, 222, PHY 201, 202.
  2. Natural Resources Track: CHE 161, 162, 221, MAT 221, 222, PHY 201.

C. A minor in Biology consists of at least 22 credits in biology and includes:

1. Required: BIO 201 and 202.
2. At least 11 credits from any Biology courses.
3. At least 3 credits from the following: BIO 490, 492, 498, 499.

## Course Descriptions

### **BIO 120 Life Science. 3 cr.**

Major biological principles and concepts relevant to humans and their environment. The nature of doing science. Hands-on activities, investigations, and a writing component are required. Not applicable to the major or minor in biology. 3 lec.

### **BIO 124 Plant Science. 4 cr.**

This course explores the importance of plants for life and society; plants and ecology; wild and cultivated edible plants; medicinal uses, garden, and house plants; plants and human nutrition; plant growth and reproduction. A plant collection is required. Not applicable to the major or minor in biology. 3 lec, 2 hrs. lab.

### **BIO 141 Introduction to Microbiology. 4 cr.**

Topics include the germ theory of disease, the immune system, public health, food microbiology, agricultural and industrial application. Emphasis on current topics and reading of the secondary scientific literature. Not applicable to the major or minor in biology. 3 lec, 2 hrs. lab.

### **BIO 201 Principles of Biology 1. 4 cr.**

Includes aspects of ecology, environmental science, plant and animal tissues, food production and intake, human anatomy and physiology, reproduction in plants and animals, living kingdoms, and animal behavior. 3 lec, 2 hrs. lab.

### **BIO 202 Principles of Biology 2. 4 cr.**

An introduction to cellular reproduction, genetics, natural selection, biochemistry, and cellular biology. 3 lec, 2 hrs. lab.

### **BIO 225 Human Anatomy and Physiology 1. 4 cr.**

A systematic approach to the study of human anatomy and physiology using models, charts, readings and dissection. A human cadaver is an integral part of this course. Emphasis is placed on anatomy. Mastery of anatomical vocabulary is expected. 3 lec, 2 hrs. lab.

### **BIO 255 Human Anatomy and Physiology 2. 4 cr.**

A continuation of Human Anatomy and Physiology 1 with emphasis on the function of organ systems and cellular mechanisms responsible for homeostasis. 3 lec, 2 hrs. lab. Prereq: BIO 225.

### **BIO 240 Nutrition. 3 cr.**

Essentials of normal nutrition and its relationship to the health and wellbeing of individuals and families will be emphasized. Included will be the study of the physiological, psychological, and economic aspects of obtaining an adequate diet. 3 lec. This course is required prior to applying to the Nursing program.

### **BIO 265 Muscle Physiology. 4 cr.**

In-depth focus on the mechanisms, regulation and function of striated

muscle metabolism and contraction with emphasis on performance and adaptation in both normal and pathological situations. Cellular and molecular adaptations to physical activity and inactivity are covered. Athletic injury and recovery and other conditions that impact muscle function are studied. 3 lec, 2 hrs lab. Prereq: CHE101 or CHE161 and BIO225.

### **BIO 283 Marine Ecology. 3 cr.**

An introduction to marine ecology for science and non-science majors in a unique field and laboratory environment on the island of Jamaica. Field trips will include coral reef, estuary, and tide pool communities. Offered during vacation breaks. (Additional fees and instructor approval are required for this course.)

### **BIO 310 Biostatistics. 3 cr.**

This course will provide students with an introduction to modern statistical techniques used to analyze and interpret data in the biological sciences and related fields. Topics include descriptive statistics; averages; random sampling; sample size; binomial, normal, Student T, Chi-square, and F distributions; estimation and tests of hypothesis; linear regression and correlation; multiple comparisons; ANOVA analysis. Emphasis is placed on hypothesis testing and experimental design. 3 hrs lec. Prereq: junior status or MAT 222.

### **BIO 321 Invertebrate Zoology. 4 cr.**

A study of anatomy, behavior, classification, and ecology in invertebrates. Organisms will be collected from the Menomonee River, Milwaukee County Ponds, and Lake Michigan. 3 lec, 2 hrs. lab. Prereq: BIO 201 and BIO 202.

### **BIO 322 Vertebrate Zoology. 4 cr.**

Aspects of anatomy, behavior, classification and ecology of vertebrates. Field trips will include bird identification and sampling fish in streams and lakes. 3 lec, 2 hrs. lab. Prereq: BIO 201 and BIO 202.

### **BIO 323 Medical Terminology. 2 cr.**

The basic elements, rules of building and analyzing medical words, and medical terms associated with the body as a whole. Utilizing a systems approach, the student will define, interpret, and pronounce medical terms relating to structure and function, pathology, diagnosis, clinical procedures, oncology, and pharmacology. In addition to medical terms, common abbreviations applicable to each system will be interpreted. Prereq: BIO 201

### **BIO 324 Botany. 4 cr.**

Study and identification of nonseed plants, gymnosperms and angiosperms. The economic and ecological importance of these plants is considered. Field studies and a plant collection are required. 3 lec, 2 hrs. lab. Prereq: BIO 201 and BIO 202.

### **BIO 331 Cell Biology. 4 cr.**

Study of the cell as the fundamental structural and functional unit of living organisms: cell morphology and morphogenesis, cellular movement, interaction, ultrastructure and related organelle functions, reproduction, differentiation and histogenesis. 3 lec, 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: BIO 201 and BIO 202.

### **BIO 341 Microbiology. 4 cr.**

A survey of microorganisms, their structure, geochemical activity,

nutrition, growth, application in industry, and control in public health. 3 lec, 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: BIO 201 and BIO 202.

**BIO 354 Immunology. 4 cr.**

An introduction to the mammalian immune system. The genetic and cellular basis of the immune response is explored through lectures, readings from primary and secondary literature and discussions. 3 lec, 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: BIO 201 and BIO 202.

**BIO 355 Pathophysiology. 4 cr.**

An integration of human anatomy, physiology, and biochemistry with special emphasis on the etiology and mechanisms of disease. Lecture topics will include: cell injury, inflammation, immunity, neoplasia, blood & circulatory disorders, respiratory disease, gastrointestinal disease, electrolyte imbalances, endocrinology, reproductive physiology, musculoskeletal disease, pain management, and disorders of the central nervous system. 3 lec, 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: BIO202.

**BIO 360 Genetics. 4 cr.**

Physical and chemical basis of heredity and variation: genetic system, structure and roles of nucleic acids, mutation, and genes in development and population genetics. 3 lec, 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: BIO 201 and BIO 202.

**BIO 372 Developmental Biology. 4 cr.**

An introduction to the genetic, molecular, and cellular mechanisms that direct the development of multicellular organisms. Topics include: gametogenesis, fertilization, gastrulation, organogenesis, sex determination, developmental gene regulation, and teratology. The scientific, ethical and political issues surrounding assisted reproductive technology, cloning, and stem cell technology will also be considered. 3 lec, 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: BIO 201 and BIO 202.

**BIO 380 Ecology. 4 cr.**

Properties of populations, communities, and ecosystems; energy and nutrient exchange, population growth and regulation, competition, predation, mutualism, nature of communities, and biogeography. 3 lec, 2 hrs. lab. Prereq: BIO 201 and BIO 202.

**BIO 401 Research Strategies. 5 cr.**

An advanced student/faculty collaborative research course including in depth discussion of laboratory/field techniques, critical reading of the primary literature, and extensive laboratory/field experience. A maximum of 5 credits may be applied to major. 3 lec, 4 hrs. lab. Prereq: BIO 201 and BIO 202 and permission of instructor.

**BIO 433 Molecular Biology. 3 cr.**

Major themes in biochemistry are examined in the context of mammalian physiology. Topics include: protein structure and enzyme catalysis, carbohydrate and lipid metabolism in relation to energy production, nitrogen metabolism, vitamins, protein and nucleic acid synthesis, and the nature of the genetic code. 3 lec, 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: BIO 331 and BIO 360.

**BIO 455 Advanced Physiology. 4 cr.**

An integration of biochemistry, molecular biology, cell biology, and genetics focused on understanding gene expression, inter and intra-cellular signaling, and other regulatory systems that maintain cellular and organismal homeostasis. Labs will examine how these topics serve to coordinate developmental, immunological, or disease

processes. 3 lec, 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: BIO 225 and BIO 331.

**BIO-465 Evolution and Diversity. 4 cr.**

A study and evaluation of the mechanisms of evolution, evolutionary history and the diversity of life. The structure and function of organisms are compared within an ecological/evolutionary context. Key adaptations to survival are examined among organisms from bacteria and protists to plants, fungi, and animals. Labs investigate population genetics, phylogeny, form, and behavior of selected organisms and provide experience in experimental design and scientific writing. 3 hrs lec., 2 hrs lab. Prereq: BIO 201, 202, and 360.

**BIO 481 Natural Resource Connections. 4 cr.**

A series of guest lecturers will expose students to factual examples of global and national natural resource interconnectedness issues. Many of the topics will focus on our nation's public lands with an emphasis on national forests and grasslands. Students will be required to choose a subject from the various lecture topics and work with the lecturers to obtain information and prepare a paper for presentation. Prereq: BIO 201 and BIO 202.

**BIO 483 Stream Ecology. 4 cr.**

The study of biotic and abiotic aspects of stream ecosystems, including sampling and identification of fish and macroinvertebrates. Anthropogenic effects on streams in the context of Christian ecological stewardship will be evaluated by comparing streams in urban and more natural watersheds. 3 lec, 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: BIO 201 and BIO 202.

**BIO 490 Internship. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with department.

**BIO 492 Department Seminar. 1-3 cr.**

A small group exploration of primary and secondary literature in various aspects of biology. Students will provide overviews of literature in their area of interest. Select discussion questions will also be sent out to Internet discussion groups for comments from students and professors at colleges and universities around the world. Prereq: BIO 201 and BIO 202.

**BIO 498 Independent Research. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with the department.

**BIO 199-499 Independent Study. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with the department.

## **BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (BUS)**

The Business Administration major/minor provides students a program nested within the liberal arts and firmly founded in Christ. Our students will develop a solid understanding of their discipline while appreciating the interconnection between their faith and their science.

Economics is the study of a method while business is the application of that method. The method of inquiry is one which will assist in rational decision making. The origins of the science stem from the Greek word "oikonomokis." This word referred to the skillful

management of a house's resources and implementation of its rules. Traditionally, a steward was placed in charge of the execution of these rules. That is what Business Administration studies: how we can best be stewards, or managers, of the gifts God has entrusted us. We share in the hymn writer Somerset Lowry's words, "We but stewards of your bounty held in solemn trust will be."

Skills learned in the program will be used throughout the student's entire career and life. As part of the liberal arts, Business Administration students will develop the analytical and critical thinking skills needed to be effective Christian leaders, while assuring themselves of developing a diverse set of talents.

The Business Administration Major has two distinct tracks: Economics/Finance/Accounting and Management/Marketing. Students may pursue a BS or a BA in either track, but each track has distinct requirements -- reflecting the distinct nature of the tracks. These tracks are part of one major to underscore the fact that economics and business are intimately related.

To declare a BUS major a student must have a minimum 2.50 GPA.

## Major Requirements

- A. Economics/Finance (33 credits)/Accounting (51 credits)
1. Core Courses (27 credits): BUS 181, 182, 130, 301 or PHI 201, 220, 281, 381, 382, and 480.
  2. Collateral Courses: MAT 117 (or MAT 351 and MAT 352), MAT 210 (for BA students only), PHI 102.
  3. Electives for Economics/Finance Emphasis, at least 6 credits from the following: BUS 231, 320, 322, 325, 326, 380, 383, 386, 402, 433, 481, 490.
  4. 3 elective credits may be satisfied by: a course beyond MAT 223, any CSC course, a 300 level or higher POL course, or any 300 level or higher BUS course not listed above.
  5. Required electives for Accounting Emphasis: BUS 240, 250 (a CSC course may be taken to replace one of 240 or 250), 231, 233, 234, 303, 334, 433.
- Accounting Emphasis (according to State of Wisconsin Accounting Examining Board, Chapter 7, section 3, this program is a "Reasonable equivalence of a resident major in accounting" for purposes of qualifying for a CPA designation).
- C. Management/Marketing Track (39 credits)
1. Core Courses (27 credits): BUS 181, 182, 130, 220, 240, 250, 301, 381, 480.
  2. Collateral Courses: COM 211, one 300 level or higher COM course, MAT 117 (or MAT 351 or MAT 352), MAT 210 (for BA students only), and PHI 102.
  3. Elective Courses, choose at least 12 credits from the following: BUS 231, 303, 342, 343, 347, 350, 352, 359, 371, 372, 402, 490.

## Minor Requirements

- A. Economics/Finance/Accounting (24 credits)
1. Core Courses (24 credits): BUS 181, 182, 130, 301 or PHI 201, 220, 281, 381, 382.

2. Collateral Courses: MAT 117 (or MAT 351 and MAT 352), MAT 210 (for BA students only), PHI 102.

### B. Management/Marketing Track (21 credits)

1. Core Courses (27 credits): BUS 181, 182, 130, 220, 240, 250.
2. Collateral Courses: MAT 117 (or MAT 351 or MAT 352), MAT 210 (for BA students only), and PHI 102.
3. Elective Courses, choose at least 3 credits from the following: BUS 231, 301, 303, 342, 343, 347, 350, 352, 359, 371, 372, 381, 402, 490.

## Course Descriptions

### **BUS 130 Financial Accounting. 3 cr.**

The fundamental techniques of analyzing, recording, summarizing, and reporting the financial effects of business transactions. Examines generally accepted accounting principles and concepts/procedures of financial accounting essential to the preparation, understanding, and interpretation of accounting information.

### **BUS 181 Principles of Microeconomics. 3 cr.**

Principles of microeconomics and theories with emphasis on economic analysis and special application to managerial economics. (BUS majors/minors must get a C or better)

### **BUS 182 Principles of Macroeconomics. 3 cr.**

Basic economic principles and theories with emphasis on macroeconomics and special application to the American economic system and its problems. (BUS majors/minors must get a C or better)  
Prereq: BUS 181.

### **BUS 220 Introduction to Finance and Investments. 3 cr.**

Introduction to the theory of finance and investments. Study focuses on developing the analytical tools necessary for the study of investments and corporate finance including asset valuation models, probability, and statistical methods as they apply to finance. Prereq: BUS 130, 182, MAT 117 (or MAT 351 and 352). Students are strongly encouraged to take MAT 210 (or MAT 221) before or concurrently with this class.

### **BUS 231 Managerial Accounting. 3 cr.**

Explores the planning, decision-making, and control of business operations using managerial accounting information. Prereq: BUS 130.

### **BUS 233 Intermediate Accounting. 3 cr.**

Examines, in a more in-depth way than introductory accounting, financial accounting theory, and techniques used to report financial information to investors, creditors, and other external users. Prereq: BUS 130.

### **BUS 234 Income Taxation. 3 cr.**

An introduction to U.S. income taxation concepts. Includes coverage of topics related to preparing individual, corporate, and partnership income tax returns. Prereq: BUS 130.



**BUS 240 Principles of Marketing. 3 cr.**

Analysis of institutions, functions, and problems in marketing; planning and procedures related to the distribution of goods; costs, price determination, and trends.

**BUS 250 Principles of Management. 3 cr.**

Theory of management, managerial functions, departmentalization, staffing, direction, planning, and control.

**BUS 281 Introduction to Econometrics. 3 cr.**

Methods for analyzing data; review of statistical inference; probability theory; multiple regression; process analysis; and time series. Prereq: MAT 117 (or MAT 351 and MAT 352), and MAT 210 (or MAT 221).

**BUS 301 Business Ethics. 3 cr.**

This course will focus on the interaction of ethics and business. The emphasis will be on developing Christian business leaders. Students will explore moral and ethical problems confronting business in the context of political, social, and ecological environments. Topics will include ethical issues in the free market economic system, the social responsibility of business, compensation issues, and international trade.

**BUS 303 Business Law. 3 cr.**

Contracts, bankruptcy, agency, employment law, and administrative law. Prereq: BUS 250.

**BUS 320 Intermediate Investments. 3 cr.**

Development and management of investment portfolios for personal and institutional investors; asset allocation; security selection; valuation models; characteristics of markets; pricing anomalies; hedging strategies; and market timing. Prereq: BUS 220 and MAT 210 (or MAT 221)

**BUS 322 Intermediate Finance. 3 cr.**

Development of the theory, method, and analytical techniques of financial management. Techniques of capital budgeting, valuation of projects and firms, theory of capital structure, dividend policy, cost of capital, and mergers and acquisitions. Prereq: BUS 220 and MAT 210 (or MAT 221).

**BUS 325 Financial Markets and Institutions. 3 cr.**

An analysis of the U.S. and foreign financial systems. Prereq: BUS 220 and MAT 210 (or MAT 221).

**BUS 326 Money and Banking. 3 cr.**

Depository institutions, central banking and money creation, price-level analysis, interest level determination, interest rate theory, money and capital markets. Prereq: BUS 220 and MAT 210 (or MAT 221).

**BUS 334 Auditing. 3 cr.**

Study of audit issues including the role of the auditor and process of auditing. Prereq: BUS 130.

**BUS 342 Marketing Research. 3 cr.**

Study of the research process as an aid to decision making. Emphasis on the planning of research and the gathering, analysis, and interpretation of information. Prereq: BUS 240 and MAT-117 or concurrent registration.

**BUS 343 Advertising. 3 cr.**

Study of advertising as a tool in the marketing process: advertising media, methods, campaigns, cost analysis, and consumer habits and psychology will be explored. Prereq: BUS 240.

**BUS 347 Consumer Behavior. 3 cr.**

Application of behavioral science principles to the consumer decision-making process. Prereq: BUS 240.

**BUS 350 Human Resources Management. 3 cr.**

Principles, policies and practices applicable to personnel problems in dealing with staffing, training, wages, labor relations and communications. Prereq: BUS 250.

**BUS 352 Organizational Behavior. 3 cr.**

Human behavior and Christian ethics in the world of work: power, authority, rules, status, norms, leadership, communication, motivation, group processes, and conflict resolution. Prereq: BUS 250.

**BUS 359 Small Business Management. 3 cr.**

This course will focus on the creation, development, operation, and selling of a business entity. We will examine the skills, character, and traits of entrepreneurs. The course will also look at the economic impact that small business has on the economy. From this standpoint, we will study risk, uncertainty, transaction costs, and the importance of relevant information in the successful operation of a business. Prereq: BUS 130, BUS 240, BUS 250.

**BUS 371 Cross Cultural Management. 3 cr.**

A study of the concepts, problems, processes and practice of managing across borders and cultures. Prereq: BUS 250.

**BUS 372 Global Marketing. 3 cr.**

A study of the structure, techniques, problems and general environment of marketing abroad. Topics include advertising, distribution, strategy and legal aspects. Prereq: BUS 240.

**BUS 380 History of Economic Thought. 3 cr.**

This course will examine alternative theories adopted and advocated throughout history, their merits and their failings, along with the way they were employed to bring us to the present. Topics will include the theories of value, wages, profit, rent, money, and the role of government and the individual. Prereq: BUS 182.

**BUS 381 Managerial Economics. 3 cr.**

Application of price theory and economic theory of the firm to business management decisions. Use of microeconomics and macroeconomics in forecasting for business policy. Prereq: BUS 182, MAT 117 (or MAT 351), and MAT 210 (or MAT 221).

**BUS 382 Intermediate Macroeconomics. 3 cr.**

An extension of Introductory Macroeconomics, this course will address the theory of determination of national income, employment, prices, interest rates, economic growth, externalities, public goods, moral hazard, social choice theory, and signaling. Prereq: BUS 182, MAT 117 (or MAT 351), and MAT 210 (or MAT 221).

**BUS 383 Political Economics. 3 cr.**

This course offers an examination of the principle-agent relationship, incentives, public choice, government policy in regards to efficiency and equity, theories of decision making, normative evaluation of policy, and control. Prereq: BUS 382.

**BUS 384 Growth, Development, and Comparative Economics. 3 cr.**

This course will look at definitions of "well-being" and "deprivation," with attention being paid to roles of resource accumulation and endowment, differences in productivity, technological adoption, and institutional design and implementation in the determination of social "well-being." A comparison of the characteristics and behavior of both individuals and institutions in different economic systems and in societies that are in transition from centrally-managed to market-based systems will be offered. Prereq: BUS 182.

**BUS 386 International Economics. 3 cr.**

An analytical approach to assessing and understanding current impacts that international economics have on the United States. Emphasis is on gains from trade, economic growth, exchange rates, price formation, trade policy, and political considerations. Prereq: BUS 381 and BUS 382.

**BUS 402 Special Topics. 1-3 cr.**

An intensive study and discussion of selected topics in business economics. May be repeated. Possible topics include leadership, transnational strategic management, international managerial finance, international business law, managing in turbulent environments. Prereq: varies with topic.

**BUS 420 International Finance. 3 cr.**

The focus of this course is on exchange rate determination and applications of financial theory to the operations of multinational firms. Topics also include international portfolio and direct investment, capital budgeting, international taxation of business, and an analysis of international market and financial institutions. Prereq: BUS 322 or BUS 320.

**BUS 433 Advanced Accounting. 3 cr.**

Theoretical, procedural, and practical issues associated with financial reporting. Topics include alternative reporting entities, accounting for mergers and acquisitions, consolidations, foreign operations, and complex financial instruments. Prereq: BUS 233.

**BUS 480 Research Seminar in Business Administration. 3 cr.**

A capstone course culminating in a scholarly research article prepared by the student and presented. Research methods are reinforced and topics are discussed in class. Prereq: senior standing and consent of instructor.

**BUS 481 Mathematical Economics and Econometrics. 3 cr.**

Topics include linear and nonlinear regression, functions of several variables, mathematical programming, simulation, fixed and random effects modeling, inter-temporal models, uncertainty, and partial and general equilibrium. Prereq: BUS 281 and 381, MAT 223.

**BUS 490 Internship. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with the department.

**BUS 199-499 Independent Study. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with the department.

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## CHEMISTRY (CHE)

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The major in chemistry is designed to develop a broad and thorough understanding of the fundamentals of the discipline including an ability to respond to God's command to "subdue [the earth]" (Gen. 1:28). Scientific understanding is central to any Christian's view of God's creation and the world around us as we are taught by Scripture, "For since the creation of the world His invisible attributes are clearly seen, being understood by the things that are made..." (Rom 1:20). A study of chemistry is one of peering into our Lord's "invisible attributes" as he has revealed them through creation, molecules, atoms, and chemical reactions. By so doing, the Christian student will gain a greater appreciation of what God has done for His people.

There are two tracks in the chemistry major. Option A is designed for those students wishing to pursue a career in chemical research, as a lab technician, or to further their education in chemistry graduate studies. The requirements of option A correspond to American Chemical Society certification requirements. Option B is designed for pre-medicine, secondary education, and chemistry/business majors. The intent of this option is to give the student a solid background in chemistry that can be applied in a second area of study. Students in either option are encouraged to develop computer programming skills.

The chemistry minor provides a foundation for students majoring in another area to receive the chemistry/science training they will need in today's technological world.

### Course of Study

- A. A major in chemistry following option A consists of a minimum of 43 credits in chemistry as follows:
  1. General Chemistry: CHE 161 and 162.
  2. Organic Chemistry: CHE 221, 222, 228.
  3. Analytical Chemistry: CHE 210, 310.
  4. Physical Chemistry: CHE 341, 342, 348, 349.
  5. Inorganic Chemistry: CHE 430.
  6. Electives: At least 7 credits including:
    - a. At least one advanced lab course from: CHE 350, 378, 410, 428, 438, 448, 490, 498.
    - b. At least one course from: CHE 350, 371, 410, 420, 440, 499.
  7. Collateral Requirements: MAT 221, 222, 223; PHY 201, 202.
- B. A major in chemistry following option B consists of a minimum of 36 credits in chemistry as follows:
  1. General Chemistry: CHE 161 and 162. (May be waived by testing.)
  2. Organic Chemistry: CHE 221, 222, 228.
  3. Analytical Chemistry: CHE 210, 310.
  4. Physical Chemistry: CHE 341, 348.
  5. Electives: At least 7 credits from the following: CHE 342,

349, 350, 371, 378, 410, 420, 428, 430, 438, 440, 448, 490, 498, 499.

6. Collateral Requirements: MAT 221, 222, 223; PHY 201, 202.

C. A minor in chemistry consists of a minimum of 24 credits as follows:

1. General Chemistry: CHE 161 and 162.
2. Organic Chemistry: CHE 221, 222, 228.
3. Analytical Chemistry: CHE 210.
4. Electives: At least one course from the following: CHE 310, 341, 342, 350, 371, 378, 410, 420, 428, 430.

## Course Descriptions

### **CHE 101 Fundamentals of Chemistry. 4 cr.**

This course for non-science majors explores the importance of chemistry in everyday life, emphasizing descriptive chemistry and developing quantitative concepts carefully. 3 lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: MAT 118 with a grade of C or better or placement into MAT 221 or higher.

### **CHE 161 General Chemistry 1. 5 cr.**

A study of the fundamental laws and concepts of chemistry. The emphasis is placed on atomic and molecular structure and bonding, stoichiometry, thermodynamics, and solutions. 4 lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: MAT 118 with a grade of C or better or placement into MAT 221 or higher.

### **CHE 162 General Chemistry 2. 5 cr.**

A continuation of CHE 161. This course includes the study of equilibrium systems, acid/base concepts, kinetics, phases of matter, electrochemistry, and nuclear chemistry. 4 lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: CHE 161 with a grade of C or better.

### **CHE 210 Quantitative Analysis. 3 cr.**

A study of common analytical techniques, including gravimetric, titrimetric and spectrophotometric analysis, as well as separation techniques. 1 lec., 6 hrs. lab. Prereq: CHE 162.

### **CHE 221 Organic Chemistry 1. 3 cr.**

An introduction to nomenclature, electronic structure and chemistry of carbon compounds, including free radical substitution, electrophilic addition to alkenes, nucleophilic aliphatic substitution and elimination reactions. 3 lec. Prereq: CHE 162.

### **CHE 222 Organic Chemistry 2. 3 cr.**

A continuation of CHE 221 including spectroscopic methods of structure determination, aromatic and carbonyl chemistry, and amino acid chemistry. 3 lec. Prereq: CHE 221.

### **CHE 228 Organic Chemistry Laboratory. 2 cr.**

Preparation and analysis of organic compounds; introductory qualitative analysis. 6 hrs. lab. Prereq: CHE 222 or concurrent enrollment.

### **CHE 310 Instrumental Analysis. 4 cr.**

A study of common instrumental techniques including spectroscopic,

chromatographic, electrochemical, and other physical methods for the analysis of materials. 2 lec., 6 hrs. lab. Prereq: CHE 210, PHY 202, or concurrent enrollment.

### **CHE 341 Physical Chemistry 1. 3 cr.**

Includes properties of gases; concepts and methods of classical thermodynamics and their application to chemical systems including: chemical reactions, phase changes, and solubility; the phase rule, equilibrium, electrochemistry, kinetics. 3 lec. Prereq: CHE 162, MAT 222 (MAT 223 recommended), PHY 202.

### **CHE 342 Physical Chemistry 2. 3 cr.**

Principles and methods of quantum mechanics and group theory as they apply to atomic and molecular structure and motion, rotational, vibrational and electronic spectra, resonance techniques, and the electric and magnetic properties of molecules. 3 lec. Prereq: CHE 162, MAT 223, PHY 202.

### **CHE 348 Physical Chemistry Laboratory 1. 1 cr.**

Laboratory work illustrating physical chemistry principles including thermochemical and electrochemical measurements, kinetics, and bulk properties of matter. 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: CHE 341 or concurrent enrollment.

### **CHE 349 Physical Chemistry Laboratory 2. 1 cr.**

Laboratory work emphasizing spectroscopic techniques including acquisition and analysis of rotational, vibrational and electronic spectra. 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: CHE 342 or concurrent enrollment.

### **CHE 350 Biochemistry. 4 cr.**

A study of the chemistry of biological systems. Topics include structure and chemistry of amino acids, carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, and nucleic acids, energetics, kinetics, and metabolism. 3 lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: CHE 222.

### **CHE 371 Special Topics. 1-3 cr.**

In-depth study of advanced topic in chemistry in which the primary research literature is stressed. Lecture, discussion, student presentations, and papers. Prereq: varies with topic. May be repeated for credit with a new topic.

### **CHE 378 Special Topics Laboratory. 1 cr.**

Laboratory work emphasizing designing and executing a project under the supervision of the instructor. To be taken in conjunction with CHE 371. Prereq: permission of the instructor. May be repeated with a new topic.

### **CHE 410 Advanced Analytical Chemistry. 3 cr.**

Advanced techniques and theory of chemical analysis, with a focus on applications such as environmental chemistry, forensic science, and pharmaceuticals. 1 lec., 6 hrs. lab. Prereq: CHE 210.

### **CHE 420 Advanced Organic Chemistry. 2 cr.**

Spectroscopic methods for structure determination. Use of molecular orbital theory and the Woodward-Hoffman rules and their role in determining reaction mechanisms. Discussion of advanced synthetic strategies. 2 lec. Prereq: CHE 222 and 228.

**CHE 428 Advanced Organic Laboratory. 2 cr.**

Advanced techniques in the synthesis of organic compounds. Compliments topics in CHE 420. 6 hrs. lab. Prereq: CHE 420 or concurrent enrollment.

**CHE 430 Inorganic Chemistry. 3 cr.**

Theories of bonding, electronic structure, properties and reactions of main group, transition metal, and organometallic compounds are discussed. 3 lec. Prereq: CHE 162.

**CHE 438 Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory. 1 cr.**

Synthesis and characterization of inorganic compounds. Includes Schlenk line and glove box techniques. Compliments topics in CHE 430. 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: CHE 430 or concurrent enrollment.

**CHE 440 Advanced Physical Chemistry. 3 cr.**

Advanced topics in physical chemistry which may include the following: treatment of thermodynamics and phase diagrams in complex systems, liquids and solids, advanced treatment of chemical kinetics and reaction dynamics, advanced quantum theory, statistical thermodynamics. Topics will vary with instructor and student interests. 3 lec. Prereq: CHE 342 or concurrent enrollment.

**CHE 448 Advanced Physical Chemistry Laboratory. 1 cr.**

Advanced methods in determining the physical properties of matter. Compliments topics in CHE 440. Experiments will vary with instructor and student interests. 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: CHE 440 or concurrent enrollment.

**CHE 490 Internship. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with department and college internship coordinator. See college internship guidelines.

**CHE 498 Undergraduate Research. 1-3 cr.**

Chemistry majors may arrange for independent research with a faculty research advisor. Students are encouraged to repeat this course with their research advisor. However, no more than three credits may be applied toward the major. Work may be carried out off campus with permission of department. Written report required. If two or more credits are received, an oral presentation is also required. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

**CHE 199-499 Independent Study. 1-3 cr.**

Advanced topics (non-laboratory) may be studied which are not normally included in the regular course offerings. By arrangement with the department.

**CHINA STUDIES (CST)**

Why study Chinese? Proficiency in any foreign language gives students a competitive edge after graduation as they either seek careers or further studies. At present, Chinese language ability is highly valued by the U.S. government, businesses, churches and many other organizations. A student who is proficient in Chinese is ready to interact with the world's largest and most dynamic cultural group, and has an edge in applying for jobs and graduate studies.

The China Studies major at WLC aims to equip students with a solid foundation in Chinese language and culture. We capitalize on small class sizes to provide an intensive and personalized environment for the study of Chinese language. In addition to developing language proficiency, we also seek to deepen the student's understanding of Chinese culture and customs through the study of Chinese tradition, history and linguistics, as well as through internships and study in China.

**Course of Study**

A. A China Studies Major will consist of a minimum of 39 credits of course work in the major area. This will include:

1. Required core courses: MAN 101, 102, 201, 202, 301, 302, 312.
2. At least 6 credits of the following: MAN 370, 371, 372, 375, 402, 490, 499, or by study abroad credits
3. Collateral Courses: ENG 330 and either HIS 221 or 363 or another approved Asian history course.

Students must complete an approved program of residence or internship in a Mandarin speaking country. Academic credits will be awarded subject to a diagnostic language exam after returning to WLC. Some courses completed abroad may be used to count toward the major.

B. Students must have a minimum grade of C in any language course and a cumulative/GPA in the major of at least 2.50.

C. A China Studies minor will consist of at least 21 credits:

1. Required core courses: MAN 101, 102, 201, 202.
2. At least one of the following: HIS 221, 363 or another approved Asian history course.
3. At least 4 credits of the following: MAN 302, 303, 370, 402, 490, 499, or by study abroad credits

**Course Descriptions****MAN 101 Mandarin Chinese 1. 4 cr.**

Introduction to the Mandarin language. Fundamentals of comprehension, speaking, reading, writing, and culture.

**MAN 102 Mandarin Chinese 2. 4 cr.**

Continuation of MAN 101. Prereq: MAN 101 (grade of C or better), or by placement.

**MAN 201 Mandarin Chinese 3. 4 cr.**

Oral and written communication skills will continue to be developed and expanded. Readings emphasizing cultural topics will be introduced and discussed. Prereq: MAN 102 (grade of C or better), or by placement.

**MAN 202 Mandarin Chinese 4. 4 cr.**

Continuation of MAN 201. Prereq: MAN 201 (grade of C or better), or by placement.

**MAN 301 Mandarin Chinese 5. 4 cr.**

Continuation of MAN 202. Oral and written communication skills will continue to be developed and expanded with a more in depth focus on culture and written styles. Prereq: MAN 202 (grade of C or better), or by placement.

**MAN 302 Mandarin Chinese 6. 4 cr.**

Continuation of MAN 301. Prereq: MAN 301 (grade of C or better), or by placement.

**MAN 312 Introduction to Chinese Culture . 3 cr.**

Through the examination and discussion of Confucian, Daoist, Buddhist and modern texts, students will come to understand some enduring themes in Chinese culture, and examine the ways those beliefs are reflected in modern Chinese society. Students will also consider the implications this has for Christian outreach in China. Readings will be primarily in English with frequent reference to Chinese. Discussion will be primarily in English. Prereq: Permission of the instructor.

**MAN 370 Selected Topics in Chinese Literature and Film 3 cr.**

Students will read selected works by important Chinese writers. They will acquire an understanding of modern Chinese culture by directly exploring the complex thoughts of Chinese writers. Films will be used to provide a visual dimension and a comparative study to narratives. Prereq: Instructor approval.

**MAN 371 Modern Chinese Media 1: Television. 3 cr.**

Students will study samples of television media, including news casts and talk shows, with the goal of improving their proficiency in speaking and comprehending Mandarin Chinese. Prereq: MAN 302 (grade of C or better) or by placement.

**MAN 372 Modern Chinese Media 2: Newspapers and Blogs. 3 cr.**

Students will study various forms of modern Chinese texts with the goal of improving their proficiency in speaking, reading and writing Chinese. Texts will be primarily samples taken from print newspapers, but will also include some exposure to modern Chinese web forms such as blogs and chat groups. Prereq: MAN 302 (grade of C or better) or by placement.

**MAN 375 Chinese Grammar, Phonetics and Phonology. 3 cr.**

Students will be introduced to the basics of Chinese grammar, phonetics and phonology, as well as touch on some broader issues in Chinese language, such as the nature of Chinese characters and modern Chinese dialects. Readings will be primarily in English, with frequent reference to and focused practice of Mandarin Chinese. Class discussion will be primarily in English. Prereq: MAN 202 (grade of C or better), or by permission of the instructor.

**MAN 402 Seminars on Selected Topics. 3 cr.**

For students who have completed the necessary work to attain and advanced level of Chinese, especially those who have studied abroad in China. Special focus on a major topic, figure, movement or era in China, or a specialized use of Chinese (e.g. business Chinese, biblical Chinese). May be repeated with a change of title. Prereq: MAN 302 (grade of C or better), or by placement.

**MAN 490 China Studies Internship. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with department and internship coordinator.

**MAN 199-499 Independent Study. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with department.

**COLLEGE SEMINARS (COL)****COL 101 The Idea of a Christian College. 1 cr.**

A required seminar for all new freshmen, this course is intended to provide an extended orientation to college life and study. It will examine the philosophical and theological tensions inherent in a Christian liberal arts college, the skills and attitudes essential to success in college, and the intellectual perspectives which are nurtured through study of the liberal arts.

**COL 102 Christian Life Planning. 1 cr.**

The second of two seminars required for all new freshmen, this course will extend the orientation developed in COL 101 to include personal assessment, life goals planning, career planning, and academic program planning. Emphasis on the value of the liberal arts for future employment.

**COMMUNICATION (COM)**

The study of communication enables students to develop speaking and listening skills as well as critical thinking skills. Communication students also develop research skills and value the collaborative effort in working with others.

The communication major is designed to provide a strong background for entrance into a variety of professions as well as graduate study. The study of communication enhances an individual's ability to interact with others on both a personal and public level.

To declare a major in communication, students must complete COM 205 with a grade of C or better.

**Course of Study**

A. A major in communication consists of at least 36 credits in communication including:

1. Core courses: COM 205, 211, 301, 431.
2. At least 12 credits from the following: COM 203, 250, 260, 311, 315, 331, 360, 380.
3. At least 12 credits from the following: COM 302, 305, 307, 309, 310, 332, 333, 340, 403, 405, 410, 490, X99.

Grade Point Average: To have a major in communication approved for graduation, a student must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.50 in courses selected by the student to satisfy the major.

B. A minor in communication consists of at least 21 credits in communication courses including:

1. Core courses: COM 211 and 301.
2. Students will take 12 credits from any other communication department offerings.

Teacher Certification: Student seeking teacher certification with a communication major or minor must take COM 460. Major = 36 credits. Minor = 24 credits.

## Course Descriptions

### **COM 101 Introduction to Communication. 3 cr.**

An introductory communication course designed to develop an understanding of the basic principles of the field of human communication. Topics covered will include the fundamentals of communication, interpersonal communication, group communication, and mass communication. Emphasis is on inquiry, organization, and delivery used in a variety of communication experiences. A minimum grade of C or better is required to satisfy the general degree requirements. Not applicable to the major or minor in communication.

### **COM 203 Introduction to Mass Communication. 3 cr.**

An historical overview of various individual mass media technologies and the industries that grew up around them. Emphasis on the social, cultural, economic, ethical and political impact of the mass media.

### **COM 205 Research Methods in Communication. 3 cr.**

An introduction to research methods used in the communication discipline. An overview of methods and techniques used for systematic observation of communication behavior. Students will complete a research project. (COM majors/minors must get a C or better) Prereq: COM 101.

### **COM 211 Small Group Communication. 3 cr.**

A study of procedures, processes, and dynamics of small groups. Students engage in small group projects throughout the semester to gain understanding and experience in small group theory and behavior. Prereq: COM 101.

### **COM 250 History and Criticism of Public Address. 3 cr.**

An historical and critical study of public discourse in a variety of forms. This course is designed to enable students to understand the impact and influence of this practical art form on belief and action of receivers. Prereq: COM 101.

### **COM 260 Interpersonal Communication. 3 cr.**

Investigation of and experience with communication that facilitates the establishment and maintenance of effective personal relationships. Prereq: COM 101 and COM 205.

### **COM 301 Professional Communication. 3 cr.**

An advanced public speaking course designed to provide students with a higher level of expertise in the area of business and professional communication. Business presentations, including technical, proposal, and sales presentations will be practiced along with courtesy and commemorative speeches. Prereq: COM 101.

### **COM 302 Writing for Mass Communication. 3 cr.**

Creating, designing, and editing of print, radio, and television news stories; newspaper and magazine feature articles; and print, audio, and video advertising copy. Prereq: ENG 101

### **COM 305 Family Communication. 3 cr.**

This course looks at how we develop, maintain, enhance, or disturb family relationships through communication. Prereq: COM 101.

### **COM 307 Communication and Gender. 3 cr.**

Communication and Gender is designed to integrate theory and practice in the study of gender as a communication variable. Gender similarities and differences will be examined in the context of interpersonal and professional relationships. Prereq: COM 101.

### **COM 309 Intercultural Communication. 3 cr.**

A study of the complexity of communication in the intercultural setting. This course looks at the roles of context and power in intercultural interactions from a variety of perspectives. Prereq: COM 101.

### **COM 310 Topics in Communication. 1-3 cr.**

Topics in Communication will be offered occasionally. Possible areas of study include argumentation and advocacy, communication and leadership, political communication, health communication, audio/visual production, etc. Prereq: COM 101.

### **COM 311 Listening. 3 cr.**

Analysis of the nature, process, barriers to and improvement of listening skills. Speaker, listener, location, and message variables as related to comprehension are discussed. Prereq: COM 101.

### **COM 315 Persuasive Communication. 3 cr.**

Study of persuasive messages from the viewpoint of both sender and receiver. Prereq: COM 101.

### **COM 331 Principles of Public Relations. 3 cr.**

An introduction to the principles of public relations including history, ethics, theory, concepts, uses, techniques, and practice. Prereq: COM 101

### **COM 332 The Practice of Public Relations. 3 cr.**

An advanced study of public relations strategies emphasizing program development and crisis communication. Tactics will include press release series, fact sheets, speechwriting and delivery, writing and editing for public relations publications, and special events planning. Prereq: COM 331.

### **COM 333 Leadership and Communication. 3 cr.**

Leadership competence is the product of communication competence. This course looks at the different approaches to leadership, leadership traits, leadership and team member communication styles, ethical responsibilities of leaders, and the Christ-like model of servant leadership. Prereq: COM 101.

### **COM 340 Health Communication. 3 cr.**

Health Communication is a diverse field devoted to communication as it is used to provide health care and promote public health. This course will include topics from areas of communication research including interpersonal, intercultural, group, organizational, and mass media. We will expand, explore and apply students' knowledge of communication skills and theories by designing a public health campaign.

**COM 360 Communication and Conflict. 3 cr.**

A study of the relationship and the process of human conflict. Conflict within families, personal relationships, and business settings with strategies for management. Prereq: COM 101.

**COM 380 Non-Verbal Communication. 3 cr.**

An introduction to non-verbal communication in everyday interaction. Emphasis on reading, observation, analysis, and presentation of research through individual and group projects. Prereq: COM 101.

**COM 403 Issues in Contemporary Mass Communication. 3 cr.**

This course addresses from a Christian perspective the cultural, ethical, and moral issues faced by those in the field of mass communication as they link the mass media and American society. Prereq: declared COM/CAR majors and minors.

**COM 405 Sports Communication. 3 cr.**

An advanced study of mass and interpersonal communication in the field of sports. Emphasis in the critical analysis of written and broadcast sports communication, the history of sports communication, and interpersonal communication in sports including coaching and athlete interaction. Prereq: declared COM/CAR majors and minors

**COM 410 Advanced Topics in Communication. 1-3 cr.**

Opportunity for advanced study of topics in communication. Prereq: COM 101 and declared COM/CAR majors and minors

**COM 431 Senior Seminar in Communication. 3 cr.**

An integrative academic experience for communication majors in their final semester of study. Considered a senior capstone course where students demonstrate their communication competence. Required of all communication majors.

**COM 460 Methods of Teaching Speech Communication. 2 cr.**

A detailed study of the special problems that face the teacher of oral communication. Includes special attention to the development and criticism or oral assignments and the operation and organization of co-curricular activities in forensics and debate. Open to COM majors and minors in elementary and secondary education certification program.

**COM 490 Internship. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with the department and Internship Coordinator.

**COM 199-499 Independent Study. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with the department.

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## COMMUNICATIVE ARTS

The communicative arts major is an interdisciplinary major including courses from both the humanities and social sciences divisions. The major is designed to equip students with the knowledge, ability, and skills needed for positions in professions such as public relations, advertising, sales, marketing, and arts administration. The major places emphasis on both classroom and practical experience.

Students majoring in communicative arts may not also major or minor in art, business administration, or communication.

**Course of Study**

- A. A major in communicative arts consists of at least 58 credits, the equivalent of a major and a minor.
1. Core Courses
    - ART 303 Graphic Design 1
    - ART 304 Graphic Design 2
    - BUS 240 Principles of Marketing
    - BUS 250 Principles of Management
    - COM 211 Small Group Communications
    - COM 331 Principles of Public Relations
    - CAR 490 Communicative Arts Internship (3-6 credits)
    - CAR 498 Senior Capstone
  2. Elective Area #1 Courses (at least 15 credits, but no more than 6 credits in Art or 6 credits in Theatre from courses marked (\*).)
    - a. ART 121, \*ART 211, \*ART 212, \*ART 213, \*ART 306, \*ART 307, BUS 181, BUS 182, BUS 343, BUS 350, BUS 351, BUS 352, COM 307, COM 311, COM 315, COM 380, COM 403, \*THR 101, \*THR 301, \*THR 302
  3. Elective area #2 Courses (at least 15 credits from the following)
    - a. ART 240, ART 241, ART 251, ART 252, ART 330, ART 350, ART 351, BUS 130, BUS 342, BUS 347, BUS 371, BUS 372, COM 301, COM 302, COM 309, COM 332, COM 360, THR 260, THR 320
    - b. Grade Point Average: To have a major in communicative arts approved for graduation, a student must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.50 in courses selected by the student to satisfy the major.

**Course Descriptions****CAR 490 Communicative Arts Internship. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with advisor

**CAR 495 Communicative Arts Practicum. 1-3 cr.**

A pre-professional clinical field experience in which students practice professional skills in a supervised setting.

**CAR 498 Senior Seminar in Communicative Arts. 2 cr.**

An integrative academic experience for communicative arts majors in their final semester of study. Considered a senior capstone course where students synthesizes the knowledge gained from study in the disciplines which comprise the communicative arts major. Required of all communicative arts majors.

**CAR 199-499 Independent Study. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with advisor.

## COMPUTER SCIENCE (CSC)

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Computer Science is the systematic study of data modeling and algorithmic processes for solving problems with computers. The theoretical study of concepts and methods as well as the analysis, design, and implementation of solutions involves the creative use and development of both quantitative and logical thinking skills at an abstract level.

Today computer and information technology is found everywhere from the home to the workplace. An educated person needs an understanding of computing concepts and a perspective of the potential, limitations, and social ramifications of computers. This includes being conversant on such issues as networking technologies, interoperability, human-computer interfaces, the object-oriented paradigm, security, cryptography, and the internet.

### Resources and Instruction

Computer Science Minor: Wisconsin Lutheran offers a minor in computer science. The program aims to give students a broad understanding of both the theoretical and the applied areas of the discipline and to produce liberally educated graduates capable of solving problems and communicating effectively in diverse disciplines.

Computer Labs: The Wisconsin Lutheran College computer labs have a network of Gateway Intel-based computers each equipped with CD-ROM, diskette drive, zip disk, sound card, and headphones. Lab computers are configured to dual boot into Windows XP or Linux. Windows XP is equipped with the Professional Edition of MS Office (Word, Excel, PowerPoint, Access). A variety of programming languages are supported, including those in MS Visual Studio.

### Course Descriptions

- A. A minor in computer science consists of at least 22 credits in computer science and mathematics including:
1. CSC core - 16 credits: CSC 131, CSC 211, CSC 221, CSC 251, CSC 361
  2. Electives - at least 6 credits from CSC 352, CSC 471, CSC 481
- B. Collateral Requirements: Mathematics - 6 credits including MAT 210 or MAT 221

To have a minor in computer science approved for graduation, a student must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 in courses selected by the student to satisfy the minor.

### Course Descriptions

#### **CSC 131 Introduction to Programming. 4 cr.**

Introduction to a programming language. Fundamental problem solving concepts with an object-oriented language, elementary and structured data types, sequence control, data control, human interfaces, and program debugging. Twelve to fifteen required programming projects.

#### **CSC 211 Data Structures. 3 cr.**

Basic structures (arrays, object classes, queues, lists, stacks, etc.) in computer science, the application of these structures (sorting, searching, recursion, graph theory, etc) and algorithm efficiency. Five to eight required programming projects. Prereq: CSC 131.

#### **CSC 221 Computer Organization and Assembly Language. 3 cr.**

Instruction and data representation, addressing, operations, program linkage, input/output, interrupts, traps, and basic assembly language programming for the 8088 family. Twelve to fifteen required programming projects. Prereq: CSC 211.

#### **CSC 251 Software Development. 3 cr.**

Concepts, tools and techniques used in structured design of software. Emphasis on methods dealing with complexity, logic, and testing. Major project required. Prereq: CSC 131.

#### **CSC 352 Systems Design and Development. 3 cr.**

Overview of the systems development life cycle. Emphasis on current system documentation through the use of classical and structured tools and techniques for describing process flows, data flows, data structures, file designs, input/output designs, and program specifications. Discussion of information gathering and reporting activities and of the transition from analysis to design. Major project required. Prereq: CSC 251.

#### **CSC 361 Database Systems. 3 cr.**

Organizing, processing, and administration of a database. Database models, data dictionary, file organization, query languages, security, integrity, and reliability. Hands-on use of a DBMS. Major project required. Prereq: CSC 251.

#### **CSC 390 Special Topics. 1-3 cr.**

Selected advanced topics in computer science. Content varies. Course may be taken for credit more than once with different topics. Offered as needed. Prereq: consent of instructor.

#### **CSC 471 Data Communication. 3 cr.**

The physical basis for communication, modulation techniques, synchronous and asynchronous transmission, analog and digital signaling, multiplexing, hardware and software, networks and protocols, and design considerations. Major project required. Prereq: CSC 221.

#### **CSC 481 Artificial Intelligence. 3 cr.**

History and application of AI, knowledge representation, control strategies and reasoning. Techniques of search, data-driven programming, frames, production-rule systems, and logic programming. Major project required. Prereq: CSC 221.

#### **CSC 490 Internship. 1 - 3 cr.**

By arrangement of department.

#### **CSC 199-499 Independent Study. 1 - 3 cr.**

By arrangement of department.



## EARTH-SPACE SCIENCE (ESS)

### Environmental Science

Environmental Science offers students a variety of scientific perspectives on environmental issues. This course of study will provide the opportunity for students at Wisconsin Lutheran College to focus on the growing interfaces of biology, chemistry, and earth science as applied to the environment. Wisconsin Lutheran College provides an environment in which a student can study the complexities of creation in a classroom where God's intricate design can be recognized as such. The study of the environment and the relationship that humans have with the environment and with each other regarding environmental issues will be addressed from a Christian perspective. This major will help prepare students to be active in society as stewards of God's creation. The environmental science major differs from the environmental studies major in that it requires greater depth in science. The environmental science major also has an interdisciplinary nature, but the major allows students to choose a direction within the science disciplines in the elective options.

### Course of Study

The environmental science major requirements are comprised of 39 credits of interdisciplinary core courses and 8 credits of electives.

1. Core courses: ESS 182, 300, 498, CHE 161, 162, 210, BIO 201, 202, 380, and POL 200 or 202.
2. At least 8 credits from the following: BIO 283, 310, 321, 322, 324, 438, 481, CHE 221, 222, 228, 310, 410, COM 331, PHI 316, any Physics course.

### Environmental Studies

Environmental studies offers students a variety of scientific, social, economic, and political perspectives on environmental issues. This course of study will provide the opportunity for students at Wisconsin Lutheran College to focus on the growing interfaces of biology, chemistry, earth science, and society as applied to the environment. Wisconsin Lutheran College provides an environment in which a student can study the complexities of creation in a classroom where God's intricate design can be recognized as such. The study of the environment and the relationship that humans have with the environment and with each other regarding environmental issues will be addressed from a Christian perspective. This major will help prepare students to be active in society as stewards of God's creation. The interdisciplinary nature of the major provides the opportunity for students to focus in an existing discipline with an emphasis in business administration, communication, philosophy, or history.

### Course of Study

The environmental studies major requirements are comprised of 27 credits of interdisciplinary core courses and 18 credits of electives.

1. Core courses: ESS 182, 300, 498, CHE 161, BIO 201, 380 and POL 200 or 202.
2. At least 6 credits from the following: BIO 202, 283, 438, 481, CHE 162, 210, COM 331, PHI 316, PHY 110.

3. At least 12 additional credits from the following disciplines: Business Administration, Communication (not including COM 101), History, or Philosophy.

### Course Descriptions

#### ESS 182 Environmental Science. 4 cr.

A study of natural resources and basic concepts of ecological biology. The physical and biological aspects of the earth's ecosystems will be studied in light of today's environmental problems. This course includes extensive field study in the Milwaukee area and makes use of environmental impact assessment as an application of concepts learned in the course. 3 lec., 2 hrs. lab.

#### ESS 300 Geomorphology. 4 cr.

This course will focus on the study of earth surface processes in geological environments. Topics will include: weathering, erosion, nutrient cycles, sediment production, and landforms. Laboratory exercises will include topographic map interpretation and instruction in geographical information systems (GIS) with an emphasis on environmental applications. 3 lec. 3 hours lab; Prereq: ESS 182 or consent of instructor.

#### ESS 490 Internship. 1 - 3 cr.

By arrangement of department.

#### ESS 498 Undergraduate Research. 1-3 cr.

Students arrange for independent research with a faculty research advisor. Students are encouraged to repeat this course with their research advisor. However, no more than 3 credits may be applied toward the major. Work may be carried out off campus with permission of the advisor. Written report required. If two or more credits are received, an oral presentation is also required. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

#### ESS 199-499 Independent Study. 1 - 3 cr.

By arrangement of department.

## EDUCATION (EDU)

The professional sequence in teacher education at Wisconsin Lutheran College is designed with attention to both the theoretical and practical dimensions of the teaching profession. Study about teaching is combined with actual observation, tutoring, teaching, and other clinical-laboratory experiences. Wisconsin Lutheran College has approval of its program in teacher education from the Department of Public Instruction, State of Wisconsin. Students who complete the professional teacher education requirements are eligible for licensure to teach in grades PK-6 (early childhood/elementary - developmental stages of early childhood through middle childhood), 1-9 (elementary/middle school - developmental stages of middle childhood through early adolescence), or 6-12 (middle and high school - developmental stages of early adolescence through adolescence). Some programs such as music, art, and foreign language offer licenses grades PK-12 - wide range (early childhood through secondary developmental stages or early childhood through adolescence.) Students should contact the director of teacher education for further information.

Any student may apply for admission to the Teacher Education Program at WLC upon completion of one year of full-time study or 32 credits as a part-time student at a 2.50 grade point average or higher. Students planning to enter the Teacher Education Program must submit supporting documents for approval by the teacher education department and the student's major and minor departments. Students must have passing scores on the Pre-Professional Skills Tests (Praxis I) and a listening test as mandated by the Department of Public Instruction before they can be accepted into the Teacher Education Program. The exit GPA is 3.0 in the major, minor and/or professional sequence. The Praxis II must be taken and passed prior to making application for teacher candidacy. If scheduled to teach in spring, Praxis II test scores must be received by January 1st; August 1st for fall. Consult the www.ETS.org for the specific test required of major area.

Transfer students must submit college transcripts with appropriate test score and grade information and meet the above criteria prior to enrollment in any 300-level course. They also need to sign a consent form allowing for investigation of the previous educational course work and clinical experiences along with supporting documents, the transfer student must participate in the admission process to the teacher education program.

All WLC teacher education students must complete a disclosure questionnaire prior to participating in field work and student teaching. A background check is required. Education students must submit a general health form (including TB test) prior to clinical experiences and specifically teacher candidacy.

## Course of Study

- A. General Education Requirements: Students must satisfy the general education requirements for the bachelor of arts or the bachelor of science degrees. The requirements of the department from which the teaching major is selected must be fully met as described on the approved audit form. If a minor is selected, all departmental requirements for a minor must be satisfied also on an approved audit form. In addition, specific requirements for teaching from each department must also be met.
- B. Early Childhood Major (early childhood to middle childhood)
1. Major: Each student must complete an approved early childhood education major which is nested in the liberal arts studies as outlined on a designated list of courses. This permits the student to teach in early childhood/elementary classrooms grades PK - 6.
  2. Minor: Each student is encouraged to complete a minor.
- C. Elementary Major (middle childhood to early adolescence):
1. Major: Each student must complete an approved elementary education major which is nested in the liberal arts studies as outlined on a designated list of courses. This permits the student to teach any subject in a self-contained class in any grades, 1 through 8, and language arts, mathematics, science, social science and health in a departmentalized pattern.
  2. Minor: Each student must also complete a minor area such as: art, biology, chemistry, communication, German, English/language arts, history, mathematics, music,

psychology, social studies, natural science, Spanish, theatre, or coaching. Students are highly encouraged to select a minor in one of the four core subject areas.

- D. Secondary Education Major (early adolescence to adolescence)
1. The Teaching Major: Each secondary education student must complete an approved teaching major in one of the following academic areas: art, broad field language arts or social sciences, biology, chemistry, communication, English, German, history, mathematics, music, psychology, Spanish, or theatre.
  2. The Teaching Minor: The student may also complete a teaching minor in one of the following academic areas: biology, chemistry, coaching, communication, English/language arts, German, history, mathematics, physics, psychology, Spanish, or theatre.
- E. Professional Sequence
1. Early Childhood Education
    - a. The certification program consists of 44 credits in major course work: EDU 201, 210, 221, 311, 312, 314, 315, 316, 324, 327, 328, 330, 331, 332, 333, 402, 431, 451, 493.
    - b. The program includes 8 credits of clinicals: EDU 292, 382, 383, 390, 391, 392, 396, 492.
    - c. At least 7 elective credits, including a practicum.
    - d. 12 credits in teacher candidacy: EDU 495 and 496.
  2. Elementary Education Major
    - a. The certification program consists of 35 credits in course work: EDU 201, 210, 221, 311, 323, 324, 327, 328, 332, 333, 402, 431, 451, 493.
    - b. The program includes 8 credits of pre-student teaching clinicals EDU 292, 390, 391, 392, 398, 394, 396, 492.
    - c. At least 5 elective credits.
    - d. 12 credits in teacher candidacy: EDU 495 and 496.
  3. Secondary Education Major
    - a. The certification program in consists of at least 30-32 credits in course work: EDU 201, 210, 221, 311, 323, 324, 327, 332, 341/342, 402, 431, 451, 493.
    - b. The program includes 6 credits of pre-student clinicals EDU 292, 393, 394, 395, 397, 492
    - c. Corresponding methods course and clinical from: 324, 327, 329, 333.
    - d. At least 5 elective credits.
    - e. 12 credits in teacher candidacy: EDU 495 and 496.
  4. (Art/Music/Foreign Language/Theatre) Education Major Wide Range (PK -12 / Birth to 21 years)
    - a1. The certification program for Art/Theatre/Foreign Language consists of at least 30 credits: EDU 201, 210, 221, 311, 323, 331, 332, 342, 343, 402, 431, 451, 493.
    - a2. The certification program for Music consists of at least 30 credits: EDU 201, 210, 221, 311, 323, 343, 402, 431, 451, 493, MUS 322, 323/324.

- b1. (Art/Theatre) The program includes 6 credits in clinicals: EDU 292, 385, 393, 394, 397, 492.
- b2. (Foreign Lang.) The program includes 6 credits in clinicals: EDU 292, 385, 393, 394, 397, 492.
- b3. (Music) The program includes 7 credits in clinicals: EDU 292, 385, 393, 394, 395, 397, 492.
- c.. (Art/Music/For. Lang./Theatre) At least 2 credits in electives.
- d. 12 credits in teacher candidacy at all 3 levels - middle childhood/early adolescence, adolescence - EDU 495, 496.
- F. Collateral Requirements (many of which fulfill general education requirements)
- ESS 182, an American History course, PED 200, POL 200 or 202, a Non-Western Course.
  - One of ART 121, ART 122, MUS 100, THR 110.
- G. Fieldwork: The clinical experiences are developmental in scope and sequence, occurring in a variety of settings. They consist of observations, interviews and participation in numerous instructional activities. Documentation is required as outlined in the *Teacher Education Handbook*. Field hours are designated for certain EDU courses in the professional sequence. Consult Appendix C of the *Teacher Education Handbook*.
- H. Evaluation of Performance Leading to Licensure: Faculty of the Teacher Education Department exercises professional judgment in evaluating the performance of course work, the clinical experiences, and portfolio preparation. This evaluation emphasizes performance evidence of the knowledge, skills and dispositions (including moral and ethical considerations) identified as essential for a qualified beginning educator. National subject area standards, INTASC standards, NBTS standards, and Wisconsin DPI standards also provide foundation for assessment of performance. Consult the *Teacher Education Handbook* for the requirements at each stage of progress through the program.

## Course Descriptions

### **EDU 201 Education in a Diverse Society. 3 cr.**

The organization, administration, special programs, and financing of education which reflect current social issues and project the future of education.

### **EDU 210 Educational Psychology. 3 cr.**

This course introduces the psychological principles, theories, and methodologies related to issues of education, teaching, and learning in schools. Special emphasis is placed on child through adolescent cognitive, linguistic, socio-emotional, physical, and spiritual development. As well as the nature of learning within the context of the developing student in the classroom. Principles of Christian life and servant-leadership are integrated throughout the course. Offered every semester

### **EDU 221 Instructional and Classroom Management Strategies. 2 cr.**

An examination of the objectives, materials, and methods of teaching on the elementary/middle and middle/secondary level. Includes preparation of units, demonstration, observation, and participation in instructional laboratory experiences geared for the respective elementary/middle or middle/secondary levels. Field work included: concurrently enroll in EDU 292.

### **EDU 222 Instructional Technology. 2 cr.**

For the prospective teacher who desires to explore more innovative technological applications and software; off-campus investigation of technology in practice; demonstration and/or presentation of findings required. Prereq: EDU 201 and 221 or consent of the director.

### **EDU 223 Teaching in the Religious Setting. 2 cr.**

Methods, curriculum and materials to support educators who take an active role in church, Bible study, and evangelism programs such as VBS and Sunday School; an overview of appropriate teaching practices for Bible history, catechism, and hymnology in an integrated format. Fieldwork may be included.

### **EDU 280 Topics in Instruction. 1-3 cr.**

Special topics in education and instruction techniques will be taught occasionally. Possible areas of study include environmental education, specific exceptional education areas, cooperative learning, and collaborative instruction. Prereq: EDU 221 Field work may be included.

### **EDU 311 Educating the Exceptional Individual. 3 cr.**

Study of individuals who have exceptional educational needs as defined by the state, the unique characteristics of the various disability areas, alternatives to providing the least restrictive educational environment, methods for teaching such children in the regular classroom, and the use of special referral systems and processes. Prereq: EDU 210 and admission to EDU program or consent of the director of teacher education.

### **EDU 312 Instructional Strategies: Birth - 8. 3 cr.**

A study of a developmentally appropriate program planning and facilitation of infants and young children through age eight. Studies early childhood curriculum design with an integrated study of math, science, environmental science, social studies, art, and music. Focus is also given to child guidance and the development of social competence. Field work required: concurrently enroll in EDU 382.

### **EDU 314 Assessment Early Education. 2 cr.**

Introduces the purposes of assessment and evaluation with developmental considerations and procedures are contrasted with alternative approaches and strategies for implementation.

### **EDU 315 Wellness and Movement. 1 cr.**

Applies the study of health, nutrition, and fitness to young children. Identifies curriculum, strategies, and resources that are developmentally appropriate. overview for ages 0 to 8 with emphasis on 4K and K.

**EDU 316 Home/School/Community Partnerships. 2 cr.**

A study of the relationship between children, families, schools, and the community. The course focuses on family structures and social factors that influence them. Emphasis will be given to developing partnership programs, techniques of communication between home and school, methods of actively engaging families in the school, and the use of community resources to benefit family and school interaction. Field work required: students concurrently enroll in EDU 384 with this course or with EDU 417.

**EDU 319 Seminar: Topics in Early Childhood Education. 1-3 cr.**

Specialized programs offered to utilize the expertise of EC educators available as guest instructors or to complement the core program by addressing timely issues of concern for ECE programs. Includes topics appropriate for recertification and staff development.

**EDU 320 Teaching Multi Intelligences. 2 cr.**

Study of methods and materials integrating multiple intelligence theory in the classroom. Emphasis placed on addressing the unique needs of visual-spatial, musical, and bodily-kinesthetic learners through the integration of music, movement, and the visual arts in the core subject matter.

**EDU 323 Instructional Strategies: Middle School. 3 cr.**

This course examines middle school structure, models of curriculum integration, and methods. In addition, participants examine physical, intellectual, and socio/emotional development issues are integrated as essential components of middle school instruction. Field work included: concurrently enroll in EDU 394.

**EDU 324 Teaching Social Studies. 2 cr.**

An examination of the objectives and techniques of teaching social studies on the elementary/middle school level including study of service learning, curriculum materials, methods, assessment, and evaluation. Prereq: EDU 221 and admission to the Teacher Education Program or consent of the director. Field work included: students concurrently enroll in EDU 390.

**EDU 326 Teaching Health. 1 cr.**

Study of methods, materials and content of elementary/middle school health programs. Areas stressed include critical health issues concepts and environmental concerns which interrelate the positive relationship between health knowledge and practice and integrate with core subjects. Prereq: EDU 221 and admission to the Teacher Education Program or consent of the director.

**EDU 327 Teaching Science. 2 cr.**

An introduction to teaching the content and processes of science in the elementary/middle school. Included are the components of good science education: the nature of problem solving, scientific knowledge, and the interactions of science, technology, and society. Methods and strategies of teaching science will be studied and practiced. Students will play an active role in sharing their activities and will practice teaching techniques. Attendance at an environmental science education workshop is required. Students are also responsible for basic science content. Field work included: students concurrently enroll in EDU 391.

**EDU 328 Teaching Mathematics. 3 cr.**

Content and methods of teaching mathematics to middle childhood through early adolescent students. Curricula, lesson preparation, and the context for learning are emphasized within the framework of national/state standards. Problem-solving, the use of technology, assessment, and an action research model are included. Field work included: students concurrently enroll in EDU 392. Prereq: a college math course, EDU 221, and admission to the Teacher Education Program or consent of the Director.

**EDU 330 Emerging Literacy 1. 3 cr.**

A study of the ways children from infancy to age five develop as oral language users, readers, and writers. Emphasis is given toward classroom organization, curriculum design, instructional strategies and home/school collaboration to support children's literacy learning. Field work required: concurrently enroll in EDU 383.

**EDU 332 Models of Teaching Writing. 2 cr.**

A study of the methods at the elementary and middle/secondary levels as applied to the content areas. Students examine the theories, methods, and instructional techniques informing each method.

**EDU 333 Emerging Literacy 2. 3 cr.**

A study of the nature and process of reading, instructional procedures for developing reading skills (phonological awareness, letter/sound relationships, spelling patterns, word meaning and structure), comprehension, reading and writing workshop (whole, small, and individual work), reading intervention models, language development and handwriting. Field work required: concurrently enroll in EDU 396.

**EDU 334 Reading Interests: Middle Childhood. 2 cr.**

Study of the story interests of children; emphasis on interactive strategies involving content area applications and processing through social and affective responses; correlation of literature as instructional, enjoyable and bibliotherapeutic. Prereq: Admission to the Teacher Education Program or consent of the director.

**EDU 335 Reading Interests: Pre-Adolescent and Adolescent. 2 cr.**

Study of reading interests of the young adult: grades 6 and above; examination of historical development, current trends, and characteristics of young adult literature; analysis and investigation of the present reading, viewing and listening habits of adolescents; evaluation of such from the Christian perspective emphasized. Prereq: Admission to the Teacher Education Program or consent of the director.

**EDU 341 Instruction Strategies in the Minor. 2 cr.**

A practical examination of the objectives, methods, skills, curriculum for teaching in the minor areas. Includes study of activity learning, materials, development and implementation of curriculum, evaluative methods and instructional strategies employed in the teaching of the minor. Prereq: EDU 221 and admission to the Teacher Education Program or consent of the director. (Primarily intended for middle or middle/secondary level minors.) Field work included: students concurrently enroll in EDU 395.

**EDU 342 Instruction Strategies in the Major. 2 cr.**

A practical examination of the objectives, methods, skills, curriculum for teaching in the major areas. Includes study of activity learning, materials, development and implementation of curriculum, evaluative methods and instructional strategies employed in the teaching of the middle/secondary major. Prereq: EDU 221 and admission to the Teacher Education Program or consent of the director. (Primarily intended for middle or middle/secondary level minors.) Field work included: students concurrently enroll in EDU 393.

**EDU 343 Early Childhood Methods for Wide Range Educators. 2 cr.**

This course focuses on the research that embodies the study of planning for developmentally appropriate curricula and classroom to support the physical, social/emotional, and cognitive/literacy development of children at the early childhood level. Emphasis is on applying such knowledge and skills to art, music, theatre, and/or foreign language. Activities develop specific capabilities and attitudes that anchor the academic foundation for school success. Innovative strategies and assessment for measuring learning in these disciplines are also included. Field work required (EDU 385).

**EDU 351 Strategies for Teaching Behavior-Challenged Learners 2 cr.**

A multi-faceted study of strategies that assist with developing a responsibility-oriented classroom; practice at clarifying and communicating expectations; establishing reasonable rules, logical consequences and problem solving; exploration of tools that guide a positive learning environment; focuses on those learners with additional challenges in behavior as a result of emotionally/behaviorally disabled or at risk characteristics. Prereq: EDU 311 or consent of the Director.

**EDU 352 Introduction to Learning Disabilities. 2 cr.**

Study of the intervention and remediation techniques to assist learners in academic and social/behavioral areas; teaming and collaborative approaches are examined with emphasis on delivering appropriate programming and instruction for the learning disabled student in the inclusive setting. Prereq: EDU 311 and admission to the Teacher Education Program or consent of the director.

**EDU 353 Reading Intervention. 2 cr.**

A practical study in the observation and identification of reading difficulties; emphasis on designing informal assessments, reading and interpreting formal assessments, and developing age-appropriate reading strategies, including tutorial assistance. Prereq: EDU 333 and Admission to the Teacher Education Program or consent of the director.

**EDU 354 Gifted Learners. 2 cr.**

Exploration of various models which address the needs of the gifted/talented learner through extension or enrichment; study of the social, academic, and environmental issues confronting such learners. Prereq: EDU 311 and Admission to the Teacher Education Program or consent of the director.

**EDU 360 Student Motivation. 2 cr.**

Focus on the environmental issues, teacher strategies, and home partnership that are critical elements affecting student motivation; identification, cause and correction of underachievement. Prereq:

EDU 311 and Admission to the Teacher Education Program or consent of the director.

**EDU 373 Urban Education. 2 cr.**

An immersion experience designed to assist qualified upper division teacher candidates explore high performing schools in an urban setting. Prereq: EDU 311, Admission to the Teacher Education Program, and consent of the director of CfUT.

**EDU 374 Urban Education Practicum. 1-3 cr.**

Students will participate in a one-semester clinical, internship position, or approved work-study program in an urban setting. Concurrently enroll in EDU 373.

**EDU 380 Special Topics. 1-3cr.****EDU 399 Practicum in Reading/Language Arts. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with the department.

**EDU 402 History and Philosophy of Education. 3 cr.**

A study of the precedents, problems, trends, and ideas which have shaped education throughout history into what we know and understand it to be today. Analysis of educational thought, philosophical trends, and current perspectives on the means, methods, and systems of education from early history to the present in Western civilization. Prereq: senior standing.

**EDU 403 Assessing Learning. 2 cr.**

Examination of learning as informed through various forms of assessment; informal to formal, authentic to standardized-study of appropriate application for correction, grading, evaluation and assessment; emphasis on improvement of instruction. Prereq: Admission to the Teacher Education Program, senior status, and EDU 331 or consent of the director.

**EDU 404 Legal Topics for Teachers. 2 cr.**

Overview of critical court cases and laws that impact the daily lives of teachers; examination of resulting school policies, liability issues, and avenues of protection for students, parents and teachers under the law. Prereq: Admission to the Teacher Education Program and senior status or consent of the director.

**EDU 417 Directing Early Childhood Programs. 2 cr.**

Focuses on administrative concepts, program organization and design, supervision and staffing as well as policies and program philosophy and components of early childhood program models. Emphasis on professional development and ongoing evaluation. Field work required. Prereq: Senior status

**EDU 431 Content Area Literacy. 3 cr.**

Instruction in the teaching of reading and writing within the content areas on the elementary/middle/secondary level. Consideration of the nature of the learner, the readability and scope of content area materials, theories and methods of language arts curriculum, instructional techniques relating to continued literacy development within content areas, remediation and enrichment activities. Emphasis on the interactive processes of reading, writing and learning. Field work included: early adolescence/adolescence majors concurrently enroll in EDU 396.

**EDU 451 Human Relations for Educators. 3 cr.**

A study of human and intergroup relations; values, lifestyles, and contributions of racial, cultural, and economic groups in American society; the forces of racism, prejudice, and discrimination. Prereq: Admission to the Teacher Education Program, and senior status or consent of the director. Includes structured field experience for those students who have not met hours as specified: students concurrently enroll in EDU 492.

**EDU 480 Special Topics. 1-3cr.**

**EDU 481 Early Childhood Practicum. 2 cr.**

Practical experience in an early childhood setting. Students spend a minimum of 30 hours, assisting in a range of instructional activities, focusing on areas of literacy, classroom management and discipline.

**EDU 482 Kindergarten Practicum. 3 cr.**

Practical experience in a kindergarten setting. Students spend a minimum of 45 hours, assisting in a range of instructional activities, focusing on areas of literacy, classroom management and discipline.

**EDU 483 General Practicum. 1-3 cr.**

Practical experience in a general educational setting. Students spend a minimum of 15 hours per credit, assisting in a range of instructional activities, focusing on areas of literacy, classroom management and discipline.

**EDU 199-499 Independent Study. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with the department and approved by the Director of Teacher Education.

**Clinical Experiences**

**EDU 292 Clinical: Pre-admission . 1 cr.**

A practical experience in elementary, middle, or secondary schools in which students observe teachers, assist with small group instruction, interact in diverse learning environments, and teach a program lesson. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 221 or with consent of the director.

**EDU 382 Clinical: Early Childhood Models. 1 cr.**

A practical experience in preschool classrooms which emphasizes foundational components in developing a developmentally appropriate program. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 310 or EDU 312 or with consent of the director.

**EDU 383 Clinical: Literacy Early Childhood Education. 1 cr.**

A practical experience in primary classrooms which emphasizes curriculum development, lesson planning, and assessments in a developmentally appropriate program. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 313 or EDU 314 or with consent of the director.

**EDU 384 Clinical: Early Childhood Leadership. 1 cr.**

A practical experience focusing on professional partnerships for directing effective early childhood programs. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 316 or EDU 417 or with consent of the director.

**EDU 385 Clinical: Wide Range Educators. 1 cr.**

A practical experience in early childhood settings which emphasizes curriculum, instruction and assessments in a developmentally appropriate art, music, theatre, or foreign language class.

**EDU 390 Clinical: Social Studies. 1 cr.**

A practical experience in the middle school setting which emphasizes the service learning component of the teacher education program; observation of classroom instruction and mentoring of middle school students in a service learning project. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 324 or with consent of the director.

**EDU 391 Clinical: Science. 1 cr.**

A practical experience in elementary, middle, or secondary schools in which students observe teachers, assist with small group instruction, and teach a micro lesson in science. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 327 or with consent of the director.

**EDU 392 Clinical: Mathematics 1 cr.**

A practical experience in middle childhood and/or early adolescent mathematics in which the students observe teachers, assist with small group instruction, teach two complete lessons, and collect data for an action research project. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 328 or with consent of the Director.

**EDU 393 Clinical: (Major) Secondary. 1 cr.**

A practical experience in a secondary school in which students observe teachers, assist with small group instruction, and teach micro lessons in their major. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 342 or with consent of the director.

**EDU 394 Clinical: Middle. 1 cr.**

A practical experience in a middle school in which students observe teachers, assist with small group instruction, and teach micro lessons in their major or minor. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 323.

**EDU 395 Clinical: (Minor) Middle/Secondary. 1 cr.**

A practical experience in a middle or secondary school in which students observe teachers, assist with small group instruction, and teach micro lessons in their minor. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 341 or with consent of the director.

**EDU 396 Clinical: Literacy: Middle Childhood. 1 cr.**

A practical experience in a literacy tutoring program and in the elementary classroom emphasizing developmental reading: observation of teachers, assistance with deficient and gifted readers, and instruction of skill and literature-based lessons. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 333 or with consent of the director.

**EDU 397 Clinical: Literacy: Early Adolescence/Adolescence 1 cr.**

A practical experience in a literacy tutoring program and in the middle/secondary classroom emphasizing content area reading: observation of teachers, assistance with deficient and gifted readers, and instruction of lessons which emphasize reading skills. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 331 or with consent of the director.

**EDU 492 Clinical: Multiculturalism. 1 cr.**

Field experience in PK-12 schools which addresses awareness of diversity and multiculturalism. This clinical is taken only when

these hours have not been met through other clinical experiences as described in Appendix C of the Teacher Education Handbook. If needed, taken concurrently with EDU 451 or with consent of the director.

**EDU 493 Portfolio Seminar. 1 cr.**

An integrative academic experience required of all EDU majors in their final academic semester prior to student teaching. This course is considered a capstone course where students demonstrate through an electronic portfolio and formal presentation that they have the knowledge, skills, and dispositions necessary for the formal student teaching or internship experience. Prereq: Admission to the teacher education program and completion or concurrent enrollment in the final course of the program.

**EDU 494 Teacher Candidate Internship. 10 cr.**

A supervised internship in which students engage in planned instruction and other duties as a designated part of a teaching experience on the early childhood, elementary, middle or high school levels. Placement is limited to schools in the Metro Milwaukee area. Students must have transportation. Teacher Candidacy with the seminar is considered a full load; no other classes should be added. Because of state requirements, students follow the calendar of the school district, not the college. Prereq: All other education courses, completion of clinical experiences, portfolio presentation, and formal department approval.

**EDU 495 Teacher Candidacy. 10 cr.**

A supervised practicum in which students engage in planned instruction and other duties as a designated part of a teaching experience on the early childhood, elementary, middle or high school levels. Placement is limited to schools in the Metro Milwaukee area. Students must have transportation. Teacher Candidacy with the seminar is considered a full load; no other classes should be added. Because of state requirements, students follow the calendar of the school district, not the college. Prereq: All other education courses, completion of clinical experiences, portfolio presentation, and formal department approval.

**EDU 496 Seminar for Teacher Candidates. 2 cr.**

A seminar held weekly during the Teacher Candidacy experience with members of the education faculty and other teacher candidates to discuss and explore challenges, experiences, and difficulties encountered during the teaching experience. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 494/495.

**EDU 497 Professional Development Experience. 2 cr.**

## ENGLISH (ENG)

The English curriculum encompasses three major areas: writing, literature, and English education. Studies in these areas help students develop their powers of expression and explore the behavior, ideas, and values of others. The English major or minor enhances critical and analytical skills in thinking, reading, and writing - skills crucial to numerous disciplines and professions.

The literature component of the English curriculum is dedicated to the study of the great works of American, British, and world literature. The department addresses recent trends in literary theory, while providing a strong foundation in the literary tradition of the West.

In all aspects of the English program at Wisconsin Lutheran College, professors strive to approach their subjects through the frame of Scripture. Students are challenged to develop a thoughtful and thoroughly Christian approach to art and life.

### Course of Study

- A. A major in English requires at least 36 credits beyond ENG 101, including
1. American Literature: ENG 210 and 211.
  2. British Literature: ENG 220 and 221.
  3. Undergraduate Research: ENG 498.
  4. Electives: At least 21 credits.

The English Dept. regularly offers travel course opportunities after the Spring semester. English majors are encouraged to take one travel course prior to completion of their studies. Such opportunities allow a richer cultural understanding of literature than can typically be gained in the classroom alone.

Teacher Certification: Students seeking teacher certification must also complete ENG 330 and ENG 461.

Grade Point Average: To have a major in English approved for graduation, a student must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.50 in courses selected by the student to satisfy the major.

- B. A minor in English requires at least 21 credits beyond ENG 101 (24 credits for English education majors), including
1. American Literature: ENG 210 or ENG 211
  2. British Literature: ENG 220 or ENG 221
  3. Electives: At least 15 credits.

General Requirements: All WLC students must satisfy the general degree requirements in English by completing ENG 101 with a grade of C or better and one 3-credit literature course.

### Course Description

**ENG 101 Expository Writing. 3 cr.**

Workshop with emphasis on writing as a process. Students work on essay structure, idea organization and development, and grammatical correctness. Research and documentation skills also introduced. A minimum grade of C is required to fulfill general degree requirement. B/C or C places student in Writing Assistance Program.

**ENG 210 American Literature 1. 3 cr.**

A survey of major American writers and literary movements from the Puritan era through the Transcendentalists.

**ENG 211 American Literature 2. 3 cr.**

Second part of American literature survey examining major writers and literary movements from Whitman to the present.

**ENG 220 British Literature 1. 3 cr.**

A survey of major British authors and literary movements from Beowulf through the late eighteenth century.

**ENG 221 British Literature 2. 3 cr.**

Second part of British literature survey examining major writers and literary movements from the Romantics to the present.

**ENG 303 Professional Writing. 3 cr.**

This workshop course will mix business and technical writing instruction. Students will learn to write business communications, product descriptions, process analyses, and reports.

**ENG 304 Advanced Writing. 3 cr.**

A workshop in composition designed to help upper-level students develop an accurate and effective prose style. Short essays regularly read and written.

**ENG 305 Creative Writing. 3 cr.**

A workshop allowing students opportunity to explore their creativity in the literary forms of poetry, the short story, and drama. Guest writers to assist when possible.

**ENG 307 Non-western Perspectives. 3 cr.**

Students read selections that highlight contemporary nonwestern ethnic and minority perspectives. The readings in fiction, poetry, and drama expose students to a rich and diverse array of customs and cultures.

**ENG 310 Early American Literature. 3 cr.**

Writings of exploration and colonization tracing literature from pre-Revolutionary times to the pre-Civil war period. Writers include Bradford, Edwards, Franklin, Taylor, Cooper, and Poe.

**ENG 311 American Renaissance. 3 cr.**

A study of the major figures responsible for the flowering of American literature in New England in the middle 1800s. Authors include Emerson, Thoreau, Hawthorne, Melville, Whitman, and Dickinson.

**ENG 312 American Realism and Naturalism. 3 cr.**

A study of major American authors of the late 1800s through the early 1900s. Authors include Twain, Howells, James, Harte, Chopin, Wharton, Crane, Dreiser, Sinclair, London, and others.

**ENG 313 20th Century American Literature. 3 cr.**

A study of forms and themes in American literature from World War I to the present time. Writers may include Hemingway, Faulkner, Updike, Oates, Millay, Frost, Cummings, and Sandburg.

**ENG 320 Medieval and Renaissance Literature. 3 cr.**

A study of medieval lyrics, narratives, and romances with emphasis on the works of Chaucer. In addition, readings of significant works by early Renaissance authors.

**ENG 321 Shakespeare 1. 3 cr.**

A study of several representative plays, including histories, comedies, and tragedies. Students will analyze Shakespeare's use of language in individual plays and test several interpretive strategies.

**ENG 322 Shakespeare 2. 3 cr.**

A study of particular themes or issues in Shakespeare plays of different genres, considering also the larger context of the Elizabethan age.

**ENG 323 Major British Authors, Seventeenth Century. 3 cr.**

A study of several of the major literary figures in seventeenth-century England in their cultural and historical contexts. Includes the poetry of Donne, Herbert, Milton, and Dryden; the prose of Bacon and Addison; the drama of the Restoration.

**ENG 324 Restoration and Eighteenth-century Literature. 3 cr.**

A study of representative prose, poetry, and drama of the late 17th and 18th - centuries in England. Includes Dryden, Behn, Pope, Swift, Congreve, Montague, Defoe, Johnson, Gray, Fielding, and Burke.

**ENG 325 English Romanticism. 3 cr.**

A study of the British romantic movement from 1783-1832. Authors include Austen, Scott, Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Keats, Shelly, and Byron.

**ENG 326 Victorian Literature. 3 cr.**

A study of major Victorian poets, novelists, essayists read in light of the social and cultural shifts of the Victorian period. Includes Carlyle, Mill, Ruskin, Tennyson, the Brownings, the Rossetts, Arnold, Newman, Pater, Gaskell, the Bruntes, Dickens, Eliot, and Hardy.

**ENG 328 Twentieth-Century British Literature. 3 cr.**

A study of major British poets, novelists, and essayists against the background of the major social and cultural changes of the twentieth century. Includes Conrad, Woolf, Joyce, Eliot, Orwell, Lawrence, Yeats, Lessing, and others.

**ENG 330 Introduction to Language and Linguistics. 3 cr.**

The historical development, grammar, linguistic characteristics, and semantic principles of the English language; language acquisition; and psycholinguistics.

**ENG 335 Literary Criticism. 3 cr.**

A study of literary theory from Aristotle through Arnold and Eliot to contemporary expressions.

**ENG 393 Genre Studies: Drama. 3 cr.**

A study of the social and cultural aspects of dramatic literature from the classical era to the present. Includes Greek, Medieval, Elizabethan, French Renaissance, Romantic, and Modern selections.

**ENG 394 Genre Studies: Poetry. 3 cr.**

A study of a variety of poetic forms and styles from medieval to modern. Includes close examinations of prosody. Students will compose several poems.

**ENG 395 Genre Studies: Fiction. 3 cr.**

Students read representative prose fiction, including both short stories and novels of American, English, continental or minority writers. The student's awareness of the distinction of this genre is increased through a study of various fictional modes, forms, conventions, and styles.



**ENG 400 Contemporary Trends in Literature. 3 cr.**

An analysis of artistic directions in current times. Course includes readings of contemporary criticism and theories, discussions, presentations, written responses, and various gallery experiences.

**ENG 410 Special Topics. 3 cr.**

In-depth exploration of ideas and issues in the field of literary studies. Topics may include exploration in the works of a single author, analysis of a particular literary movement or time period, or new theoretical approaches to literary issues. Course may be repeated under different topics.

**ENG 461 Teaching Literature: Theory and Practice. 3 cr.**

A survey of adolescent literature and issues in selecting and teaching literature. Introduction to reader-response theory and the teaching of literature and writing. Prereq: Admission to the Teacher Education Program

**ENG 490 Internship. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with department.

**ENG 498 Undergraduate Research. 3 cr.**

Senior thesis development and composition. Supervised research or creative project designed as capstone for English majors. Public presentation of work at end of the term.

**ENG 199-499 Independent Study. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with department.

## GEOGRAPHY (GEO)

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**GEO 125 Survey of Physical Geography. 3 cr.**

A study of the physical elements in geography and their relation to people. Emphasis is on the structure of the earth, its climate, weather, soils, natural vegetation, land forms, and on processes of erosion and deposition.

## GERMAN (GER)

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German is a good foundation for a number of professional careers. The study of German, its history, and culture give the student an edge in such diverse fields as international law, mathematics, philosophy, psychology, technology, chemistry, physics, biology, engineering, music, and the arts. Business majors who also major or minor in German have a leading edge in today's global market. In addition, having a reading knowledge of German satisfies the language requirements of many graduate school programs.

All classes are conducted in German.

A major in German and German Education consists of a minimum of 36 credits of required courses:

1. Intermediate German: GER 201 (EDU only) GER 202.
2. Composition, Conversation, Culture: GER 311 or 312.
3. Literature: Two of the following: GER 321, 322, 323.

4. Grammar: GER 350.
5. International Business: GER 360.
6. Phonology and Phonetics: GER 375.
7. Selected Topics: At least one GER 402.
8. Senior Research Project: GER 495.
9. Collateral Requirement: One of HIS 211, 321, 334 or 331 when the topics is focused on an aspect of German history.

Foreign Study/Experience: All students majoring in German are required to have an approved foreign study/experience of at least six weeks. Students seeking education certification must have their program approved by the Education Department as well as the German Department.

A minor in German or German Education requires at least 24 credits including:

1. Language skills: GER 201 (EDU only), 202, 360, 375, and at least one of 311 or 312.
2. Literature: At least one of GER 321, 322, 323.
3. Selected Topics: At least one GER 402.
4. Electives: At least 6 additional credits from remaining courses above GER 202.
5. Collateral Requirement: One of HIS 211, 321, 334.

Grade Point Average: To earn a major or minor in German, a student must have a minimum grade of C in each course individually and a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.50 in courses selected by the student to satisfy the major/minor. Students seeking Education certification are required to have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.00.

Students who have been waived from taking GER 202 due to placement test scores will receive credit for it towards a German major or minor.

### Course Descriptions

**GER 101 Elementary German 1. 4 cr.**

A communicative introductory course to German stressing the language skills of speaking, reading, writing, and listening. The course also introduces students to the cultures of the German-speaking countries. Once a week students will be scheduled with a language assistant in the language lab.

**GER 102 Elementary German 2. 4 cr.**

Continuation of Elementary German 1. Prereq: GER 101 (grade of C or better), or by placement.

**GER 201 Intermediate German 1. 3 cr.**

Oral and written communication skills will continue to be developed and expanded. Readings emphasizing cultural topics will be introduced and discussed. Prereq: GER 102 (grade of C or better), or by placement.

**GER 202 Intermediate German 2. 3 cr.**

Continuation of Intermediate German 1. Prereq: GER 201 (grade of C or better), or by placement.

**GER 311 Advanced German Composition, Conversation, and Culture 1. 3 cr.**

Intensive practice in speaking, writing, and reading German. Aspects of German culture and political history will be studied. Prereq: GER 202 (grade of C or better), or by placement.

**GER 312 Advanced German Composition, Conversation, and Culture 2. 3 cr.**

Intensive practice in speaking, writing, and reading German. The culture and history of Germany and other German speaking countries will be studied. Prereq: GER 202 (grade of C or better), or by placement.

**GER 321 Introduction to German Literature 1. 3 cr.**

A survey of German literature as illustrated in representative works from the medieval period through the enlightenment. German history and culture as they relate to the works will also be discussed. GER 311 or GER 312.

**GER 322 Introduction to German Literature 2. 3 cr.**

A survey of German literature as illustrated in representative works from the periods of *Sturm und Drang* to *Junges Deutschland*. German history and culture as they relate to the works will also be discussed. Prereq: GER 311 or GER 312 or by permission of instructor.

**GER 323 Introduction to German Literature 3. 3 cr.**

A survey of German literature as illustrated in representative works from poetic realism to the present. German history and culture as they relate to the works will also be discussed. Prereq: GER 311 or GER 312 or by permission of instructor.

**GER 350 Intensive German Grammar. 3 cr.**

This course offers an intensive review of German grammatical structures, syntax, and idioms through composition. An emphasis is placed on developing facility in diverse types of written expression. Prereq: GER 202 (grade of C or better), or by permission of instructor.

**GER 360 German for International Business Communication 1. 3 cr.**

Introduction to the vocabulary and practices of German business, the German business culture, and the basic workings of the German economy within the European union. Prereq: GER 202 (grade of C or better), or by permission of the instructor.

**GER 375 Phonology and Phonetics. 3 cr.**

Introduction to articulatory phonetics and phonemics, with an emphasis on English-German contrasts and pronunciation difficulties; drills in pronunciation. Prereq: One 300 level course or by permission of instructor.

**GER 402 Seminar in Selected Topics. 3 cr.**

Focus on a major topic, figure, movement or era. Presented in a seminar format. May be repeated with a change in subtitle. Prereq: Any two 300 level courses or by permission of instructor.

**GER 490 Internship. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with the department and the Internship Coordinator.

**GER 495 Senior Thesis. 3 cr.**

A scholarly project on a theme of interest to the student. Crafted individually with the advisor with an end product in German of a minimum 30-page essay. Prereq: Senior status and by permission of instructor.

**GER 199-499 Independent Study. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with the department.

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## GREEK (GRE)

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**GRE 101 Elementary Greek 1. 3 cr.**

Vocabulary, grammatical forms, and syntax preparatory to initial readings in the Greek New Testament are studied.

**GRE 102 Elementary Greek 2. 3 cr.**

Continued study of basic Greek syntax together with readings from the general Epistles of John and selections from the Gospel of Mark. Prereq: GRE 101.

**GRE 201 Intermediate Greek 1. 3 cr.**

The reading of a major portion of the Gospel of John in its original language together with the grammatical and syntactical study of its literature.

**GRE 202 Intermediate Greek 2. 3 cr.**

The reading and exegesis of selected portions of the book of Acts, 1 Corinthians, and Ephesians. Prereq: GRE 201.

NOTE: A classical Greek alternative using Xenophon's *Anabasis* may be elected.

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## HISTORY (HIS)

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A major in history is a good foundation for a number of professional careers. The study of history puts one in touch with all past human achievements. It is desirable for anyone planning to enter such fields as law, business, government, or education to be familiar with how humans in the past have carried on these activities. A major in history also prepares a student for graduate work in this discipline.

### Course of Study

A major in history consists of at least 36 credits in history. Students will choose either an American or European emphasis.

A. American Emphasis

1. Core courses: HIS 101, 102, and 401
2. American History: At least three of the following: HIS 201, 220, 371, 380, 381, 382, 383, 391, 392, 393, 394
3. World Wars: At least one of the following: HIS 324, 325, 326
4. Global History: At least two of the following: HIS 221, 341, 342, 351, 352, 362, 363.
5. Western Civilizations: At least one of the following: HIS111, 112, 211

6. European History: At least two of the following: HIS 301, 302, 320, 321, 322, 323, 327, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, THE 441
- B. European Emphasis
1. Core courses: HIS 111, 112, and 402
  2. European History: At least four of the following: HIS 211, 301, 302, 320, 321, 322, 323, 327, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, THE 441.
  3. Global History: At least two of the following: HIS 221, 341, 342, 351, 352, 362, 363.
  4. American History: At least one of the following: HIS 101, 102, 201
  5. American History: At least one of the following: HIS 220, 371, 380, 381, 382, 383, 391, 392, 393, 394
  6. World Wars: At least one of the following: HIS 324, 325, 326
- C. World Emphasis
1. Core courses: HIS 220, 221, and 403
  2. Global History: At least four of the following: HIS 341, 342, 351, 352, 362, 363, 371.
  3. European History: At least two of the following: HIS 301, 302, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, THE 441.
  4. American Survey History: At least one of the following: HIS 101, 102, 201
  5. American History: At least one of the following: HIS 380, 381, 382, 383, 391, 392, 393, 394
  6. Western Civilizations: At least one of the following: HIS 111, 112, 211
- A minor will consist of at least 21 credits in history:
1. Core courses: HIS 101 and 111
  2. American History: At least two of the following: HIS 102, 201, 375, 380, 381, 382, 383, 391, 392, 393, 394
  3. European History: At least two of the following: HIS 112, 211, 301, 302, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335
  4. Global History: At least one of the following: HIS 341, 342, 351, 352, 361, 362, 371
  5. In addition, education majors minoring in history will take HIS 401 or HIS 402

## Course Descriptions

### **HIS 101 American History 1, 1492 - 1865. 3 cr.**

A survey of American history from the colonial era to the end of the Civil War. The social, political, cultural, and economic developments of our country are studied.

### **HIS 102 American History 2, 1866 - 1945. 3 cr.**

A survey of American history from Reconstruction to the end of World War II. The social, political, cultural, and economic developments of our country are studied.

### **HIS 111 Western Civilization 1, Ancient - 1500. 3 cr.**

A survey of the origins of Western Civilization from the ancient Near East through the Greeks, the Romans, the Middle Ages, to the Renaissance. Designed for freshmen and sophomores.

### **HIS 112 Western Civilization 2, 1500 - 1850. 3 cr.**

A survey of the period of the Reformation, absolutism, the Enlightenment, the French Revolution, the Napoleonic era, and developments to the new imperialism. Designed for freshmen and sophomores.

### **HIS 201 Modern America, 1945 - Present. 3 cr.**

A course designed to study the most recent period in American history, from the end of World War II to the present. The key events, individuals, and themes of this era will be studied.

### **HIS 211 Modern Europe, 1850 - present. 3 cr.**

A study of the late-nineteenth century, First World War, the worldwide depression, the rise of the dictators, the Second World War, the Cold War, and European society, economics, and politics toward the end of the twentieth century. Designed for freshmen and sophomores.

### **HIS 220 History of the Atlantic World, 1492-1830. 3 cr.**

This course surveys the birth and development of the Atlantic world in the early modern period. Europe, North America, South America, and Africa all border the Atlantic, and their political, cultural, economic, and religious development have been influenced by trans-Atlantic interaction and exchange, which is the major focus of the course.

### **HIS 221 Modern Asia. 3 cr.**

A study of Asia from the period of European colonialism to the twentieth century.

### **HIS 301 Classical Greece. 3 cr.**

A study of the origins of Western Civilization in the Greek, and Hellenistic periods, focusing on the development of the city, culture, thought, and the continuing impact of the Greek experience on modern life. Prereq: sophomore standing.

### **HIS 302 Rome and its Empire. 3 cr.**

A study of Rome during the periods of the Republic and Empire; the spread of Graeco-Roman Civilization; the rise and influence of the Christian Church; and the continuing legacy of Rome in the modern world. Prereq: sophomore standing.

### **HIS 320 Medieval History, 500 - 1450. 3 cr.**

A study of medieval history from the fall of Rome, the rise of the church and states, medieval society and education, and the continuing influence of this period on modern times. Prereq: sophomore standing.

### **HIS 321 The Reformation. 3 cr.**

A study of the Conservative, Radical, and Catholic Reformations and their impact on European society, with special concentration on Luther and other major figures. Prereq: junior standing.

**HIS 322 French Revolution and Napoleon, 1700 - 1815. 3 cr.**

A study of the origins of the French Revolution in eighteenth century European thought, society, and economics, the first and second periods of the Revolution, the European reaction, the results of the Revolution, and the rise and fall of Napoleon. Prereq: junior standing.

**HIS 323 Europe and the Age of Imperialism, 1815 - 1918. 3 cr.**

A study of the political, social, economic, scientific, and intellectual ferment of the nineteenth century, leading to the new imperialism and military alliances which culminated in the First World War. Prereq: junior standing.

**HIS 324 World War I, 1900 - 1925. 3 cr.**

This course will cover the first quarter of the Twentieth Century in Europe. Focus will be on Europe prior to the war, the causes of conflict, the war itself and its impact on the future of Europe and the world. Prereq: sophomore standing.

**HIS 325 World War II. 3 cr.**

A program of study on the era of the Second World War. Emphasis will be on the political, economic, religious, social, and military trends that started, furthered, and ended the war. It will also show how the war altered the course of the world history and set the Soviet Union and the United States on a collision course that ended in the Cold War. Prereq: sophomore standing.

**HIS 326 The Cold War, 1945 - 1990. 3 cr.**

A study of the problems which developed between the Soviet Union and the United States in dealing with war time agreements, the division of Europe, the Third World, and the space race. Stress is on the political, religious, societal, and diplomatic trends that brought NATO and the Warsaw Pact to the brink of nuclear war. Prereq: sophomore standing.

**HIS 327 The Renaissance, 1350 - 1550. 3 cr.**

A study of the Renaissance period focusing on education, thought, arts and literature, and the impact of this period on Western civilization. Prereq: sophomore standing.

**HIS 331 Selected Topics in European History. 3 cr.**

Courses may include various national histories including Modern Germany from 1815 to the present; Modern Russia from 1700 to the present; and special issues in European history. Prereq: sophomore standing.

**HIS 332 Russia, 1850 - Present. 3 cr.**

A study of Russian history from the Revolution through the end of the Cold War. Emphasis will be on the geographical, political, economic, and religious history of Imperial Russia, the Soviet Union and the Commonwealth of Independent States. The diplomatic trends that altered the course of both Russian and world history will be examined. Prereq: sophomore standing.

**HIS 333 Tudor England, 1450 - 1603. 3 cr.**

A study of England from the War of the Roses through the reign of Elizabeth I. The course will not only focus upon political changes, but the social, religious, and artistic transformations of the period. Prereq: sophomore standing.

**HIS 334 Modern Germany, 1850 - Present. 3 cr.**

A study of the unification of Germany under Bismarck, German imperialism and the two World Wars, and Germany's recovery and participation in the European Union. Prereq: sophomore standing.

**HIS 335 England: Wars, Revolution and Reform, 1603-1815. 3 cr.**

This course studies a period of great upheaval and transformation in English history. The Stuart dynasty, English Civil Wars and Great Britain's involvement in the French Revolution and Napoleonic Wars will be covered along with the social, political and economic changes of the period. Prereq: sophomore standing.

**HIS 341 History of Latin America. 3 cr.**

A study of the social, economic, and political development of Latin America from the conquistadors to the present.

**HIS 342 Colonial Latin America. 3 cr.**

This course studies the development of Latin America from European discovery through the independence movements of the early nineteenth century, with special attention paid to Mexico, the Andes, the Caribbean and Brazil.

**HIS 351 History of Africa. 3 cr.**

Studying the history of Africa from pre-European contact to development of present African nations. Prereq: sophomore standing.

**HIS 352 Islam and the Middle East. 3 cr.**

A study of the origins, teachings and spread of Islam. Special focus will be given to the various Islamic sects in the modern Middle East and their tensions with the West.

**HIS 355 Selected Topics in World History: 3 cr.**

Courses may include various national histories from across the globe from the 1700s to the present and special issues in world history. Prereq: junior standing or permission of instructor.

**HIS 362 Rising Sun: Japan from 1853 to the Present. 3 cr.**

A study of Japanese culture, society and economics since the Tokugawa period, including the Meiji Restoration, the growth of militarism, WWII, the American occupation, and the modernization of Japan. Prereq: sophomore standing.

**HIS 363 Sleeping Dragon: History of China. 3cr.**

After acquainting students with Chinese geography and culture, the history of China from the early imperial period to the end of the twentieth century will be surveyed. Special attention will be placed on Chinese religions and culture, the introduction of Christianity, China's relationship to the West, and the Communist period. Students will read and analyze various primary source material in translation, as well as viewing films from and about China.

**HIS 371 Native American History. 3 cr.**

A study of Native American cultures and histories and the impact of European/American civilizations upon them. Course covers pre-Columbian history to the present day.

**HIS 380 Colonial America, 1480-1763 . 3 cr.**

This course explores the rise and development of Britain's first empire in the Americas, including the thirteen North American colonies, Canada and the West Indies.

**HIS 381 Formation of the United States, 1765 - 1816. 3 cr.**

This course covers the history of the United States from the causes of the American Revolution.

**HIS 382 Jacksonian America, 1816 - 1848. 3 cr.**

This course continues a study of the United States following the formation period. This course looks at the development of the United States from an era of the common man to the end of the Mexican-American War.

**HIS 383 American Civil War, 1848 - 1877. 3 cr.**

This course surveys the causes for the Civil War, the military, political, social, and economic events of the Civil War and Reconstruction.

**HIS 391 Selected Topics in American History: 3 cr.**

Courses may include American military history, African-American history, women's history, and other topics in American history.

**HIS 392 America's Rise to Greatness, 1877 - 1925. 3 cr.**

The course is intended to discuss the important developments and changes that confronted America at the dawning of the twentieth century.

**HIS 393 America in Prosperity, Depression and War, 1925 - 1960. 3 cr.**

A study of the impact of the Great Depression, World War II, and the rise of the cold war development of the United States in the twentieth century. The important events, issues, personalities, and themes of the era will be addressed.

**HIS 394 America, Vietnam, and the Sixties. 3 cr.**

This course is intended to survey this important era in American history. Vietnam, Civil Rights, Youth Movements, and the social conflicts will be studied.

**HIS 401 Colloquium in American History. 3 cr.**

This course is intended to be a capstone course for students majoring in history with an emphasis in American history. Historical methodology, discussions on the writing and research of history, and the completion of a thesis will be required. Prereq: at least junior standing or consent of the instructor.

**HIS 402 Colloquium in European History. 3 cr.**

Discussions based on the nature of history, historical methodology and historiography, representative historians from Herodotus to Toynbee, and the writing of a senior thesis. Prereq: at least senior standing or consent of instructor.

**HIS 403 Colloquium in World History. 3 cr.**

This course is intended to be a capstone course for students majoring in history with an emphasis in World history. Historical methodology, discussions on the writing and research of history, and the completion of a thesis will be required. Prereq: at least junior standing or consent of the instructor.

**HIS 490 Internship. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with department and internship coordinator.

**HIS 199-499 Independent Study. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with department.

## HUMAN SOCIAL SERVICES (HSS)

The bachelor's degree in human social services (HSS) at Wisconsin Lutheran College combines the strengths and perspectives of communication, psychology, and religious studies. This interdisciplinary major provides students with a broad exposure within the liberal arts. Students pursuing a degree in HSS will learn to enhance the physical, emotional, social, and spiritual quality of the life for those in need. The HSS major offers content and experiences designed to develop innovative practitioners able to integrate knowledge, theory, practice, research skills, servant leadership and cultural sensitivity within community organizations. Though the HSS major is not equivalent to a bachelors of social work, the student graduating with a HSS major will be prepared to improve accessibility, accountability, and coordination among the multiple professionals and service agencies designed to provide support, education, resources, and/or assistance to diverse populations.

### Course of Study

A major in Human Social Services consists of at least 58 credits.

1. Core courses: HSS 300, 400, 493, COM 211, 311, PSY 101, 210, PHI 201, THE 211.
2. Communication: At least nine credits from the following: COM 260, 305, 307, 309, 340, 360, 380.
3. Psychology: At least twelve credits from the following: PSY 120, 230, 250, 260, 300, 310, 321, 324, 380.
4. Religious Studies: At least nine credits from the following: PHI 101, 102, 202, 203, 317, 319, THE 100, 101, 102, 421, 431.
5. Collateral Requirements: SOC 101 and MAT 117.
6. Four documented semesters of volunteer experience in the field of human services working with diverse populations is recommended and will be strongly encouraged.

### Course Descriptions

**HSS 300 Human Social Services. 3 cr.**

This course provides an overview of the history, theoretical perspectives and concepts related to the network of programs providing service to millions of Americans struggling with illness, disability, and economic dependence. Throughout the course, students will be introduced to careers in human services, theories of counseling, social welfare policy, and current controversies and issues within the field. Students are required to interview and evaluate mission and policies of local public and private agencies. Prereq: PSY 210.

**HHS 400 Advanced Human Social Services. 3 cr.**

This advanced course in human services professionalizes the many skills introduced throughout the program. Specifically the course addresses professional writing, the use of behavioral observations and documentation, counseling skills as well as case management and treatment planning. In addition, the course addresses legal and ethical issues encountered throughout the field of human services. Prereq: HHS 300 and junior standing.

**HSS 493 Practicum in Human Social Services. 3-6 cr.**

This represents a required 3 credit, 135 hour placement at single social services agency. Given most agencies require training specific to program, this practicum incorporates on the job training for students enhancing the skills introduced throughout the program. In addition, the course includes a 1 hour per week group seminar designed to discuss application of program goals in the context of students learning experiences. Students will become familiar with the operations of a human services agency, including client/staff interaction and employee responsibilities. Students are encouraged to enroll in an additional 1 to 3 credits of practicum. Depending on specific needs, students may enroll in an additional 135 hour placement at a single site or serve at a variety of agencies for 45 hours per credit. All sites must provide students with professional supervision. Attendance at the weekly seminar remains a mandatory requirement for all practicum credits and serves to separate this course from other internships offered through Wisconsin Lutheran College. Prereq: HHS 400 and junior standing.

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## INTERDISCIPLINARY MAJORS

Through the cooperation of several departments, interdisciplinary majors are offered for students whose interests transcend the practical boundaries of academic departments. Students whose abilities and interests are not met through existing disciplinary or interdisciplinary majors may create a self-designed interdisciplinary major around a coherent theme or problem and which combines course work from various academic departments.

### BROAD FIELD SOCIAL SCIENCES (BSS)

The social sciences deal in systematic, rational, and empirical ways with human nature, thoughts and feelings, behavior, relationships, and the factors that affect and influence people. As an interdisciplinary major, a broad approach to studying the social sciences affords the student with the opportunity to examine various interrelated perspectives on the human experience. At Wisconsin Lutheran College, broad field study in the social sciences can include study in the following disciplines: anthropology, economics, geography, history, psychology, and sociology.

#### Course of Study

- A. A major in broad field social sciences consists of at least 56 credits and must include a 36-credit core major in either history or psychology along with at least 20 additional credits in two other social science disciplines.
- B. A teaching major in broad field social sciences enables the student to teach a variety of social science disciplines at the middle and

secondary levels. The teaching major consists of a 36-credit major in history or psychology along with at least 20 credits in at least two other social science disciplines.

- C. A teaching minor in social studies is available for students seeking teacher certification at the elementary/middle school level (grades 1-9). The teaching minor enables students to teach in a variety of social science areas at the middle school level. It consists of a total of 24 credits taken in history, geography, economics, anthropology, sociology, political science and psychology.

Effective in July, 1994, persons with a broad field social science may be issued a license in any social science subject area in which they have completed at least 12 credits. Students interested in pursuing a broad field social science teaching major or minor should consult the director of teacher education.

## INTERDISCIPLINARY (SELF-DESIGNED)

### MAJOR (INT)

Students wishing to explore courses of study not offered by individual departments or by existing interdisciplinary majors may petition for a self-designed, interdisciplinary major. Under the guidance of a faculty committee specially appointed by the academic dean, such students may develop majors combining courses from several departments or areas. Each interdisciplinary major must have a coherent thematic principle governing the selection and sequencing of courses in the major, must include a culminating project or thesis which demonstrates the outcomes of the major, and must be approved in all particulars by the specially appointed committee. Students who would like to explore an interdisciplinary major are urged to consult with the academic dean and the registrar.

#### Course of Study

A self-designed interdisciplinary major consists of at least 58 credits as follows:

- 1. At least 24 credits in a single discipline
- 2. Six credits in INT 498 Senior Project
- 3. At least 28 credits in at least two other disciplines

#### Course Descriptions

**INT 490 Internship. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with advisor

**INT 495 Practicum. 1-3 cr.**

A pre-professional clinical field experience in which students practice professional skills in a supervised setting.

**INT 498 Senior Project. 1-6 cr.**

A capstone experience in which the student synthesizes the knowledge gained from study in the disciplines which comprise the interdisciplinary major and which substantively addresses the unifying theme or problem around which the major was constructed. Prereq: junior standing.

**INT 199-499 Independent Study. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with advisor.

## MATHEMATICS (MAT)

"In most sciences one generation tears down what another has built and what one has established another undoes. In mathematics alone each generation adds a new story to the old structure."

--Hermann Hankle, 1839-1873

Mathematics is the logical development and application of abstract forms and systems arising from natural phenomena, human activities, and ideas within mathematics itself. It is composed of the major fields of geometry/topology, algebra, and analysis which are divided into more than sixty fields of specialization.

As an academic discipline, mathematics shapes and sharpens the rational capabilities of the mind. It is a mode of thinking which empowers the individual to absorb new ideas, adapt to rapid change, cope with ambiguity, recognize patterns, solve unconventional problems, analyze complexity, work with abstract concepts and relationships, detect bias, assess risks, and suggest alternatives. Increasingly these are the capacities of mind that are needed for responsible citizenship and successful careers.

As an application tool, mathematics uncovers the structures and relationships that help us understand the nature and problems of the world around us. Mathematics expresses its concepts in symbols and graphic representations within a framework of logical inference which serves as the universal language for communicating technical knowledge.

### **Resources and Instruction**

**Major in Mathematics:** A major in mathematics is one of the finest courses of study for developing ability in analytical thinking. Combined with an appropriate concentration of application courses, a major in mathematics prepares the student for a wide range of career and educational opportunities.

Mathematics majors typically find employment as financial and marketing analysts, technical support consultants in research and development, business problem-solvers using operations research techniques, statisticians, actuaries...the list is endless. Companies in the computer, communications, and aerospace industries, employ many mathematics majors, as do oil companies, banks, insurance companies, consulting firms, manufacturing companies, utilities, research agencies, and almost every bureau and branch of the federal government.

Students may also pursue graduate study in pure or applied mathematics, operations research, statistics, business, computing, and economics as well as many areas in the natural, life, and social sciences.

Mathematics can also be the basis of a teaching career at the secondary or college level.

**Minor in Mathematics:** A minor in mathematics is a valuable complement to most majors. This is especially true for majors in the natural sciences, and in the life and social sciences

the necessity of mathematical sophistication is growing. A minor in mathematics significantly improves a student's employment potential.

**Mathematical Modeling Lab:** The Mathematical Modeling Lab provides networked Intel-based computers running MS Windows. In addition to the standard MS Office productivity software and the Maple mathematical package found on other campus workstations, these computers feature PCTeX and LaTeX typesetting of technical documents.

**Math Study Room:** Mathematics students have their own study room in the Science Building equipped with blackboards, whiteboards, comfortable chairs, working desks, and a collection of mathematical journals.

### **Course of Study**

- A. A major in mathematics consists of:
1. At least 36 credits in mathematics including:
    - a. Mathematics core: MAT 221, 222, 223, 224, 231, 233, 351, 421, 431.
    - b. Depth: At least one of MAT 422, 423, 432.
    - c. Applications: At least one of MAT 352, 361, 371, 475.
  2. Collateral requirement: CSC 131.
  3. A concentration of at least 12 credits in an application area other than mathematics.

**Grade Point Average:** To have a major in mathematics approved for graduation, a student must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.50 in courses selected by the student to satisfy the major. In addition, a grade of C or better must be achieved in at least 12 of the credits in the mathematics courses numbered 300 or above.

**Admission to the Major in Mathematics:** Students wishing to earn a major in mathematics are required to take the comprehensive calculus (compcalc) exam. The exam is given during the spring semester and covers the content of MAT 221, 222, and 223. The compcalc is an excellent opportunity to review basic analysis before enrolling in upper-level courses. Normally the compcalc is taken in the spring semester of the sophomore year. Admittance to the major in mathematics will be determined on the basis of performance on the compcalc and performance in Foundations of Higher Mathematics (MAT 231). Students who are found to have deficiencies have the right to remove them by examination before the fall semester immediately following the semester in which they took their compcalc. Students who fail this examination will be denied admittance to the mathematics major.

- B. A minor in mathematics consists of at least 21 credits in mathematics at the 200 level or higher including:
1. Mathematics core: MAT 221, 222, 223.
  2. Continuous or discrete option: MAT 224 or MAT 230.
  3. Applications: One course chosen from MAT 351, 352, 361, 371, 432, 475.

Note: The minor in mathematics differs from a teaching minor in mathematics at both the elementary and secondary level. For more information on this minor, please see the Education Department.

Grade Point Average: To have a minor in mathematics approved for graduation, a student must have a minimum GPA of 2.00 in all mathematics courses selected by the student to satisfy the minor.

Placement testing in mathematics is required of all students who need to enroll in mathematics at Wisconsin Lutheran College for the first time. This includes transfer students having an uncertain attainment level or college mathematics credits more than two years old. Students desiring advanced placement in calculus also need to demonstrate proficiency on the placement exams. In all cases the department of mathematics will decide which students require placement testing. The department of mathematics determines a student's mathematics placement on the basis of high school grades, ACT/SAT scores, placement testing, and (if necessary) personal interview.

Degree Requirements: MAT 118 has no prerequisite and is offered to satisfy the general degree requirements in mathematics for the BA degree. However, it may not be used as a prerequisite for any other mathematics course. Any one of MAT 117 and 210 also fulfills the BA degree mathematics requirement. One or both of these are required as collateral courses for some majors. MAT 221 and 222 are required for the BS degree (and some majors).

## Course Descriptions

### **MAT 117 Elementary Statistics. 3 cr.**

Statistical concepts and methods for application in other disciplines. Descriptive statistics, bivariate linear models, probability, discrete and normal distributions, central limit theorem, estimation, hypothesis testing. MAT 117 does not count toward a mathematics major or minor.

### **MAT 118 Mathematics for Life. 3 cr.**

Mathematical topics relevant to living in modern society with special emphasis placed upon the uses of mathematical ideas and mathematical thought processes. Topics include critical thinking, problem-solving, sets, logic, matrices, and geometry. Especially appropriate for students seeking the BA degree who do not plan on taking any additional mathematics courses such as statistics, or calculus.

### **MAT 120 Precalculus. 4 cr.**

Fundamental principles of college algebra and trigonometry essential to the study of calculus. Emphasis on functions and their graphs, including polynomials, rational functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, trigonometric functions. Prereq: placement

### **MAT 210 Survey of Calculus. 4 cr.**

Survey of concepts and applications of differential and integral calculus for BA and Business Administration majors. MAT 210 does not count toward the BS degree, it does not count toward a mathematics major or minor, and it may not be used in place of MAT 222 as a prerequisite for other mathematics courses. Only one of

MAT 210 and MAT 221 may be taken for credit. Prereq: placement or MAT-120 with a grade of BC or better.

### **MAT 221 Calculus 1. 4 cr.**

Intensive introduction to single-variable calculus. Functions, limits and continuity, differentiation of algebraic and transcendental functions, introduction to integration. Application topics, lab assignments, group modeling project. Prereq: placement or credit in MAT 120 with a grade of BC or better.

### **MAT 222 Calculus 2. 4 cr.**

Continuation of MAT 221. Transcendental functions, integration techniques, indeterminate forms and improper integrals, sequences and series, parametric equations in the plane, polar coordinates. Application topics, assigned readings, lab assignments. Prereq: placement or MAT 221 with a grade of C or better.

### **MAT 223 Calculus 3. 4 cr.**

Intensive introduction to multi-variable calculus. Vector algebra, vector-valued functions, continuity and partial differentiation for functions of several variables, multiple integration, vector fields, Stoke's theorem, introduction to differential equations. Application topics, lab assignments. Prereq: MAT 222 with a grade of C or better.

### **MAT 224 Ordinary Differential Equations. 4 cr.**

Ordinary differential equations and solution methods, linear systems of differential equations, selected topics. Modeling emphasis, several lab assignments. Prereq: MAT 222. MAT 223 and 233 recommended.

### **MAT 230 Introduction to Discrete Mathematics. 4 cr.**

An introduction to the various tools and techniques in discrete mathematics. Topics include mathematical logic, sets, relations, algorithms, combinatorics, recursion, graph theory, trees, network models, and Boolean algebras. Prereq: MAT 222 or permission of the instructor.

### **MAT 231 Foundations of Higher Mathematics. 3 cr.**

A transitional course to prepare students for upper-level courses in mathematics. Logic, proof techniques, set theory, functions, countable and uncountable sets, finite induction, equivalence relations. Topics selected by the instructor. Prereq: MAT 222 or permission of the instructor.

### **MAT 233 Introduction to Linear Algebra. 4 cr.**

Matrix algebra, Gauss-Jordan elimination, vector spaces, linear independence, determinants, orthogonality, linear transformations and their matrix representation, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, and applications. Prereq: sophomore standing and MAT 222.

### **MAT 340 Survey of Geometry. 3 cr.**

Selected topics in Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometries, Hilbert's axioms and neutral geometry, hyperbolic geometry, historical perspectives, philosophy of mathematics. Emphasis on the role and independence of the parallel postulate. Prereq: junior standing and MAT 231.



**MAT 351 Introduction to Probability. 3 cr.**

Probability in discrete and continuous sample spaces, random variables, distribution functions, marginal and conditional distributions, expectation, independence, limit theorems, basic distributions. Prereq: junior standing and MAT 222, MAT 223 recommended.

**MAT 352 Introduction to Statistics. 3 cr.**

Random samples, estimation, sampling distributions of estimators,  $t$  and Chi-Square distributions, confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, nonparametric methods, linear models. Prereq: MAT 351.

**MAT 361 Introduction to Operations Research. 3 cr.**

Survey of topics in linear programming and applications, network and flow models, dynamic programming, and selected topics. Emphasis on modeling. Prereq: MAT 222.

**MAT 371 Numerical Analysis. 3 cr.**

Numerical methods for digital computers: error analysis, solution of nonlinear equations and systems of equations, direct methods for solving linear systems, discrete curve fitting, interpolation. Prereq: junior standing, MAT 224, and CSC 131.

**MAT 390 Special Topics. 3 cr.**

Selected advanced topics in mathematics. Content varies. Course may be taken for credit more than once with different topics. Offered as needed. Prereq: consent of instructor.

**MAT 421 Analysis 1. 3 cr.**

Classical real analysis: completeness of real numbers, sequences and series, metric topology of Euclidean space, continuity, uniform continuity, differentiation, and uniform convergence. Prereq: MAT 231 or permission of instructor.

**MAT 422 Analysis 2. 3 cr.**

Continuation of MAT 421: differentiable mappings, inverse and implicit function theorems, theory of integration, and selected topics. Prereq: MAT 421.

**MAT 423 Complex Analysis. 3 cr.**

Complex numbers and analytic functions, Cauchy integral theorems and formulas, Taylor series and entire functions, singularities and the Laurent expansion, residues. Prereq: MAT 421

**MAT 431 Abstract Algebra 1. 3 cr.**

Group theory: symmetry, subgroups, cyclic groups, permutations, Lagrange's theorem, factor groups, homomorphisms, isomorphisms, direct products, finite abelian groups. Introduction to rings and integral domains. Prereq: junior standing and MAT 231.

**MAT 432 Abstract Algebra 2. 3 cr.**

Continuation of MAT 431: polynomial rings, unique factorization, divisibility in integral domains. Introduction to field theory: splitting fields, algebraic extensions, finite fields, geometric constructions. Advanced topics in groups and fields. Prereq: MAT 431.

**MAT 445 Topology. 3 cr.**

Topological spaces and subspaces, basis and subbasis, accumulation points, continuity and homeomorphism; metric, product, and quotient spaces; connectness, compactness, countability axioms, separation axioms, Urysohn's lemma and metrization theorem, Tietze extension theorem, Tychonoff's theorem. Prereq: MAT 421.

**MAT 475 Partial Differential Equations. 3 cr.**

Introduction to the classical parabolic, hyperbolic, and elliptic partial differential equations with special consideration to heat transfer, wave motion, and potential theory. Various initial/boundary conditions and applications. Transform methods, equations in several coordinate systems, and numerical approximations. Modeling will be an integral part of the course. Prereq: MAT 224.

**MAT 199-499 Independent Study. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with instructor.

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## MEDIA DESIGN (MDS)

The goal of this interdisciplinary major is to produce four-year graduates who can apply for entry-level positions in design, business, and/or communications careers. Graduates will be liberally educated, integrative thinkers, problem solvers, and successful employees because they can take advantage of generalist and specialist experiences and training during their undergraduate education at WLC. Graduates will have had coursework in current software, to include Adobe Creative Suite, Adobe Flash, and Adobe Dreamweaver.

**Course of Study**

A major in media design consists of:

1. Foundation courses: ART 101, 121, 231.
2. Core courses: ART 240, 241, 242, 303, 304, 342, 401, 440. BUS 240, 343, COM 301.
3. Appreciation: At least 3 credits from the following: ART 211, 212, 213. 306, 307, 400.
4. Studio Electives: At least 6 credits from the following electives: ART 102, 122, 201, 222, 251, 274, 360.
5. Adv. Studio Electives: At least 3 credits from the following electives: ART 202, 275, 350, 360, or 381.

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## MUSIC (MUS)

Wisconsin Lutheran College's music program focuses on both the science and artistry of this sacred and ancient communication tool. By pursuing a major or minor in music, a student will acquire the knowledge and perception essential to excellent musicianship. The program features academic studies in music analysis, music literature and repertoire, and the historical development of music. Additionally, private lessons, master classes, recitals, and vocal and instrumental performing groups serve to advance and strengthen the student's skills in making music.

Students who pursue a major in music can select from five academic tracks. The music education track, either in choral or instrumental music, is designed to equip, develop, and certify candidates for teaching general music (grades K-12) and choral music (grades 6-12) or instrumental music (grades K-12) programs in Wisconsin public school systems. The church music track equips students with the skills and knowledge useful for serving as a church musician. The music history/literature track provides the student with a historical understanding of music while expanding the student's repertoire. The music theory/composition track stimulates creative composition and arrangement through intensive analysis of scores and original composition. The music performance track, either in vocal, keyboard, or instrumental, is designed to prepare students for a career in performance on their major instrument. All tracks can prepare students for graduate studies in the respective fields.

### ***Distinctiveness***

Music is both artistry and science. Wisconsin Lutheran's music program offers the chance to study both the methods and the aesthetics of this powerful mode of communication. You can develop your talents and enjoy the enriching, broadening experience of music performance, both individually and as part of a group.

The College's popular performing artist series brings nationally and internationally recognized artists to campus on a regular basis.

The Music Department at Wisconsin Lutheran is housed in the Center for Arts and Performance, featuring a 370-seat concert hall, practice rooms, a rehearsal hall, a multimedia lecture hall, and an electronic music lab. This state-of-art facility is home to the College's fine performing ensembles, including the following ensembles.

### ***Ensemble Opportunities***

#### **Wisconsin Lutheran Choir**

Performs for college concerts and chapel and is open to any Wisconsin Lutheran student. The choir also performs on an annual concert tour. Membership by audition.

#### **Chamber Choir**

A select group of 24 singers who perform both on and off campus. Membership by audition.

#### **Chapel Choir**

An ensemble who perform regularly for chapel and in campus concerts.

#### **Concert Band**

Open to any Wisconsin Lutheran student and performs traditional concert band repertoire for college concerts. The choir also performs on an annual concert tour. Membership by audition.

#### **Jazz Band**

A small instrumental ensemble devoted to the performance of standard jazz repertoire. Membership by audition.

#### **Handbell Choir**

Open to any Wisconsin Lutheran student, they perform both on and off campus.

Other ensembles include Brass Ensemble, Chamber Ensemble, Flute Choir, Saxophone Ensemble, Percussion Ensemble, Recorder Ensemble, and Revelation.

**Auditions and Proficiency:** Students majoring in music should be aware of the requirements for proficiency tests, recital and concert performance and attendance, juried performance finals, and the junior/senior recitals. See the Music Department Student Handbook for details.

**Music Lessons:** Students who intend to major in music must take lessons on their major instrument at the beginning and intermediate level each semester they are on campus. The student according to the fee schedule will pay for each semester of applied lessons taken prior to a student declaring music as a major. The cost of music lessons that are required for the major (this may include 1/2 half hour lessons or an hour lesson, depending on the emphasis chosen by the student) will be waived for majors beginning the first semester after they have declared such a major (as early as the first semester sophomore year). The Registrar will provide the Business Office with a list of declared music majors prior to each billing cycle (July and December). Any student taking a music lesson(s) who is on the list will receive a credit for the music lesson(s) charge if the lesson(s) is (are) necessary to complete the major requirements (as demonstrated on the degree audit maintained by the Registrar's Office). If a music major student changes majors, but continues taking lessons, the student will begin paying for lessons at the current per-credit tuition charge beginning the first semester following such a change.

### ***Declaration of a Music Major***

To declare a Music major, students must have completed the following courses:

1. MUS 110, 111, 210, 211.
2. Two hours of lessons in one performance medium.
3. Participated in an ensemble for one year.
4. Demonstration of sophomore level performance skill on an instrument.
5. GPA of 2.75 in music courses.
6. Demonstration of academic and/or performances potential relative to goals.

Transfer students need to complete at least one semester in music classes before declaring music as a major.

### ***Music Major Emphasizes***

If your goals include pursuing a career in music, the music major at Wisconsin Lutheran offers a choice of five emphasis areas. Approximately 60-65 credits are needed to complete the music major.

#### **Music Education**

Equips qualified candidates for choral, band or general music education programs at the elementary or secondary education levels with certification by the Department of Public Instruction in Wisconsin. Students may choose either a choral or instrumental track.

**Church Music**

Teaches student the skills and knowledge useful for serving as a church musician.

**Music History/Literature**

Expands the student's historical understanding and appreciation of music and is geared to prepare the undergraduate for graduate study in music.

**Music Theory/Composition**

Stimulates creative composing and arranging (especially for the church) through personal composition and an intensive analysis of scores.

**Music Performance**

Prepares students for a career in vocal, keyboard, instrumental performance, and teaching.

**Music Major/Minor Requirements**

Recital or Concert Attendance - All music majors are required to attend five (5) recitals or concerts each semester in residence.

Ensemble Requirement - All music majors are expected to participate in a major performing ensemble each semester in residence: Wisconsin Lutheran Choir, Chapel Choir, Jazz Band, or Concert Band.

1. A major in music consists of the following core courses:

Music Theory - 16 credits: MUS 110, 111, 120, 121, 210, 211, 220, 221.

Music History - 9 credits: MUS 302, 303, 305.

A. Choral Music Education: 60 credits

Applied Lessons - 16 credits: Primary Instrument (Voice or Keyboard) [11 cr.], Senior Recital [1 cr.], Secondary Instrument (Voice or Keyboard) [4 cr.].

Ensembles - 8 credits: Choral Ensembles.

Advanced Music Courses - 11 credits: MUS 068, 230, 313, 340, 350.

B. Instrumental Music Education: 65 credits

Applied Lessons - 16 credits: Primary Instrument [11 cr.], Senior Recital [1 cr.], Secondary Instrument [4 cr.].

Ensembles - 8 credits: Instrumental Ensembles.

Advanced Music Courses - 16 credits: MUS 040, 045, 050, 055, 060, 069, 070, 230, 313, 351.

C. Church Music: 60 credits

Applied Lessons - 16 credits: Primary Instrument [10 cr.], Senior Recital [1 cr.], Secondary Instrument [4 cr.].

Ensembles - 8 credits.

Advanced Music Courses - 10 credits: MUS 029, 230, 320, 330, 350.

D. Music History/Literature: 60 credits

Applied Lessons - 12 credits: Primary Instrument [7 cr.], Senior Recital [1 cr.], Secondary Instrument [2 cr.], Keyboard [2 cr.].

Ensembles - 8 credits.

Advanced Music Courses - 11 credits: MUS 230, 313, 360, 370.

Advanced Electives - any two of the following: MUS 410, 420, 430, 490, 499.

E. Music Theory/Composition: 60 credits

Applied Lessons - 12 credits: Primary Instrument [7 cr.], Senior Recital [1 cr.], Secondary Instrument [2 cr.], Keyboard [2 cr.].

Ensembles - 8 credits.

Advanced Music Courses - 11 credits: MUS 230, 313, 360, 370.

Advanced Electives - any two of the following: MUS 440, 420, 490, 499.

F. Vocal Music Performance: 64 credits

Applied Lessons - 14 credits: Primary Instrument (Voice) [10 cr.], Junior Recital [1 cr.], Senior Recital [1 cr.], Secondary Instrument (piano) [2 cr.].

Ensembles - 10 credits: Large Ensembles [8 cr.], Small Ensembles [2 cr.].

Advanced Music Courses - 15 credits: MUS 230, 240, 340, 343, 344, 360, 412.

G. Instrumental Music Performance: 61 credits

Applied Lessons - 14 credits: Primary Instrument [10 cr.], Junior Recital [1 cr.], Senior Recital [1 cr.], Secondary Instrument [2 cr.].

Ensembles - 10 credits: Large Ensembles [8 cr.], Small Ensembles [2 cr.].

Advanced Music Courses - 12 credits: MUS 230, 313, 341, 360, 430.

H. Piano Performance: 63 credits

Applied Lessons - 14 credits: Primary Instrument [10 cr.], Junior Recital [1 cr.], Senior Recital [1 cr.], Secondary Instrument [2 cr.].

Ensembles - 10 credits: Large Ensembles [8 cr.], Small Ensembles [2 cr.].

Advanced Music Courses - 14 credits: MUS 230, 240, 313, 342, 360, 411.

2. A minor in music consists of the following core courses:

Music Theory - 8 credits: MUS 110, 111, 120, 121.

Music History - at least 6 credits from: MUS 302, 303, 305.

Applied Lessons - 4 credits: Primary Instrument.

Ensembles - 6 credits: Instrumental Ensembles.

Advanced Music Courses - 2 credits: MUS 230.

3. A minor in church music consists of the following core courses:

Music Theory - 8 credits: MUS 110, 111, 120, 121.

Music History - at least 3 credits from: MUS 302, 303, 305.

Church Music Courses - at least 2 credits from: MUS 320, 330, THE 212.

Applied Lessons - 4 credits (same instrument): Piano, Organ, or Voice.

Ensembles - 2 credits of MUS -029 and 2 credits of MUS 021 or 023.

Advanced Music Courses - 5 credits: MUS 230 and 350.

## Music Course Descriptions

### **MUS 021 Wisconsin Lutheran Choir. 1 cr.**

The Wisconsin Lutheran Choir is a select mixed choral ensemble that explores all the best in choral literature. The ensemble presents concerts on campus and tours regionally, nationally, and internationally. The choir rehearses five hours each week. Membership is by audition only. Large ensemble.

### **MUS 022 Chamber Choir. 1 cr.**

The Chamber Choir is a select 24 voice mixed choral ensemble. Members of the Chamber Choir must also be enrolled in the Wisconsin Lutheran Choir. The chorus will meet three hours each week. Membership is by audition only. Small ensemble.

### **MUS 023 Chapel Choir. 1 cr.**

The Chapel Choir is a choral ensemble with an emphasis given to developing the musical and vocal skills of its members. The chorus will perform for chapel and at the various concerts of the music department each semester. The chorus will meet two hours each week. Large ensemble.

### **MUS 025 Concert Band. 1 cr.**

The Concert Band is a select instrumental ensemble that explores all the best in wind band literature. The ensemble presents concerts on campus and tours regionally, nationally and internationally. The band rehearses five hours each week. Membership is by audition only. Large ensemble.

### **MUS 028 Jazz Band. 1 cr.**

The Jazz Band meets for two hours each week. The ensemble performs on campus and for community functions. Membership is by audition only. Large ensemble.

### **MUS 029 Handbells. 1 cr.**

The Handbells will meet for two hours each week. The ensemble performs on campus and for community functions. (Placement by director is required.) Small ensemble.

### **MUS 046 Saxophone Ensemble. 1 cr.**

The Saxophone Ensemble will meet for two hours each week. Membership is by audition only. The ensemble performs in campus concert and recitals. Small ensemble.

### **MUS 048 Flute Choir. 1 cr.**

The Flute Choir will meet for two hours each week. The ensemble performs in campus recitals and for community functions. Membership is by audition only. Small ensemble.

### **MUS 049 Clarinet Ensemble. 1 cr.**

The Clarinet Ensemble will meet for two hours each week. Membership is by audition only. The ensemble performs in campus concert and recitals. Small ensemble.

### **MUS 057 Brass Ensemble. 1 cr.**

The Brass ensemble will meet for two hours each week. The ensemble performs in campus recitals and for community functions. Membership is by audition only. Small ensemble.

### **MUS 058 Trumpet Ensemble. 1 cr.**

The Trumpet ensemble will meet for two hours each week. The ensemble performs in campus recitals and for community functions. Membership is by audition only. Small ensemble.

### **MUS 059 Trombone Ensemble. 1 cr.**

The Trombone ensemble will meet for two hours each week. The ensemble performs in campus recitals and for community functions. Membership is by audition only. Small ensemble.

### **MUS 067 Chamber Ensemble. 1 cr.**

The Chamber Ensemble will meet for two hours each week. This string ensemble performs in campus recitals and for community functions. Membership is by audition only. Small ensemble.

### **MUS 077 Percussion Ensemble. 1 cr.**

The Percussion ensemble will meet for two hours each week. The ensemble performs in campus recitals and for community functions. Membership is by audition only. Small ensemble.

### **MUS 078 World Drumming. 1cr.**

This course is intended as an introduction to hand drumming in the African and Afro Cuban style. General degree students, drum enthusiasts, education majors and music education majors will learn how to present this music in performance. Future educators will learn how to teach this music and how to incorporate drumming into their curricula. This ensemble meets two hours a week, and at the instructor's discretion may participate in campus performances and concerts.

## *Voice*

### **MUS 031 Voice Class 1. 1 cr.**

This course is intended for beginners in voice and shall be limited to a maximum of 6 students per section. Basic singing techniques will be taught, including an understanding of the various muscles used, projection, support, the shaping of the jaw and tongue, etc. Beginners are encouraged to sign up for this rather than for MUS 133. The class will meet twice a week. There is no special fee for enrolling in this class as there is for private lessons.

### **MUS 032 Voice Class 2. 1 cr.**

Continuation of techniques in MUS 031. No prerequisite.

**MUS 133 Private Voice Lessons. 1 cr.**

This course is intended for those who are beyond the beginning level of instruction in voice. Enrollment in this course entails the private lesson fee per credit hour. Prereq: MUS 031 and/or MUS 032 or placement by audition.

**MUS 233 Private Voice Lessons. 2 cr.**

Enrollment in this course entails the private lesson fee per credit hour. Prereq: MUS 133

**Woodwinds****MUS 040 Woodwind Techniques - Single Reed. 1 cr.**

A study of the basic fingering, tonguing, care, and pedagogy of the flute and single reed woodwinds. Intended for instrumental music education majors.

**MUS 045 Woodwind Techniques - Double Reed. 1 cr.**

A study of the basic fingering, tonguing, care, and pedagogy of the double reed woodwinds. Intended for instrumental music education majors.

**MUS 141 Flute Lessons. 1 cr.****MUS 142 Clarinet Lessons. 1 cr.****MUS 143 Saxophone Lessons. 1 cr.****MUS 144 Recorder Lessons. 1 cr.****MUS 146 Oboe Lessons. 1 cr.****MUS 147 Bassoon Lessons. 1 cr.****MUS 241 Flute Lessons. 2 cr.****MUS 242 Clarinet Lessons. 2 cr.****MUS 243 Saxophone Lessons. 2 cr.****MUS 244 Recorder Lessons. 2 cr.****MUS 246 Oboe Lessons. 2 cr.****MUS 247 Bassoon Lessons. 2 cr.****Brass****MUS 050 Brass Techniques - High. 1 cr.**

A study of the basic fingering, tonguing, care, and pedagogy of the trumpet and french horn. Intended for instrumental music education majors.

**MUS 055 Brass Techniques - Low. 1 cr.**

A study of the basic fingering, tonguing, care, and pedagogy of the trombone, euphonium and tuba. Intended for instrumental music education majors.

**MUS 151 Trumpet Lessons. 1 cr.****MUS 152 French Horn Lessons. 1 cr.****MUS 156 Trombone Lessons. 1 cr.****MUS 157 Baritone Lessons. 1 cr.****MUS 158 Tuba Lessons. 1 cr.****MUS 251 Trumpet Lessons. 2 cr.****MUS 252 French Horn Lessons. 2 cr.****MUS 256 Trombone Lessons. 2 cr.****MUS 257 Baritone Lessons. 2 cr.****MUS 258 Tuba Lessons. 2 cr.****Strings****MUS 060 String Techniques - High. 1 cr.**

A study of basic fingering, bowing, care, and pedagogy of the violin and viola. Intended for instrumental music education majors.

**MUS 065 String Techniques - Low. 1-2 cr.**

A study of basic fingering, bowing, care, and pedagogy of the cello and string bass. Intended for instrumental music education majors.

**MUS 161 Violin Lessons. 1 cr.****MUS 162 Viola Lessons. 1 cr.****MUS 163 Guitar Lessons. 1 cr.****MUS 166 Cello Lessons. 1 cr.****MUS 167 String Bass Lessons. 1 cr.****MUS 168 Guitar and Autoharp Lessons. 1 cr.**

Intended for music education majors. Required for both vocal and instrumental music education.

**MUS 261 Violin Lessons. 2 cr.****MUS 262 Viola Lessons. 2 cr.****MUS 263 Guitar Lessons. 2 cr.****MUS 266 Cello Lessons. 2 cr.****MUS 267 String Bass Lessons. 2 cr.****Percussion****MUS 070 Percussion Techniques. 1 cr.**

A study of basic technique in playing all the major concert percussion instruments. Intended for non-percussion instrumental music education majors.

**MUS 171 Snare Drum Lessons. 1 cr.****MUS 172 Timpani Lessons. 1 cr.****MUS 173 Xylophone or Marimba Lessons. 1 cr.****MUS 271 Snare Drum Lessons. 2 cr.****MUS 272 Timpani Lessons. 2 cr.****MUS 273 Xylophone or Marimba Lessons. 2 cr.****Keyboard****MUS 083 Class Piano 1. 1 cr.**

The development of basic music reading skills at the piano keyboard. Includes technique, sight reading, basic keyboard harmonization, improvisation, accompaniment and elementary piano repertoire. This course is designed for students who have no prior piano experience. It is also appropriate for students who have had up to two years of prior piano lessons but who wish a thorough review. May be substituted for one semester of MUS 182. Prerequisite: None.

**MUS 084 Class Piano 2. 1 cr.**

Continuation of MUS 083. This course is designed for students who have had two to four years of lessons or who have had MUS 083 Piano Class 1. May be substituted for one semester of MUS 182.

**MUS 087 Organ Class. 1 cr.**

Prerequisite: Ability to play four part chorales (at the piano keyboard) such as those found in Christian Worship or any standard Christian hymnal. Open to non-majors. The development of fundamental organ playing skills. This includes the basic fundamentals of organ keyboard and pedal technique, registration, organ repertoire, hymn and liturgy accompaniment, improvisation, and the accompaniment of congregational singing. This class may be substituted for one credit of MUS 181 Organ Lessons.

**MUS 181 Organ Lessons. 1 cr.**

**MUS 182 Piano Lessons. 1 cr.**

This course is intended for those who are beyond the beginning level of instruction in piano, as covered in MUS 083 and 084.

**MUS 183 Jazz Improvisation Lessons. 1 cr.**

In an applied lesson setting, students will learn to perform standard jazz repertoire, to interact skillfully in a jazz ensemble, to improvise using authentic techniques of the jazz idiom, to understand and utilize the essential elements of jazz theory, and to understand the history of jazz music and how to use it as a resource in developing their individual playing style. Prereq: Basic proficiency on your instrument.

**MUS 184 Applied Harpsichord. 1 cr.**

Students will learn proper technique for playing the harpsichord, and will learn appropriate stylistic practice for performing music written for the harpsichord. Prereq: At least two semesters of MUS 181 or MUS 182 or approval from the Music Department.

**MUS 281 Organ Lessons. 2 cr.**

**MUS 282 Piano Lessons. 2 cr.**

This course is intended for those who are beyond the beginning level of instruction in piano, as covered in MUS 083 and 084.

**MUS 284 Applied Harpsichord. 2 cr.**

Students will learn proper technique for playing the harpsichord, and will learn appropriate stylistic practice for performing music written for the harpsichord. Prereq: At least two semesters of MUS 181 or MUS 182 or approval from the Music Department.

*Academic Studies in Music*

**MUS 100 Music Appreciation. 3 cr.**

A survey of the basic rudiments of music making and a survey of the history of music. Intended for non-music majors.

**MUS 101 Music Fundamentals. 3 cr.**

This course will provide instruction in the fundamentals of music theory and aural skills including: pitch notation, rhythmic notation, clefs, scales, intervals, chords, sight reading, ear training, and basic keyboard harmonization.

**MUS 110 Music Theory 1/Sightsinging. 3 cr.**

Basic harmonic theory including scales, intervals, chords and basic part-writing.

**MUS 111 Aural Skills. 1 cr.**

College level study of keyboard harmony, sights-singing, melodic dictation, rhythmic dictation, harmonic dictation, and related aural skills, as they apply to and enhance the study of written music theory. To be taken concurrently with MUS 110.

**MUS 120 Music Theory 2/Sightsinging. 3 cr.**

A continuation of the study of basic theory including Dominant 7th chords, Diminished 7th chords, other Diatonic 7th chords, secondary dominants, and modulations. Prereq: MUS 110.

**MUS 121 Aural Skills. 1 cr.**

Continuation of MUS 111. To be taken concurrently with MUS 120. Prereq: MUS 111.

**MUS 210 Music Theory 3/Sightsinging. 3 cr.**

A continuation of music theory including the study of altered chords including borrowed chords, augmented sixth chords, chords of 9th, 11th and 13th. Prereq: MUS 120.

**MUS 211 Aural Skills 3. 1 cr.**

Continuing the study of keyboard harmony (i.e. harmonizing melodies at the keyboard, realizing of figured bass, and employing of chord leaned in MUS 210), sight-singing, melodic dictation, rhythmic dictation, harmonic dictation, and related aural skills, as they apply to and enhance the study of third semester music theory. To be taken concurrently with MUS 210. Prereq: MUS 121.

**MUS 220 Music Theory 4/Sightsinging. 3 cr.**

A study of Post Romantic and Twentieth century theory. Prereq: MUS 210.

**MUS 221 Aural Skills 4. 1 cr.**

Continuation of MUS 211, including sight-singing, melodic, rhythmic and harmonic dictation, as they apply to and enhance the study of fourth semester music theory integrated with harmonizing melodies at the keyboard, realized figured bass, employing contrapuntal techniques as learned in MUS 220. To be taken concurrently with MUS 220. Prereq: MUS 211.

**MUS 230 Conducting Fundamentals. 2 cr.**

An introduction to conducting which provides the fundamentals of hand and stick techniques, basic problems encountered in conducting and opportunities for actual practical experience.

**MUS 240 Accompanying. 2 cr.**

The basic techniques and principles of accompanying vocal and instrumental ensembles including sight-reading, part-playing, transpositions, and reading from open score.

**MUS 302 Music History 1. 3 cr.**

A detailed study of the various styles, composers, genre, and masterpieces from the Greek, Medieval, and Renaissance Eras. Music will be viewed in its social, political and cultural context. Prereq: MUS 120.

**MUS 303 Music History 2. 3 cr.**

A detailed study of the various styles, composers, genre, and masterpieces from the Baroque and Classical Eras. Music will be

viewed in its social, political and cultural context. Prereq: MUS 120.

**MUS 305 Music History 3. 3 cr.**

A detailed study of the various styles, composers, genre, and masterpieces from the Romantic and Twentieth Century Eras. Music will be viewed in its social, political and cultural context. Prereq: MUS 120.

**MUS 313 Music Arranging. 3 cr.**

Vocal and instrumental ensembles are studied through analysis, score-reading, and listening for the purpose of writing and arranging for various musical groups. Projects in scoring and arranging for several ensembles are completed. Prereq: MUS 220.

**MUS 320 Hymnology. 2 cr.**

A survey of hymnologies literature, sources, historical background, and composers.

**MUS 322 Instructional Strategies/General Music. 2 cr.**

A methods course in general music which will develop the skills and strategies needed in the instruction of general music from primary through secondary schools. Prereq: Admission to Music Education.

**MUS 323 Instructional Strategies/Choral. 2 cr.**

A methods course in choral music which will develop the skill and strategies needed in the instruction of choral music from primary through secondary schools. Prereq: Admission to Music Education.

**MUS 324 Instructional Strategies/Instrumental. 2 cr.**

A methods course in instrumental music which will develop the skills and strategies needed in the instruction of instrumental music from primary through secondary schools. Prereq: Admission to Music Education.

**MUS 330 Liturgical Christian Worship. 2 cr.**

A look at the historical moorings and development of liturgical worship, particularly as it applies to the Lutheran church.

**MUS 340 Vocal Pedagogy. 2 cr.**

This course examines basic vocal anatomy, analysis of vocal problems and corrective procedures, and the use and care of the vocal mechanism. Intended for music majors with a vocal education emphasis and vocal performance emphasis. Prereq: 2 semesters of Voice class or Voice Lessons.

**MUS 341 Instrumental Pedagogy. 2 cr.**

Explores the methods, materials, and objectives of effective instrumental pedagogy. Intended for music majors with instrumental performance emphasis (other than piano). Prereq: 2 semesters of lessons in the student's primary instrument.

**MUS 342 Piano Pedagogy. 2 cr.**

Explores the methods, materials, and objectives of effective piano pedagogy. Includes studio management, pedagogical methods and practical experience in piano instruction. Intended for music majors with piano performance emphasis. Prereq: 2 semesters of private piano lessons.

**MUS 343 English and Italian Diction. 2 cr.**

An introduction to the pronunciation for singing of English and Italian languages. Intended for music majors with a vocal education emphasis or vocal performance emphasis. Prereq: 2 semesters of Voice class or Lessons.

**MUS 344 French and German Diction. 2 cr.**

An introduction to the pronunciation for singing of French and German languages. Intended for music majors with a vocal education emphasis or vocal performance emphasis. Prereq: 2 semesters of Voice class or Lessons.

**MUS 350 Choral Conducting and Literature. 3 cr.**

Continued development of conducting skills with special emphasis on conducting choral music and the literature of choral music from the Medieval Era through the Twentieth Century. Prereq: MUS 230.

**MUS 351 Instrumental Conducting and Literature. 3 cr.**

Continued development of conducting skills with special emphasis on conducting instrumental music and the literature of instrumental ensemble music. Prereq: MUS 230.

**MUS 360 Form and Analysis. 3 cr.**

A concentrated study of the structural features of various instrumental and vocal forms. Emphasis on larger forms: development types, fugal, and large sectional forms. Prereq: MUS 220.

**MUS 370 Counterpoint. 3 cr.**

A study of eighteenth century contrapuntal styles, forms and techniques. Written exercises lead to the analysis and writing of short suite type movements, canons, and fugal forms. Prereq: MUS 210.

**MUS 398 Junior Recital. 1 cr.**

Performance majors must present a recital of a half-hour in duration in their junior year. Prereq: Permission of instructor.

**MUS 410 Survey of Sacred Choral Literature. 2 cr.**

The study and analysis of sacred choral music over the past five centuries.

**MUS 411 Piano Literature. 2 cr.**

A study of the piano literature from the seventeenth century to the present by listening, analyzing and performing. Intended for music majors with a piano performance emphasis. Prereq: MUS 303 or MUS 305.

**MUS 412 Vocal Literature. 2 cr.**

A survey of European and American art songs, opera, and solo repertoire from major choral works. Intended for music majors with a vocal education emphasis and vocal performance emphasis. Prereq: MUS 303 or MUS 305.

**MUS 420 Opera. 2 cr.**

A historical survey of the development of opera from the time of Monteverdi through contemporary opera. Prereq: MUS 303 and 305.

**MUS 430 Symphony. 2 cr.**

A historical survey of the development of the symphony from the Pre-classical era through the Twentieth Century. Prereq: MUS 303 and 305.

**MUS 440 Composition. 2 cr.**

A study of the essential features and techniques necessary for serious composing. Regular assignments will be shared and analyzed in class. Prereq: MUS 220.

**MUS 490 Music Internship. 1 - 3 cr.**

Special work in music or music related area either on or off campus. Prereq: Permission of instructor.

**MUS 498 Senior Recital. 1 cr.**

All music majors shall present a senior recital. Performance majors must present a recital of one hour in duration; all other majors present a recital of half-hour duration. Prereq: Permission of instructor.

**MUS 199-499 Independent Study. 1 - 3 cr.**

Junior standing or consent of instructor. This course allows the advanced student in music to do special study under the supervision of the instructor. Prereq: Permission of instructor.

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## NURSING (NUR)

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The nursing program is grounded in Christian motivation and ethics with an emphasis on ministry and service. Professional development is facilitated in four domains —spiritual, intellectual, ethical, and social. The program emphasizes service to others in the form of health ministry and servant leadership. Students acquire a foundation for theory-based professional nursing practice which will promote health and healing within their communities.

The following courses are required before acceptance into the nursing program. A student must also have a minimum CGPA of 2.75.

CHE 161 General Chemistry 1  
BIO 202 Principles of Biology 2  
BIO 240 Nutrition  
PSY 101 Introduction to Psychology  
PSY 120 Human Growth and Development

The following courses are required to complete the nursing program:

BIO 141, BIO 225, BIO 255, BIO 355, MAT 117, PHI 201 and NUR 200, 300, 301, 311, 321, 322, 325, 401, 402, 411, 412, 422, 423, 424, 425.

A minimum grade of "C" is required in all courses and a minimum major GPA of 2.50 upon completion of the program.

Students must also take the following Content Master Exams

1. Fundamentals
2. Pharmacology
3. Children
4. Childbearing
5. Mental Health
6. Community Health
7. Leadership
8. Adult

**NUR 200 Introduction to Professional Nursing. 3 cr.**

Foundation for the development of the nursing student as a service provider and health care professional. Introduction to essential characteristics of professional nursing practice in diverse settings within complex health care systems and with socioeconomically and culturally diverse populations. Concepts of nursing process, evidence-based practice, collaboration, clinical decision making, lifelong learning, cultural competence, and legal and ethical practice. Requirements of the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) in the context of professional ethics and patient privacy concerns. Opportunity to observe professional nurses in their practice settings. Prereq: Admission to Nursing program.

**NUR 300 Health Assessment. 3 cr.**

Classroom and laboratory experiences intended to develop students' abilities in assessing patients' health and nursing needs. Opportunities to apply knowledge from liberal arts and nursing theory in simulated patient care situations. Individual practice sessions in the nursing laboratory will be required and students will be evaluated through performance assessments for their readiness to assume the role of caregiver in a variety of clinical settings. Prereq: Admission to Nursing program.

**NUR 301 Foundations of Nursing Practice. 3 cr.**

Fundamental instruction in therapeutic interventions and nursing care skills across the lifespan. The theoretical foundation of Caring and Culture Care is introduced. Simulated laboratory and actual client care experiences offer the student opportunities to provide basic nursing care to selected clients in a professional, caring manner. Incorporate principles of nutritional and pharmacological therapies, including medication administration and documentation, and will demonstrate effective use of available technologies to assess, monitor, and evaluate patient care. Take concurrently with NUR 300. Prereq: Admission to Nursing program.

**NUR 311 Aging and Long-term Care. 3 cr.**

Assessment, intervention, and nursing care theory and skills with an emphasis on chronic illness and functional health patterns of older adults. Specific disease processes such as diabetes, cardiovascular disease, respiratory disease, and dementias. Focus on nutritional, pharmacological, and social needs of older adults. Begin to develop the professional roles of caregiver and patient advocate in a variety of clinical practice settings, including long-term and elder care facilities. Take concurrently with NUR 300. Prereq: Admission to Nursing program and NUR 325.

**NUR 321 Adult Health. 4 cr.**

Explores acute health care concerns for adults requiring medical or surgical care. Apply the nursing process to the care of adults in compromised health situations. Integrate pathophysiology, pharmacology, and knowledge of chronic health problems with nursing care provided to the adult population. Emphasis on the use of the nursing process to identify physiologic, psychosocial, educational, and cultural needs of adult clients and the development of appropriate nursing interventions. Clinical practice experiences are provided in variety of traditional and non-traditional care settings. Prereq: Admission to Nursing program and NUR 311.



**NUR 322 Global Health. 3 cr.**

Study the implementation of health care programs across the globe. Issues of human culture and regionalism are addressed in the context of modern international concerns relating to the spread of disease. The role of HIV/AIDS as a catalyst for a grassroots approach to health care will be explored, as well as the role played by national and global politics, including the war on poverty. A selection of world cultures will be examined in the context of disease, poverty, social policy, and warfare. Clinical experience in third world and urban settings. Prereq: Admission to Nursing program and NUR 311.

**NUR 325 Pharmacology. 3 cr.**

Introduction to general principles of drug therapy, including absorption; distribution, metabolism, and excretion, in order to understand how those principles are related to the use of pharmacotherapeutics in patient care. Physiological effects of pharmaceutical agents and the use of those agents in the treatment of illness, injury, and disease. Current practices in the use of the nursing process as it relates to drug therapy in individuals across the lifespan will be stressed. Prereq: Admission to Nursing program.

**NUR 401 Evidence-Based Nursing Practice. 3 cr.**

Relevance of nursing models to current and future nursing practice and research. The process of scientific inquiry and the usefulness of the scientific method in problem solving and decision making in nursing practice. Linkages between research, patient care outcomes, cost and quality of care, and assessment of risk. Develop skills in critiquing current research related to professional nursing practice. Prereq: Admission to Nursing program.

**NUR 402 Issues and Trends in Professional Nursing. 3 cr.**

Explores the major issues and trends facing the nursing profession in the context of opportunities for the profession. In depth exploration of the historical, philosophical, and social development of professional nursing, and strategies for nursing to increase its value to society and improve its public image. Legal and ethical principles that guide professional nursing practice. Examination of political forces that influence change in contemporary health care. Prereq: Admission to Nursing program.

**NUR 411 The Childbearing Family. 3 cr.**

The unique health care needs of the childbearing years. Nursing interventions which support and promote health and well-being are emphasized in women and families in various states of health and development. Physiologic and psychosocial changes that occur in women from adolescence through adulthood, and health promotion of the developing family are emphasized. Explore the role of the nurse in relation to current research and issues in childbearing. Clinical practice experiences are facilitated in traditional and non-traditional care settings. Prereq: Admission to Nursing program and NUR 311

**NUR 412 Child and Adolescent Health. 3 cr.**

Health care needs of children at various developmental stages. Integrate knowledge of developmental, transcultural, and communication theories in the care of children from infancy through adolescence. Nurse's role in providing health promotion, prevention, therapeutic, and restorative care to children and adolescents from diverse cultures in a variety of settings. Trends and issues related to family-centered health care. Clinical practice experiences are facilitated in traditional and non-traditional care settings. Prereq: Admission to Nursing

program and NUR 311.

**NUR 422 Mental Health. 3 cr.**

Concepts of abnormal psychology and introduction to the practice of psychiatric and mental health nursing for individuals, families, and groups in various settings. Emphasizes self-understanding in the student and focuses on therapeutic communication within the nurse-client relationship. Commonly occurring mental health disorders such as addictive behaviors and personality and mood disorders. Clinical practice experience is facilitated in traditional and non-traditional care settings. Prereq: Admission to Nursing program and NUR 311.

**NUR 423 Community Health. 3 cr.**

Community and public health nursing, health promotion, and the nursing process as applied to diverse communities and populations using a variety of traditional and non-traditional settings. Environmental health, epidemiology, community health care systems, and health care policy. Address identified needs and educates populations across the lifespan, collaborate with other health care professionals, make referrals, and participate in health promotion clinics. Clinical practice experiences in variety of traditional and non-traditional care settings. Prereq: Admission to Nursing program and NUR 311.

**NUR 424 Leadership in Health Care. 4 cr.**

Theories of leadership, management, and organizations and the process of managing personnel and clinical resources in a practice environment. Concepts of change, conflict negotiation, and preparation for professional practice. Professional communication is emphasized, and clinical experiences focus on providing nursing care to multiple patients. Prereq: Admission to Nursing program and completion of 5/7 clinical rotations.

**NUR 425 Transition to Professional Practice. 3 cr.**

This capstone course gives students the opportunity to design and implement a project focused on the provision of nursing services within alternative settings and populations. Students will integrate culture care, diversity concepts, and scripturally-based principles in their project, and they must demonstrate how their project will benefit the community or population. Opportunities to develop a class in health promotion and present the information to a variety of audiences will be provided. Prereq: Admission to Nursing program and completion of 5/7 clinical rotations.

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## PHILOSOPHY (PHI)

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Why philosophy? In the second century A.D. Justin Martyr set out to find peace and union with God. He thought he could find what he needed in philosophy. As he reports in his Dialogue with Trypho, he sought that peace from a Stoic, from a professional philosopher, from a Pythagorean, and from a Platonist.

After long years of studying (especially Plato), Justin was approached by a venerable old man, someone who knew God firsthand. "In ancient times," the old man explained, "long before the day of these pretended philosophers, there lived certain men, happy, just, and beloved by God, who spoke by the Holy Spirit and foretold many things that have since come to pass. We call them prophets - their writings still remain and those who read them with faith draw great

benefits, concerning the beginning and the end of all things, and all a philosopher ought to know - for above all demonstration they were worthy witnesses to the truth."

At these words Justin says that his heart burned within him. As he writes, "That is how and why I became a philosopher. I wish that everyone would make a resolution like my own, and not keep himself a stranger to the words of the Savior."

This is how and why philosophy is practiced at Wisconsin Lutheran College. Each and every philosophy course at WLC is an invitation and an opportunity to join in the Great Conversation. For centuries, thoughtful people have been asking questions about goodness and God, immortality and the soul, what we can know and how we know it, how to make sense of our world, and more. All philosophy classes provide the opportunity to participate in that ancient contemporary discussion.

Throughout, students work diligently to be CHRISTocentric, biblical, confessional. This is how and why we practice philosophy! A student of philosophy is participating in an ancient and always relevant discipline. He or she is also practicing philosophy with a strong apologetic purpose. Writing in the first century A.D., the apostle Peter urges us, "Always be ready to give a reason (an apologetic, a carefully-thought-out explanation) to everyone who asks you to give an account of that hope you have among yourselves" (1 Peter 3:15).

The philosophy courses have been crafted to serve the student in whichever discipline(s) one is majoring and to help him or her to become an even more interesting and interested human being - no matter what vocation or which graduate courses one follows after college. For the undergraduate who is especially interested in philosophizing, both a major and minor in philosophy are offered.

A major in philosophy is highly recommended as preparation for law, theology, business, management, medicine, journalism, or other careers and areas of service that require the ability to think in a creative and disciplined manner about questions that are new or whose method of solution is debated.

## Course of Study

A major in philosophy consists of at least 33 credits in philosophy including:

1. Core courses: PHI 101, 102 (or 202), 201, 203.
2. Period and topical: at least 12 credits from PHI 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319.
3. Systematic studies: At least 6 credits from PHI 401, 402, 403, 404, 499.
4. Capstone course: PHI 480.

A minor in philosophy consists of at least 21 credits in philosophy including:

1. Core courses: PHI 101, 102 (or 202), 201, 203.
2. Period and topical: at least 6 credits from PHI 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319.
3. Systematic studies: At least 3 credits from PHI 401, 402, 403, 404, 499.

A maximum of 6 credits from other disciplines are allowed to count

toward the major or minor. Acceptable substitutions are listed after course descriptions.

## Course Descriptions

### PHI 101 Introduction to Philosophy. 3 cr.

The Great Conversation! The student is introduced to philosophy in terms of four great landmarks. Wide-ranging reading and extensive discussion of excerpts from the western thinkers, Thales through Heidegger, enable one to begin forming his or her personal philosophical map.

### PHI 102 Logic. 3 cr.

"What can be said must be said clearly; what we cannot speak about we must pass over in silence." Informal, formal and categorical logic. Experience in extended real life argumentation and philosophical writing. Wittgenstein's Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus is surveyed.

### PHI 201 Ethics. 3 cr.

"He has shown you, O man, what is good..." How can we lead a truly good life? Ethics defined. Classical sources of the ethical grammar in the Western tradition from Plato and Aristotle to Kant, from the Utilitarians to Rawls. The logic of C.S. Lewis's merely Christian ethic and the Christological ethic of Dietrich Bonhoeffer. Case studies provide rhetorical occasions for in-depth discussions of medical ethics, natural law, pornography, religion and morality, sexual morality, and more. Prerequisite: PHI 101 recommended

### PHI 202 Apologetics. 3 cr.

"Always be prepared to give an apologetic, a carefully considered answer, to everyone who asks you to give the reason for the hope that you have." A rigorous introduction to the ministerial use of reason. The thoughtful consideration of select articles of Christian doctrine with a mind toward the philosophical and intellectual character of credal Christianity. Practice in the dialogic possibilities of introducing Christian truth to the educated. Works of 20th-century apologists such as C.S. Lewis. Acquaintance with current resources for evaluating post-modern society in light of the Christian worldview.

### PHI 203 Philosophy of Human Nature. 3 cr.

"What then is Man?" One aspect of the course is the contemplation of ten theories of human nature from Confucianism and Upanishadic Hinduism to Scripture, from Plato and Kant to Marx, Freud and Sartre, behavioral psychology and evolutionary psychology. These theories are critically considered both in terms of philosophy of mind (consciousness and self) and moral philosophy (self and others). A consideration of a text such as Taylor's Sources of the Self comprises a second aspect of this class. Prerequisite: PHI 101 or discipline approval.

### PHI 310 Ancient Philosophy. 3 cr.

"Know yourself!" The Pre-Socratics through a preview of St. Augustine. An exploration of the cosmology, the logic and the ethical theory which has made our western civilization what it is: The limits of human philosophy when God's revelation is ignored. The original freight of concepts in the Greek vocabulary, the language in which the apostles and evangelists wrote the New Testament. The writings of Plato and Aristotle form the core of this experience. Prereq: PHI 101 and either PHI 102 or 203, or discipline approval.

**PHI 311 Medieval and Renaissance Philosophy. 3 cr.**

"I believe so that I may understand." A generous sampling of writings from the early Christian fathers (such as Justin Martyr) up through the philosophies of Montaigne and Bruno. A detailed investigation of the roles of faith and reason. The philosophy of Augustine and Aquinas are central concerns, as is Etienne Gilson's *The Spirit of Medieval Philosophy*. Prereq: PHI 101 and either PHI 102 or 203, or discipline approval.

**PHI 312 Modern (17th & 18th Century) Philosophy. 3 cr.**

"I think, therefore I am." Francis Bacon through Mary Wollstonecraft: Is it good philosophy to make the individual the ground of certainty? Should natural science determine our worldview (metaphysics) or the scientific method our theory of knowledge (epistemology)? This study is especially concerned with the philosophies of Descartes and Kant. Prereq: PHI 101 and either PHI 102 or 203, or discipline approval.

**PHI 313 Nineteenth Century German Philosophy. 3 cr.**

"I have therefore found it necessary to deny knowledge in order to make room for faith." An opportunity for a thoughtful student-philosopher to search for "something to help with his or her own intellectual and spiritual perplexities." A philosophy of history. From Kant's Idealism to Fichte, Hegel, and Nietzsche. Prereq: PHI 101 and either PHI 102 or 203, or discipline approval.

**PHI 314 Contemporary (20th Century) Philosophy. 3 cr.**

"A writer who says that all truth is 'merely relative' is asking you not to believe him. So don't." British and Continental thought from Kierkegaard to Sartre. American philosophy from the turn of the century onward: James, Dewey, and Quine. Concurrent survey of major topics in a twenty-first century perspective. Prereq: PHI 101 and either PHI 102 or 203, or discipline approval.

**PHI 315 Philosophy of Art. 3 cr.**

Not every product is art; aesthetics is not mere taste. Gadamer's *Truth and Method* provides the hermeneutical framework from which this study of aesthetics as hermeneutics proceeds. Topics and texts at such as: Aesthetics; Augustine's *De Musica*, Kant's *Critique of Judgment*, Schopenhauer, Nietzsche, Heidegger's "On the Origin of the Working of Art," Scruton's "Art and Imagination"; Neo-Wittgensteinianism, Institutional Theory, Historical Definition of Art. Prereq: PHI 101 and either PHI 102 or 203, or discipline approval.

ART 400 Contemporary Trends may be substituted for credit in place of this course toward the major or minor requirement.

**PHI 316 Philosophy of Science. 3 cr.**

Science grew out of philosophy; from time to time she needs to return home. Science shares with philosophy profound concerns with epistemology (theory of knowledge) and metaphysics (investigation into the structure of reality), as part and parcel of its detailed investigations into foundational and interpretative issues concerned within particular scientific fields such as quantum theory and biological process. Typical texts: Newton, Einstein, Husserl's *The Crisis of European Sciences*, Ayala's "The Concept of Biological Process", Poincaré, Kuhn's *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*, Quine's "Two Dogmas of Empiricism". Prereq: PHI 101 and either PHI 102 or 203, or discipline approval.

PHY 110 Concepts in Physics may be substituted for credit in place of this course toward the major or minor requirement.

**PHI 317 Philosophy of Law. 3 cr.**

Law has been a central philosophical concern since the time of the Greeks. Is morality, rule and government derived from a law-governed cosmic order, or is law merely a matter of custom? Natural law, positivistic law, the roles of reason and will in the discovery and formation of law. Textual sources may include: Stoicism, Locke, Mill, H.L.A. Hart, John Finnis. Prereq: PHI 101 and either PHI 102 or 203, or discipline approval.

POL 321 Natural Law and Freedom may be substituted for credit in place of this course toward the major or minor requirement.

**PHI 318 Philosophies of Eastern Peoples. 3 cr.**

The naïveté of the traditional presupposition of a dichotomy between Eastern and Western thinking ("Oriental thought is spiritual, introverted, synthetic and subjective; whereas Occidental thought is materialistic, extroverted, analytic and objective.") has become apparent in our global age. Beginning from a consideration of Eastern antecedents to familiar Western philosophies, this course entails a preliminary examination of the distinctives and commonalities between Western philosophies and Eastern, entailing topics and texts representative of Indian, Chinese, Tibetan and Japanese ways of thinking. Prereq: PHI 101 and either PHI 102 or 203, or discipline approval.

THE 413 World Religions may be substituted for credit in place of this course toward the major or minor requirement.

**PHI 319 Philosophy of Christ and Culture. 3 cr.**

"What indeed has Athens to do with Jerusalem?" A philosophical consideration of Christology. The philosophical freight of the ecumenical creeds. Philosophy's apologetic role in the light of modern insouciance toward special revelation and postmodern incredulity toward all metanarratives. Prereq: PHI 101 and either PHI 102 or 203, or discipline approval.

**PHI 401 Metaphysics. 3 cr.**

"There are more things in heaven and earth than are dreamt of in your philosophy!" Time, identity, mind, freedom, knowing reality. Heidegger's *Introduction to Metaphysics*. A brief introduction to the metaphysics of Rahner, Ortega and Levinas. Metaphysical realism and metaphysical idealism are contemplated. Prereq: PHI 101, 102 (or 202), 201, 203 and a 300-level course, or discipline approval.

**PHI 402 Philosophy of Religion. 3 cr.**

"So then, men are without excuse." The defining, exploring, and examining of the recognized arguments for God's existence. A study of theistic argumentation by way of primary sources, ancient and modern. Traditional and contemporary ways of defining and analyzing God's attributes, His foreknowledge and His providence. The Problem of Evil receives rigorous attention. Prereq: PHI 101, 102 (or 202), 201, 203 and a 300-level course, or discipline approval.

**PHI 403 Advanced Studies Seminar: Great Philosophers. 3 cr.**

This course is a full-semester, intensive examination of the works of one of the great philosophers such as (but not limited to) Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, Hume and Kant. The philosopher is announced

by the discipline. This course may be repeated for credit. Prereq: PHI 101, 102 (or 202), 201, 203 and a 300-level course or discipline approval.

**PHI 404 Advanced Studies Seminar: Selected Philosophical Topics. 3 cr.**

This course is a full-semester, intensive examination of one significant philosophical topic such as (but not limited to): existentialism, feminist philosophy, philosophy of literature, political philosophy, analytic philosophy (Frege, Russell, Wittgenstein; Quine, Davidson, Rorty) and philosophical hermeneutics. The topic is announced by the discipline. This course may be repeated for credit. Prereq: PHI 101, 102 (or 202), 201, 203 and a 300-level course, or discipline approval.

**PHI 480 Philosophy Colloquium. 3 cr.**

This capstone course provides philosophy majors with an opportunity to reflect on the meaning of their philosophical training by addressing the question of how the theories of the Western philosophical tradition can be articulated in a reflective conception so as to live one's life in service to God and one's neighbors, intellectually and practically. The study is suitable for the final semester, or – with disciplinary permission only – for the penultimate semester of the philosophy major's undergraduate work and normally culminates in the production and oral presentation / defense of a philosophy thesis. Prereq: successful completion of all but the final semester of courses required for the major, or instructor approval.

**PHI 490 Philosophy Internship / Apprenticeship 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with the discipline. Prereq: declaration of Philosophy major or minor, or INT major with a significant philosophical component, or instructor approval, normally resulting in a written Philosophy paper.

**PHI 199-499 Independent Study. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with discipline. Prereq: PHI 101, 102 (or 202), 201, 203 and a 300-level course, or discipline approval.

**PHYSICAL EDUCATION (PED)**

"As a member of the Body of Christ, all serve and are served, all teach and all learn." This statement from Wisconsin Lutheran College's philosophy underscores the value of a coaching minor to our students. A coaching minor equips students to serve and teach in the highly participatory area of athletics, a major arena for Christian witness opportunities.

Coaches, because of the nature of their position, are in a favorable setting to teach concepts which lead to effective living. Healthy competition, teamwork, goal setting, dealing with victory and defeat, and "walking one's talk" are only a few of the life skills coaches can help to develop in the young athlete. Wisconsin Lutheran College will work with coaches not only in teaching them skills and techniques of leadership, but also by equipping them to lead young athletes with Christian principles found in God's word.

In addition to the coaching minor, the physical education department offers a variety of electives and applied fitness performance courses which fulfill the physical well-being general degree requirement.

PED 101 through 149 are offered for one-half semester. Students must register at the beginning of a semester for courses offered during the first or second quarters. PED courses 150 through 199 are applied fitness performance classes offered for an entire semester three times per week.

**COURSE OF STUDY**

A minor in coaching consists of at least 22 credits including:

- A. Required Courses: BIO 225, 255, PED 200, 154, 216, 315, 301, 325, 490.
- B. Elective Courses: At least 3 credits from PED 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339.
- C. Specific Requirements:
  - 1. A GPA of 2.5 in general degree requirements is required for admission to the minor.
  - 2. Students seeking teacher certification from Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction must consult the teacher education department for specific requirements.
  - 3. All students who successfully complete the coaching minor receive a WLC coaching certificate. Teacher education students receive a coaching license.
  - 4. An exit GPA of 3.0 is required in minor courses.

**Course Descriptions**

**PED 101 Golf. 1/2 cr.**

Introduction to the terminology, rules, and etiquette of golf. Fundamental skills and techniques: grip, stance, follow through, pitch, chip, and sand traps. Class meets on campus, driving range, and golf course. 7 weeks.

**PED 102 Tennis. 1/2 cr.** Beginning tennis: ground strokes, volleys, serves, scoring, utilization of the court. Class meets in the REX gym and off-campus. 7 weeks.

**PED 103 Contemporary Dance. 1/2 cr.**

A glimpse of ballet, jazz dance, modern dance, aerobic dance, and selected dance forms. Tour of off-campus dance facilities. Class meets in the Siebert Center. 7 weeks.

**PED 104 Bowling. 1/2 cr.**

Fundamentals of bowling: history, scoring, terminology, approach, release. Students compete with each other in a tournament. Class meets off-campus in a bowling alley. 7 weeks.

**PED 105 Martial Arts. 1/2 cr.**

Development of fundamental skills and techniques in Karate as a form of self defense. Class meets in the Siebert Center. 7 weeks.

**PED 106 Archery. 1/2 cr.**

Fundamentals of archery: aiming, release, scoring, terminology. Individual instruction and team competition. Class meets off-campus at an indoor shooting range. 7 weeks.

**PED 107 Badminton. 1/2 cr.**

Fundamentals of badminton: instruction in game rules, stroking technique, court positioning and game strategy. Both singles and

doubles games will be discussed. Classes will be held in the REX. 7 weeks.

**PED 108 Sailing. 1/2 cr.**

Introduction to the sport of sailing with emphasis on learning the basic theory and concepts of sailing through experiences in sailboats on Lake Michigan. This course is offered in conjunction with the Milwaukee Yacht Club using Ideal 18 keelboats and is intended for the beginning sailor. 7 weeks. [Not currently offered]

**PED 109 Introduction to Horsemanship. 1/2 cr.**

This course emphasizes safety in relation to horse behavior, controlling the horse, the balanced seat position, ground training, along with proper grooming and conditioning procedures for the horse. This course is designed as an entry-level course for individuals with little formal horse experience. Three of the five class sessions will be offered at a nearby boarding facility. The course meets for a total of five weeks. Class size will be limited to six students or at the instructor's discretion. [Not currently offered]

**PED 149 Special Topics. 1/2 cr.**

Specific activity curricula in physical education may be offered depending on availability of instructors and other resources.

**PED 151 Hi-Tech Aerobics. 1 cr.**

A program to develop cardiorespiratory fitness and improved body composition using the facilities of the Fitness Center. Aerobic workouts using a combination of treadmill, stationary cycles, steppers, rowers, climber, and ski simulator. Specific body part toning using weight machines. Intensity: Aerobic (low to high), muscular (low). Flex-time scheduling.

**PED 152 Aerobic Exercise. 1 cr.**

A complete aerobic and toning workout done to music, utilizing a variety of techniques: steps, standing and floor exercises, light dumbbells. Consideration for beginners during the first two weeks. Low impact, cardiorespiratory development. Intensity: aerobic (medium to high), muscular (low to medium).

**PED 153 Aerobic Dance. 1 cr.**

An aerobic program done to music, utilizing contemporary dance movements. Consideration for beginners during the first two weeks. High impact, cardiorespiratory development. Intensity: aerobic (medium to high), muscular (low).

**PED 154 Strength and Power Development. 1 cr.**

Advanced program for improving athletic capacity. Development of flexibility, agility, speed, power, strength, and endurance. Components of the program will be tailored to meet the needs of specific sports. Combination of weight lifting, power lifting, and plyometric exercises in the Strength Room. Intensity: aerobic (low), anaerobic (low to high), muscular (high). Prereq: varsity athlete status or permission of instructor.

**PED 155 Tone It Up. 1 cr.**

A program of stretching, overall muscle toning, and cardiorespiratory development. Untimed circuit training on weight machines and a combination of aerobic machines in the fitness center. Recommended for beginners who want a balanced overall fitness program. Intensity:

aerobic (low to high), muscular (low to medium). Flex-time scheduling.

**PED 156 Aerobic Circuit Training. 1 cr.**

An efficient program of stretching, overall muscle toning, and cardiorespiratory conditioning. Combined, timed circuit of weight machines alternating with aerobic activities, all done to music in the Fitness Center. Recommended for individuals with some recent conditioning activity. Intensity: aerobic (medium to high), muscular (low to medium). Flex-time scheduling.

**PED 200 First Aid and Safety. 1 cr.**

American Heart Association two year certification in First Aid and CPR. Bloodborne pathogen training included. Safety and accident prevention stressed. (Does not count toward general degree requirement.)

**PED 216 Strength Training Application/Project. 1 cr.**

Emphasis on various methods of strength development. Students will be taught to design strength training programs for individualized athletics. Designed to supplement PED 154.

**PED 301 Psychology of Coaching. 2 cr.**

Aids the prospective coach to better understand the application of psychological concepts to coaching of sports. Christian emphasis on the methods of improving performance of athletes through a better understanding and application of factors affecting teaching and learning. Prereq: PSY 101.

**PED 315 Prevention and Care of Athletic Injuries. 2 cr.**

This course includes: common injuries occurring as a result of participating in athletics and physical education activities; procedures and techniques in the prevention and care of injuries; and the understanding of the coaches' and teachers' roles in the care of injuries.

**PED 325 Exercise Physiology. 4 cr.**

A study of how normal physiological function (homeostasis) is altered, and subsequently restored, in response to various forms of stress in exercise and training. The course will cover human energy transfer, human energy expenditure, evaluation of energy-generating capacities, the cardiovascular system, and the musculoskeletal system. 3 lec, 2 hrs lab. Prereq: BIO 225 and 255.

**PED 330 Theory and Methods of Coaching. 1 cr.**

Covers the theory of coaching specific competitive sports including interscholastics, club, youth and/or intercollegiate sports programs. Prereq: PED 301 or consent of instructor.

**PED 331 Coaching of Baseball. 1 cr.**

Provides the student with theoretical information necessary for the successful coaching of baseball as well as skill analysis, drill development, tactics, strategies, and other coaching techniques.

**PED 332 Coaching of Basketball. 1 cr.**

Provides the student with theoretical information necessary for the successful coaching of basketball as well as skill analysis, drill development, tactics, strategies, and other coaching techniques.

**PED 333 Coaching of Football. 1 cr.**

Provides the student with theoretical information necessary for the successful coaching of football as well as skill analysis, drill development, tactics, strategies, and other coaching techniques.

**PED 334 Coaching of Wrestling. 1 cr.**

Provides the student with theoretical information necessary for the successful coaching of wrestling as well as skill analysis, drill development, tactics, strategies, and other coaching techniques.

**PED 335 Coaching of Soccer. 1 cr.**

Provides the student with theoretical information necessary for the successful coaching of soccer as well as skill analysis, drill development, tactics, strategies, and other coaching techniques.

**PED 336 Coaching of Softball. 1 cr.**

Provides the student with theoretical information necessary for the successful coaching of softball as well as skill analysis, drill development, tactics, strategies, and other coaching techniques.

**PED 337 Coaching of Track and Field. 1 cr.**

Provides the student with theoretical information necessary for the successful coaching of track and field as well as skill analysis, drill development, tactics, strategies, and other coaching techniques.

**PED 338 Coaching of Volleyball. 1 cr.**

Provides the student with theoretical information necessary for the successful coaching of volleyball as well as skill analysis, drill development, tactics, strategies, and other coaching techniques.

**PED 339 Coaching of Cheerleading. 1 cr.**

Provides the student with theoretical information necessary for the successful coaching of cheerleading as well as skill analysis, drill development, tactics, strategies, and other coaching techniques.

**PED 425 Kinesiology and Biomechanics. 3 cr.**

A study of human movement. The course will include a review and assessment of human movement, performance and function by applying the science of biomechanics, anatomy, physiology and motor learning. The course will also include the study of enhanced movement, function or performance in the areas of sports. Prereq: BIO 225 and 255.

**PED 490 Athletic Coaching Internship. 2-3 cr.**

Includes assisting head coach with organizing, planning, and attending practice and game involvement. Amount of credit earned will be based on the amount of the individual's responsibility.

**PHYSICS (PHY)**

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The physics minor is a discipline emphasizing the study of natural science on both a fundamental and a practical level. The courses are designed to provide the student with a framework both by which to render intelligible the nature of creation, and by which to solve a broad range of technical problems. They are also designed to sharpen his or her ability to distinguish between observation and speculation within

the natural sciences. Introductory courses are offered for students with majors both outside and inside the natural sciences. In addition, advanced courses are offered to equip students with the knowledge and technical skills necessary for academic or industrial work.

**Course of Study**

A minor in Physics consists of a minimum of 22 credits, including:

General physics: PHY 201 and 202.

Classical and Quantum Mechanics: PHY 331 and 341.

Technical Electives: Six credits from the remaining physics courses.

**Course Descriptions**

**PHY 110 Concepts in Physics. 3 cr.**

In this course we will analyze some of the most important, and often conflicting, scientific ideas which have shaped man's picture of the world from ancient to modern times. In particular, we will focus on both classical physics and the twentieth century developments of relativity and quantum mechanics. No mathematical background beyond high school algebra will be assumed. 3 lec.

**PHY 201 General Physics 1. 5 cr.**

This two-semester sequence provides an introduction to the fundamentals of physics. The first course covers the mechanics of individual particles, collisions, rigid bodies, fluids, sound, and introductory special relativity. 4 lec., 3 hrs lab. Prereq: MAT 221 or concurrent enrollment.

**PHY 202 General Physics 2. 5 cr.**

The second course covers electricity, magnetism, circuits, optics, and introductory quantum mechanics. 4 lec., 3 hrs. lab. Prereq: MAT 222 or concurrent enrollment.

**PHY 211 Computerized-Instrumentation Design. 3 cr.**

This is an introductory course on the uses of a small computer in the laboratory. Topics include: input and output ports, analog to digital converters, thermistors, timers, stepper motors, nonlinear least squares fitting to experimental data, digital signal processing, numerical integration, temperature measurement and control, and scientific documentation. 1 lec., 6 hrs. lab. Prereq: CSC 131 and PHY 201.

**PHY 311 Electronic Circuits. 3 cr.**

This is an introductory course on analyzing, designing, building, and testing circuits used in scientific and engineering instrumentation. Topics include analog circuits, such as resistors, capacitors, operational amplifiers, filters, diodes, and transistors, and digital circuits, such as combinatorial and sequential logic (gates, flip-flops, counters, shift registers, timers, and one shots). 1 lec., 6 hrs. lab. Prereq: PHY 202.

**PHY 321 Thermodynamics. 3 cr.**

This is a first course on thermodynamics. It is cross-registered with CHE 341. Topics include: equations of state, the laws of thermodynamics, thermodynamic potentials, Maxwell relations, response functions, equilibrium, stability, and phase transitions. 3 lec. Prereq: CHE 162, MAT 223, and PHY 202.

**PHY 328 Thermodynamics Laboratory. 1 cr.**

This laboratory course is cross-registered with CHE 348. Topics include: thermochemical measurements, kinetics, and bulk properties of matter. 3 hrs lab. Prereq: PHY 321 or concurrent enrollment.

**PHY 331 Classical Mechanics. 3 cr.**

This is an intermediate course on classical mechanics. Topics include: Newtonian, Lagrangian, Hamiltonian, and special relativistic descriptions of the dynamics of particles and rigid bodies. 3 lec. Prereq: MAT 223 and PHY 201.

**PHY 341 Quantum Mechanics. 3 cr.**

This is a first course on quantum theory and applications. It is cross-registered with CHE 342. Topics include: blackbody radiation and the photoelectric effect, matter waves, the Schrodinger equation, atomic and molecular structure, and spectroscopy. 3 lec. Prereq: MAT 223 and PHY 202.

**PHY 348 Quantum Mechanics Laboratory. 1 cr.**

This laboratory course is cross-registered with CHE 349. Topics include: spectroscopic studies of atomic, molecular, and solid state structure. 3 hr. lab. Prereq: PHY 341 or concurrent enrollment.

**PHY 351 Classical Electrodynamics. 3 cr.**

This is an intermediate course in electromagnetism. Topics include: electrostatics, the Poisson and Laplace equations, magnetostatics, Maxwell's equations, and radiation. 3 lec. Prereq: MAT 224 and PHY 202.

**PHY 421 Statistical Mechanics. 3 cr.**

This is a first course in statistical mechanics. It is cross-registered with CHE 440. Topics include: statistical ensembles, kinetic theory, transport processes, and states of matter. 3 lec. Prereq: PHY 321.

**PHY 428 Statistical Mechanics Laboratory. 1 cr.**

This laboratory course is cross-registered with CHE 448. Experiments will vary with instructor and student interests. 3 hrs lab. Prereq: PHY 421 or concurrent enrollment.

**PHY 490 Internship. 1 - 3 cr.**

By arrangement with department and college internship coordinator. See college internship guidelines.

**PHY 491 Special Topics in Physics. 1 - 3 cr.**

This course is a seminar in a unique or contemporary field of physics. It may be repeated for different topics. Prereq: Instructor approval.

**PHY 498 Undergraduate Research. 1 - 3 cr.**

This course allows students of any level to engage in experimental research. It may be repeated for continuing research. Prereq: Instructor approval.

**PHY 199-499 Independent Study. 1 - 3 cr.**

This course allows students to pursue work beyond the level offered by existing courses. It may be repeated for additional credit. Prereq: Instructor approval.

**POLITICAL SCIENCE (POL)****Course Descriptions****POL 100 Introduction to Government and Politics. 3 cr.**

This course is designed to give students a broad overview of the concepts of politics. It will draw on basic elements of political theory, comparative politics, international relations, and American government. The course will emphasize what it means to be a Christian citizen in a rapidly changing political environment.

**POL 200 American Government I - National Politics. 3 cr.**

A survey of the underlying principles, structure, and major institutions of American national government. The course will examine the exercise of political power at the national level by examining such topics as political behavior, federalism, separation of power, the Bill of Rights, and tribal government.

**POL 202 American Government II - State and Local Politics. 3 cr.**

A survey of the underlying principles, structure, and major institutions of American state and local government. State and local government and politics will be analyzed utilizing a comparative framework. Attention will be paid to metropolitan governance and special districts.

**POL 203 Introduction to Public Administration. 3 cr.**

This course will focus on the operation of the public agency. Organizational structure, budgeting, and personnel issues will be examined.

**POL 210 American Political Parties and Interest Groups. 3cr.**

An introduction to the analysis of how political parties, interest groups, and social movements have impacted US national policy-making. In addition, elections, lobbying, political speech, and grassroots organizations will be analyzed.

**POL 221 Development of Political Thought. 3 cr.**

Classical perceptions of economic distribution, liberty, justice, and equality will be emphasized. This course specifically covers the Classical time-frame of government in Egypt, the Fertile Crescent, China, Greece and Rome, culminating in Islam and the Byzantine Empire (i.e., approximately 4000 B.C. through approximately 1000 A.D.)

**POL 241 Introduction to International Relations. 3 cr.**

This course examines historic and contemporary diplomatic concepts, incidents, and consequences pertaining to international relations. Topics such as foreign policy decision making, human rights, trade, and security will be analyzed.

**POL 261 Introduction to Public Policy Analysis. 3 cr.**

Students will be introduced to the various methods of analyzing public policies. An important component of the course will be in the interpretation and presentation of conclusions.

**POL 290 Introduction to Political Behavior. 3 cr.**

An examination of political behavior in various contexts. Mass political behavior and the behavior of political elites will be investigated.

**POL 305 US Judicial System. 3 cr.**

The role of the courts in the American political system will be analyzed. Topics include judicial activism, Constitutional interpretation, and alternative dispute resolution.

**POL 310 Congress and the President. 3 cr.**

This course will explore the relationship between the legislative and executive branches of government. Students will examine the historical evolution of the congress and the presidency, the role of each in society, representation in government, how elections influence both branches, and the interaction between the congress and the presidency in the American political system. Prereq: POL 200.

**POL 315 Special Topics in Political Science. 3 cr.**

Special topics in Political Science will be taught occasionally. This course will examine current topics in political science including, but not limited to, environmental issues, trade issues, and terrorism.

**POL 321 Natural Law and the Rational Concept of Freedom. 3 cr.**

This course provides a study into the nature and validity of individual identity issues in society and government. Classic Christian and emerging modern rational thoughts will be emphasized distinguishing concepts of natural law and natural rights, civil rights and civil liberties, justice and morality. The time frame for our consideration runs approximately from 1500 to 1865 A.D.

**POL 325 Political Ideology and Social Movements. 3 cr.**

An examination of the social search for the ideal state emphasizing various forms of mass media to influence the formation and change of public opinion and political action.

**POL 327 Ethnicity, Gender, Race, and Religion in American Politics. 3 cr.**

An exploration into the relationships of power and the struggles for equality as demonstrated in American policies of immigration, civil rights, and suffrage.

**POL 341 US International Relations. 3 cr.**

An examination of international conflict and cooperation from an American institutional perspective.

**POL 343 International Organizations. 3 cr.**

An examination of efforts to encourage global cooperation; however, the League of Nations and the United Nations will receive primary consideration.

**POL 345 International Conflict. 3 cr.**

This course provides an examination of international conflict, international relations to the extreme. This is a study of armed conflict, as opposed to diplomacy and compromise, as the means and method to achieve national interests.

**POL 346 Comparative Government. 3 cr.**

An analysis of governments around the world, with heavy emphasis

upon close examinations of various forms and structures of divergent governments.

**POL 348 Democratization. 3 cr.**

This course will examine the process of transition between authoritarian government and the consolidation of democratic processes and structures. Special emphasis will be given to democratization across the globe after WWII.

**POL 357 Ethics in Political Science. 3 cr.**

An examination of the ethical issues surrounding the role of government and society. An examination of government reform and the need to hold public servants to certain ethical standards will be discussed. Prereq: two POL courses and junior status.

**POL 360 Business and Government. 3 cr.**

This course will allow students to evaluate critically the relationship between business and government in a market economy. Government-business cooperation in an increasingly competitive and global marketplace also will be discussed.

**POL 367 Constitutional Law. 3 cr.**

A study of the court's role in the American government system from foundation of the Constitution to the present. Relationships that will be examined include those among national and state government, national government and the individual, and relationship among the legislative, executive, and judicial branches of government. Extensive use of cases in American Constitutional law will be made including free speech, equal protection, war powers, and states' rights.

**POL 490 Internship. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with department and college internship coordinator. See college internship guidelines.

**POL 496 Seminar in Political Science. 3 cr.**

Focus on a major topic, figure, or movement from pre-law, government, or political theory. Presented in a seminar format. Prereq: Senior Status with at least one course from each subfield. Prereq: POL 290.

**POL 199-499 Independent Study. 1-3 cr.**

Advanced topics may be studied which are not normally included in the regular course offerings. By arrangement with the department.

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## PSYCHOLOGY (PSY)

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Psychology is the scientific study of behavior and mental processes. The WLC psychology discipline recognizes the importance of advancing undergraduate psychology as a science in light of God's Word and is designed to prepare the student for lifelong learning, critical thinking, and God-pleasing service. Each course within the discipline promotes the undergraduate student's ability to think scientifically about behavior and mental processes and to judge psychological fact on the basis of validity and reliability of the empirical evidence and in accordance with God's Truth and authority.

### Course of Study

A. A major in psychology consists of at least 36 credits in psychology as follows:



1. Required Courses: PSY 101, 210, 260, 395, 411.
  2. Collateral Requirement: MAT 117.
  3. At least seven elective courses in psychology.
- B. A minor in psychology consists of at least 21 credits in psychology as follows:
1. Required Courses: PSY 101 and 210.
  2. At least five elective courses in psychology.
- C. A teaching major in psychology consists of 36 credits as follows:
1. Required Courses: PSY 101, 210, 250, 260, 395, 411, 470.
  2. Collateral Requirements: MAT 117.
  3. At least five elective courses.
- D. A teaching minor in psychology consists of at least 24 credits as follows:
1. Required Courses: PSY 101, 210, 250, 260, 411, 470.
  2. Collateral Requirements: MAT 117.
  3. At least two elective courses.

## Course Descriptions

### **PSY 101 Introduction to Psychology. 3 cr.**

This course introduces the science of psychology by surveying key fields such as human development, learning, memory, intelligence, motivation and emotions, personality, abnormality, social interactions, and ethics. Students explore foundations of psychology seen in philosophy, theory, biology, and culture. They also investigate the many ways psychological research can be applied to every day life. Additionally, class discussion focuses on the relationship between psychology and Christian beliefs. Students are also introduced to the scientific writing style of the American Psychological Association (APA).

### **PSY 120 Human Growth and Development. 3 cr.**

This course provides an introduction to the study of the physical, cognitive, and socio-emotional development of the individual from conception to old age. The course surveys the theory, concepts, and research in the field of human development. Additionally, class discussions focus on the relationship between psychology and Christian beliefs. Students are introduced to the scientific writing style of the American Psychological Association (APA).

### **PSY 210 Psychological Research Methods. 4 cr.**

This course introduces the principles of descriptive, correlational and quasi-experimental, as well as experimental research designs. Students are required to propose, conduct, and report a research study according to American Psychological Association (APA) ethical standards and requirements with particular emphasis on the Method section of the report. Prereq: PSY 101 or 120.

### **PSY 230 Child Abnormal Psychology. 3 cr.**

This course provides an overview of the nature and origin of cognitive, affective, and behavioral problems in children. It traces philosophical, biological, psychological, and cultural views of abnormalities which have contributed to science-based descriptions of current disorders. Influences on abnormalities, including biology, development, social

factors, attachment, parenting, and temperament are investigated along with therapy, medication, and other ethical, science-based techniques methodologies that alleviate abnormalities. Critical thinking skills using Christian doctrine and scientific methodology are integrated to evaluate information. The course also focuses on applying scientific research and writing skills to develop special topics in this field. Prereq: PSY 101.

### **PSY 240 Sport Psychology. 3 cr.**

This course in the scientific study of psychology emphasizes theory, principle applications, primary literature, and research within the field of psychology as it applies to sport and exercise settings. Specific areas that will be addressed include, but are not limited to: concentration, motivation, leadership, goal setting, assessment, emotions, and confidence. The students will also identify the relationship of these principles to Christian life. Prereq: PSY 101.

### **PSY 250 Introduction to Learning and Memory. 3 cr.**

This course provides a historical survey of the psychological theories of learning and memory. The course reviews philosophical views of learning and applies those perspectives to more contemporary approaches to learning. Special emphasis is placed on behaviorism. Cognitivism and constructivism are also addressed. Contemporary learning theory is discussed along with information processing theories and memory systems. Prereq: PSY 101 or PSY 120.

### **PSY 260 Personality Theories. 3 cr.**

This course is an introduction to personality theory. Eight major schools of thought are considered, including 1) psychoanalytic, 2) neo-analytic and ego, 3) biological, 4) behaviorist and learning, 5) cognitive and social-cognitive, 6) trait and skill, 7) humanistic and existential, and 8) person-situation interactionist. The course includes particular emphasis on the purpose, problems, and application of personality theory to human behavior, and considers each theory from a Christian perspective. Prereq: PSY 101.

### **PSY 280 Psychobiology. 2 cr.**

This course is open to psychology students while concurrently enrolled in the two human anatomy and physiology courses (BIO 225 and BIO 255). Over the two semesters a series of weekly readings and a major text focusing on the relationship of biology and psychology are assigned. Written reactions are required on the weekly readings during BIO 225. Understanding of the text is evaluated by group discussion during BIO 255. Offered annually. Students must register for the course when registering for BIO 255 and credit is awarded at the completion of BIO 255. Prereq: PSY 101.

### **PSY 300 Abnormal Psychology. 3 cr.**

This course provides a scientific study of psychological disorders and integrates principles of Christian doctrine to evaluate this area of psychology. Philosophical, theoretical, and historical foundations of abnormality are addressed along with definitions of particular disorders and contributing factors such as biology, stress, and social and psychological influences. The course also addresses therapy, medication, and other methods identified through research as effective measures in alleviating these disorders. A final aspect of this course focuses on applying scientific research and writing to develop professional skills for describing disorders and explore interest areas in abnormal psychology. Prereq: PSY 210.

**PSY 310 Psychological Counseling. 3 cr.**

This course provides a scientific study of psychological disorders and therapies in different populations while integrating principles of Christian doctrine. Philosophical, biological, psychological, and cultural foundations of abnormality are evaluated along with therapy, medication, and other methods identified through research as ethical, evidence-based techniques for alleviating these disorders. A final aspect of this course focuses on applying scientific research and writing skills to explore interest areas in counseling psychology. Prereq: PSY 210.

**PSY 321 Child Development. 3 cr.**

This course focuses on the scientific research and theory related to socio-emotional development of the infant and child including areas of the history of the child developmental theory, attachment, temperament, self, peers, friendship, and linguistic development. Special emphasis is placed on the psychological theories supporting child development research. Students are expected to read original readings and participate as well as reflect on numerous field activities observing children. Prereq: PSY 120 and PSY 210.

**PSY 324 Adult Development. 3 cr.**

This course provides an overview of adult psychological, physical and emotional development from the ages of 21 to death. Special emphasis is placed on the aging process and gerontological research. Students are required to participate in field experiences designed to assist them in reflecting on the biological, psychological, social, and cultural influences on aging. Prereq: PSY 120 and PSY 210.

**PSY 350 Memory and Cognition. 3 cr.**

A systematic survey of the methods and research of cognitive psychology and memory processes. The course includes current research and theory in such topics as attention, working memory, long term memory, concept formulation, problem solving, and language. Prereq: PSY 210 and 250.

**PSY 390 Social Psychology. 4cr.**

This course provides an introduction to the field of social psychology which emphasizes how people think about, influence, and relate to one another in a social world. It surveys topics such as attitudes, persuasion, discrimination, aggression, altruism, and group influences. Focal points involve history, theory, scientific research and application of evidence-based knowledge for improving human conditions. Critical thinking, ethics, and Christian perspectives are also emphasized as students propose and conduct a research study using the American Psychological Association (APA) writing style. Prereq: PSY 411.

**PSY 395 History and Systems of Psychology. 3 cr.**

This course reviews world history and culture, philosophy, scientific knowledge, theology, and their influences on the development of the psychology field. Systems for investigating psychology and related areas such as perception, learning, neurobiology, social and developmental processes, motivation and personality are critically evaluated to allow synthesis of information, and the development of students' personal view of psychology. Written work involves the American Psychological Association (APA) writing style, and oral presentations involving multimedia technology. Prereq: PSY 210, completion of major application procedures, and junior standing or consent of instructor.

**PSY 400 Perspectives on Christian Counseling. 3 cr.**

This course is designed to give students an overview of the philosophies and theologies that contribute to and define existing Christian counseling ideologies. It also evaluates Christian counseling on the basis of Lutheran doctrine and the science of psychology. The application of Christianity in counseling will be observed in its history, its proponents, its opponents, its theology, and how all of these affect Lutheran Christians studying psychology. Finally, this course will provide examples of Christian counseling as it is carried out by Lutherans in real-life situations. Prereq: PSY 210 and PSY 310.

**PSY 411 Experimental Psychology. 4 cr.**

This is an advanced course in the use of the scientific method in psychological research with special emphasis on experimental design and related statistics. The course focuses on the formulation of hypotheses, use of appropriate research design, and methods of statistical analysis of data. Students are required to propose a research study and prepare a complete scientific report according to American Psychological Association requirements. Prereq: PSY 210 and MAT 117.

**PSY 430 Advanced Adolescent Development. 4 cr.**

This course provides a survey of the psychological theory and research in the area of adolescent development. This course focuses on the physical, psychological, cognitive, moral, and spiritual development of individuals between the ages of 10 and 21. Students are required to participate in field work and must run a research study designed to explore some aspect of adolescent development and report this study according to APA style. Prereq: PSY 120 and 411.

**PSY 470 Psychological Testing. 4 cr.**

This course introduces the nature of psychological measurement and principles of evaluation with special emphasis on test construction. The course also includes an analysis of commonly used psychological tests, the classification of tests, and standards of ethical conduct in using tests. Students are required to construct and empirically test a questionnaire or survey as well as critique a published test. Prereq: PSY 411.

**PSY 490 Internship. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with discipline. Prereq: Consent of instructor

**PSY 492 Selected Topics in Psychology. 1-3 cr.**

This is an advanced seminar on contemporary theoretical and research trends in selected areas of psychology. Topics to be announced. Prereq: PSY 210 and dependent upon course topic or consent of instructor

**PSY 498 Readings and Research. 1-3 cr.**

A project designed in conjunction with a department faculty advisor in basic psychological research on a topic of the student's choosing. Prereq: PSY 411 or consent of instructor

**PSY 199-499 Independent Study. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with instructor.

## SOCIOLOGY (SOC)

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### **SOC 101 Introduction to Sociology. 3 cr.**

An introduction to analysis of human behavior and group life. Major concepts and theories relating to culture, society, and social processes are covered. Community and institutional organizations are studied.

### **SOC 220 Sociology of Race and Ethnicity. 3 cr.**

An analysis of the social and cultural aspects of race and ethnicity. Emphasis is on minority groups in the U.S. Concepts such as assimilation, social inequality, social conflict, and pluralism are examined.

### **SOC 250 Sociology of Crime and Deviant Behavior. 3 cr.**

A sociological examination of crime and delinquency in the U.S. The course covers crime, victims, methods of control and their alternatives, treatment, prevention, and the criminal justice system.

### **SOC 310 Special Topics in Sociology. 1-3 cr.**

An intensive study and discussion of selected topics in sociology. Possible topics include social class and inequality, marriage and the family, social problems and topics relating to criminal justice. May be repeated with change of topic. Prereq: varies with topic.

## SPANISH (SPA)

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A liberal arts minor in Spanish greatly enhances career preparation in a wide variety of fields. Spanish is a valuable support tool in education, administration, all the health and social service fields, business, banking, and especially in service and product sales and marketing.

A teaching major in Spanish provides the essential skills and knowledge to satisfy the requirements of the Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction for a license to teach Spanish.

### **Course of Study**

A major in Spanish consists of at least 36 credits including:

1. Core courses: SPA 202, 320, 330, 375, 495.
2. At least one of: SPA 312 or 313.
3. At least one of: SPA 340, 341, or 342.
4. At least one of: SPA 350 or 351.
5. At least 12 credits of electives from remaining courses above SPA 220.
6. Collateral Requirement: HIS 341.

A minor in Spanish consists of at least 24 credits including:

1. Core courses: SPA 202, 330, 375.
2. At least one of: SPA 312 or 313.
3. At least one of: SPA 340, 341, or 342.
4. At least one of: SPA 350 or 351.
5. At least 6 credits of electives from remaining courses above SPA 220.
6. Collateral Requirement: HIS 341.

Foreign Study/Experience: All students majoring in Spanish are required to have an approved foreign study/experience. Students seeking education certification must have their program approved by the Teacher Education Department as well as the Spanish Department.

Grade Point Average: To have a major or minor in Spanish, a student must have a minimum grade of C in each course individually and a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.50 in courses selected by the student to satisfy the major/minor. Students seeking Education certification are required to have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.00.

Students who have been waived from taking SPA 202 due to placement test scores will receive credit for it towards a Spanish major or minor.

### **Course Descriptions**

#### **SPA 101 Elementary Spanish 1. 4 cr.**

Introduction to the Spanish language. Fundamentals of comprehension, speaking, reading, writing, and culture.

#### **SPA 102 Elementary Spanish 2. 4 cr.**

Continuation of SPA 101. Prereq: SPA 101 (grade of C or better), or by placement.

#### **SPA 201 Intermediate Spanish 1. 3 cr.**

Oral and written communication skills will continue to be developed and expanded. Readings emphasizing cultural topics will be introduced and discussed. Prereq: SPA 102 (grade of C or better), or by placement.

#### **SPA 202 Intermediate Spanish 2. 3 cr.**

Continuation of SPA 201. Prereq: SPA 201 (grade of C or better), or by placement.

#### **SPA 210 Beginning Spanish for Business. 3 cr.**

An introduction of Spanish terminology for business purposes. This course is designed for the student who is not seeking a minor or major, but who wishes to enhance their skills in the language with business applications. Prereq: SPA 202 (grade of C or better), or by placement.

#### **SPA 220 Beginning Spanish Conversation. 1 cr.**

Speaking skills will be improved by participating in guided conversations, presentations, and group discussions. The emphasis is on vocabulary acquisition and usage. Prereq: SPA 202 (grade of C or better), or by placement.

#### **SPA 221 Beginning Spanish Composition. 2 cr.**

Writing and reading skills will be improved through extensive opportunities for writing and correcting what has been written. Correct written grammar will be stressed. Prereq: SPA 202 (grade of C or better), or by placement.

#### **SPA 250 Intermediate Spanish Grammar. 3 cr.**

This course is designed to strengthen awareness of the system of agreement, to refine use of the tenses, and generally to increase the level of linguistic sophistication in the use of Spanish. Prereq: SPA 202 (grade of C or better), or by placement.

**SPA 312 Spanish Civilization 1. 3 cr.**

A look at modern times and themes in the Spanish speaking world. There will be an emphasis on current affairs. Prereq: SPA 202 (grade of C or better), or by placement.

**SPA 313 Spanish Civilization 2. 3 cr.**

An introduction to the Spanish speaking world through its history, art, music, philosophy, and literature. Prereq: SPA 202 (grade of C or better), or by placement.

**SPA 320 Advanced Spanish Composition. 3 cr.**

Intense review of Spanish grammatical structures, syntax, and idioms in order to improve speaking and writing skills. Prereq: SPA 220/221 or 250 (grade of C or better).

**SPA 330 Introduction to Literary Studies in Spanish. 3 cr.**

Literary terminology and methodology specific to Spanish literature is learned. Analysis of narrative, poetry, theater, and essays will be done. Prereq: SPA 220/221 or 250 (grade of C or better).

**SPA 340 Survey of Spanish Literature 1. 3 cr.**

Study of Spanish Literature from its epic beginnings through the 17th century, including the Cid, the Celestina, Cervantes, and Lope de Vega. Prereq: SPA 330 (grade of C or better).

**SPA 341 Survey of Spanish Literature 2. 3 cr.**

A study of representative works from 1750 to 1898. Included are works of Neoclassicism, Romanticism, Realism, and Naturalism. Prereq: SPA 330 (grade of C or better).

**SPA 342 Survey of Spanish Literature 3. 3 cr.**

Reading and discussion of selected works beginning with the Generation of '98 and including pre- and post-Civil War literature. Prereq: SPA 330 (grade of C or better).

**SPA 350 Survey of Latin-American Literature 1. 3 cr.**

Introduction to Latin American literature from its origins to the eighteenth century. Prereq: SPA 330 (grade of C or better).

**SPA 351 Survey of Latin-American Literature 2. 3 cr.**

Introduction to Latin American literature from the eighteenth through the twenty-first centuries. Prereq: SPA 330 (grade of C or better).

**SPA 361 Advanced Spanish for Business. 3 cr.**

Advanced business terminology, letter writing, telephone communication and cultural implications of conducting business in a Spanish speaking country. Prereq: One of SPA 221, 250 or 320 (grade of C or better).

**SPA 375 Conversation, Phonology, and Phonetics. 3 cr.**

Study of the Spanish sound system to improve spelling and pronunciation. Emphasis on understanding the distinct linguistic environments that affect how certain sounds are produced. Prereq: SPA 320.

**SPA 402 Seminar in Selected Topics. 3 cr.**

Focus on a major topic, figure, movement, or era. Presented in seminar format. Maybe repeated with a change in subtitle. Offerings in the past have included: Women's writings in the twentieth century, Film, 18th Century Novel, and Caribbean Theater. Prereq: SPA 320 and 330.

**SPA 490 Internship. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with the Internship Coordinator, and the department.

**SPA 495 Senior Thesis. 3 cr.**

A scholarly project on a theme of interest to the student. Crafted individually with the advisor with an end product in Spanish of a minimum 30-page essay. Prereq: Senior standing, permission of advisor.

**SPA 199-499 Independent Study. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with the department.

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## SPORT & EXERCISE SCIENCE (SPE)

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The Wisconsin Lutheran College Sport & Exercise Science major combines a robust interdisciplinary education in the health sciences and liberal arts with diverse hands-on experience in a wide range of laboratory, clinical, and field venues. Successful completion of this major prepares graduates for lives of servant leadership in a wide range of professions (personal training, cardiac rehabilitation, etc.).

### Course of Study

A major in Sports Medicine consists of at least 56 credits: a core of 28 credits, 13 collateral credits, and 15 elective credits.

A. Core courses: BIO-202, 225, 240, 255, 265, PED 315, 325, 425.

B. Collateral Requirements: CHE 101 or 161, MAT 117, PSY 101, and 120.

C. At least 15 credits from the following: BIO 323, 355, 372, 455, COM 405, PSY 240, PED 152, 154, 330, SOC 101.

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## THEATRE (THR)

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Theatre plays a vital role in our understanding of how cultures and people perceive themselves. Knowledge of theatre's past and present enable students to gain invaluable insights into who we are as social beings and as creative individuals. By studying theater in a Christian liberal arts setting, where interdisciplinary learning is prized, students have a unique opportunity to immerse themselves in a richly collaborative atmosphere where artistic creativity and production skills join forces with literary, philosophical, religious, social and analytical ideologies.

### Course of Study

A. A Theatre Major consists of at least 39 credits in theatre including:

1. Core courses: THR 195, 210, 230, 295, 301, 302, 320, 330, 395, 401.
2. At least 15 credits from the following: THR 200, 205, 214, 240, 260, 300, 302, 310, 312, 410, 412, 420, 430, 431, 432, 460, 490, 499.

- B. A Theatre Education Major consists of at least 36 credits including:
1. THR 101, 195, 210, 230, 260, 295, 301, 320, 330, 395, 401, 430.
  2. Electives from the following: THR 110, 200, 205, 214, 240, 300, 302, 310, 312, 410, 412, 431, 432, 460, 490, 499.
  3. Students may also select cross-disciplinary electives from the following:
    - a. one of ENG 321, 322.
- C. A theatre Minor consists of at least 24 credits.
1. Core Courses: THR 110 or 210, 195, 230, 301, 320 or 330, 401
  2. At least 8 credits from the following: THR 101, 200, 205, 214, 240, 260, 295, 300, 302, 310, 312, 320 or 330, 410, 412, 420, 430, 431, 432, 460, 490, 499.

## Course Descriptions

### THR 101 Introduction to Theatre. 3 cr.

This course develops an appreciation for the theatre arts. Topics include an overview of the historical development of drama and theatre and a general survey of the roles of the collaborative artists responsible for a theatre production. Some evaluation of outside performances is required. Some involvement in one of the college theatre productions is also required.

### THR 110 The Actor in You. 3 cr.

An exploration of creativity primarily through the medium of acting. Students will rekindle their inherent creative potential as well as learn a bit about the acting process by participating in a variety of creative theatre activities and performance projects. Designed for students with little or no theatre experience who are NOT planning to major or minor in theatre. Some involvement in one of the college theatre productions may be required. (Not applicable toward the major.)

### THR 195 Theatre Practicum 1. 1 cr.

Credit is earned through significant involvement in an acting role or staff position for a WLC Theatre Department production and documentation of a professional process. Roles/positions are designated by faculty as approved practicum opportunities for a given production. Prerequisites: THR 210 for acting role, THR 230 for technical position, THR 330 for design position - may be concurrent; Students must have participated in at least one WLC theatre production prior to enrolling.

### THR 200 Dance for Theatre 1. 3 cr.

An introduction to beginning ballet and jazz technique with application to musical theatre performance.

### THR 205 Survey of American Musical Theatre. 3 cr.

An overview of the development of the genre known as the American musical from its early roots to the present. A large portion of the class will be spent listening to and/or viewing examples of important musicals that impacted the world of musical theatre by virtue of their content, structure and/or style.

### THR 210 Principles of Acting. 3 cr.

This introductory course is geared for students who plan to major or minor in theatre. The course will help students sharpen basic skills necessary to all actors (concentration, imagination, observation, physical & vocal awareness, memorization, and risk) and will introduce them to Constantin Stanislavski's approach to character analysis and portrayal. Coursework will culminate in the performance of one or two scenes and a final monologue. Journal writing and outside reading will be required.

### THR 214 Voice and Dialects. 3 cr.

This course will focus on introduction to healthy vocal production and theatre speech for the stage. Students will apply acquired techniques to a variety of theatrical selections. A variety of stage dialects will be introduced using the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA).

### THR 230 Stagecraft. 3 cr.

An introduction to the tools and materials of scene construction and stage lighting. Presentations, demonstrations, exercises and projects will cover a comprehensive range of hand and power tools and painting techniques for 2D and 3D construction as well as lighting techniques and equipment. Practical crew work on current productions will be expected.

### THR 240 Stage Makeup. 2 cr.

Students will learn techniques for applying stage makeup, based on lighting size of house, character considerations and their own facial anatomy. A makeup kit is required for the course.

### THR 260 Theatre Management. 2 cr.

An exploration of all aspects of management regarding theatre production. Units will include Stage Management, General Management including Front-of-House, Marketing, Public Relations, Audience and Fund Development as well as an introduction to union affiliations and legal and fiscal self-employment issues important to Career Management. Skills and principles will apply to single productions and season presentation in educational, community and professional theatre operations.

### THR 295 Theatre Practicum 2. 1 cr.

Credit is earned through significant involvement in an acting role or staff position for a WLC Theatre Department production and documentation of a professional process. Roles/positions are designated by faculty as approved practicum opportunities for a given production. It is recommended that this practicum be in a different production position than THR 195. Prerequisite: THR 195.

### THR 300 Dance for Theatre 2. 3 cr.

An advanced approach to dance techniques applicable to musical theatre performance. Prereq: THR 200.

### THR 301 Theatre History and Scholarship. 3 cr.

A survey of theatre history from its origins to the 20th century; an exploration of theatre historiography and an introduction to dramatic literature analysis and scholarly writing.

### THR 302 Topics in Theatre History/Literature. 3 cr.

An in-depth study of theatre in a specific historical time period, dramatic genre or sub-genre, or production aspect that will attempt to directly correspond to a WLC Theatre Department production. Prerequisite: THR 301 or consent of instructor.

**THR 310 Scene Studies in Acting. 3 cr.**

A continued study of realistic acting, using Stanislavski's approach as a basis, but also exploring aspects of other acting methodologies (William Meisner, Uta Hagen and David Mamet). Focus will be on application of these various methods to specific scenework. Prereq: THR 210.

**THR 312 Musical Theatre Performance. 3 cr.**

Students will learn techniques for performing various types of musical theatre selections and for using their vocal instruments (regardless of singing ability) to their best advantage. Prereq: THR 210.

**THR 320 Principles of Directing. 3 cr.**

An introduction to the basic principles, skills and methods of directing for the stage. Emphasis will be on script analysis, director-actor communication, blocking and stage composition/picturization. Laboratory experiences are integral to the course and consist of the in-class production of several short scenes, culminating in a final directing showcase of a 10-15 minute scene from a contemporary play in the Blackbox Theatre. Prereq: THR 210 and Sophomore standing.

**THR 330 Principles of Theatre Design. 3 cr.**

The craft and skills of theatre design (scene, lighting, costume, and sound) are introduced through presentations and hands-on assignments. Emphasis will be placed on interpretation, creative process and visual presentation. Issues and trends in design are presented in lectures with an overview of theatre production from the Greeks to the present. Prereq: THR 230 or consent of instructor.

**THR 395 Theatre Practicum 3. 1 cr.**

Credit is earned through significant involvement in an acting role or staff position for a WLC Theatre Department production and documentation of a professional process. Roles/positions are designated by faculty as approved practicum opportunities for a given production. If THR 195 and THR 295 were in the same position (i.e. acting) this practicum must be in a different production position. Prerequisite: THR 295

**THR 401 Senior Seminar in Theatre and Christianity. 3 cr.**

The focus of this course will be three-fold: 1) to review the relationship between theatre and the church from its early roots to the present, 2) to examine critical treatises on the nature and purpose of theatre in society and the church, and 3) to explore the challenges faced by the Christian theatre artist in today's world and 4) to develop a personal creed and manifesto. Intended for theatre majors and minors.

**THR 410 Styles in Acting. 3 cr.**

An introduction to text analysis and to the physical and vocal requirements necessary for acting in classical plays. Primary focus will be given to Shakespeare. Prereq: THR 210.

**THR 412 Acting in Commercials. 3 cr.**

Students will learn about the business and technique for acting in radio/television commercials and industrial videos. In addition to spending a good deal of time in front of the camera, they will learn how to prepare a commercial resume, secure and work with agents and casting directors, and other do's and don'ts of the business. Prereq: THR 210.

**THR 430 Methods of Teaching Theatre. 2 cr.**

A study of the special problems that face the teacher of theatre. Includes special attention to the development and criticism of theatre class assignments, the operation and organization of a school theatre program, and the selection and production of dramatic activities at the elementary and secondary levels in both public and parochial settings. Open to Theatre majors or minors in education certification programs. Prereq: Admission to Teacher Education and senior status. Offered as needed.

**THR 431 Scene Design. 3 cr.**

Advanced study will focus on theatrical stage design and techniques including script analysis, sketching, rendering, drafting and model making. Opportunities for realized designs will be attempted with an emphasis on communication issues, visual presentation and portfolio development. Prereq: THR 330. Recommended: ART 101, 121, 122.

**THR 432 Lighting Design. 3 cr.**

Advanced study will focus on stage lighting design and techniques including script analysis, plotting and color. Opportunities for realized designs will be attempted with an emphasis on communication issues, visual presentation and portfolio development. Prereq: THR 330. Recommended: ART 101, 121, 122.

**THR 460 Topics in Theatre. 1-3 cr.**

Will be offered occasionally on a rotational basis or as demand dictates. Topics may include: Introduction to Playwriting; Costume History and Design; Audition Techniques, Survey of Dramatic Literature, etc.

**THR 490 Internship. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with department.

**THR 199-499 Independent Study. 1-3 cr.**

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## THEOLOGY (THE)

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Theology courses play a central role in the spiritual and academic growth of students. Students are encouraged to enroll in or audit a variety of theology courses. A major in theology at WLC is designed for the student who seeks to prepare for personal or professional ministry in the WELS. Surveys of Scripture, biblical studies, systematic theology, and practical theology courses are combined to provide a solid foundation for a lifetime of learning and Christian service. A student who chooses a theology major will generally be advised to seek an additional major in his or her bachelor program.

### Course of Study

Theology courses are categorized into four different areas:

1. Biblical Studies: THE 101, 102, 111, 301-310.
  2. Practical Theology: THE 211, 212; PHI 201,202.
  3. Systematic Theology. THE 401, 402, 411, 421, 431.
  4. Historical Theology.
- A. A major in theology consists of at least 36 credits. Students can choose from three different emphasis areas: broad-field, biblical studies, and historical theology.

Broad-field emphasis includes:

1. Practical Theology: At least one course from the following: THE 211, 212, PHI 201, 202.
2. Biblical Studies: At least three courses from the following: THE 301, 304, 306, 308.
3. Systematic Theology: At least three courses from the following: THE 401, 402, 411, 421.
4. Historical Theology: At least one courses from the following: HIS 321 and THE 441.
5. Electives: At least 12 credits from the following: THE 101, 102, 111, 302, 303, 305, 307, 309, 310, 351, 431, 490, 499.  
Note: Only one course from THE 101, 102, and 111 may be applied to the major.
6. Capstone: THE 480.

Biblical studies emphasis includes:

1. Core courses: THE 301, 304, 306, 308.
2. Practical Theology: At least one course from the following: THE 211, 212, PHI 201, 202.
3. Systematic Theology: At least three courses from the following: THE 401, 402, 411, 421.
4. Electives: At least 12 credits from the following: GRE 201, THE 101, 102, 111, 302, 303, 305, 307, 309, 310, 351.  
Note: Only one course from THE 101, 102, and 111 may be applied to the major.
5. Capstone: THE 480.

Students who select a biblical studies emphasis are encouraged also to choose Greek to fulfill the foreign language requirement.

Historical theology emphasis includes:

1. Core courses: HIS 321, THE 401, 402, 411, 421, 441.
2. Practical Theology: At least one course from the following: THE 211, 212, PHI 201, 202.
3. Electives: At least 15 credits from the following: THE 101, 102, 111, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 351, 431, 490, 499.  
Note: Only one course from THE 101, 102, and 111 may be applied to the major.
4. Capstone: THE 480.

To have a major in theology approved for graduation, a student must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.50 in courses selected by the student to satisfy the major.

Consistent with their courses of study, students at WLC are encouraged to include a minor in theology when possible. A minor in theology will provide a student the opportunity to grow in faith and to develop Christian values, a sense of purpose, and a consistently biblical view of life.

- B. A minor in theology consists of at least 21 credits in theology, 15 of which must be 300- and 400-level courses, including:
1. Biblical Studies - Old Testament: One course from the following: THE 301-305.

2. Biblical Studies - New Testament: One course from the following: THE 306-310.
3. Practical Theology: One course from the following: THE 211, 212, PHI 201, 202.
4. Systematic Theology: One course from the following: THE 401, 402, 411, 421, 431.
5. Historical Theology: One of HIS 321 and THE 441.
6. Electives: At least 6 credits from any other THE 100-, 300-, or 400-level course or HIS 321. Note: Only one course from THE 101, 102, and 111 may be applied to the minor.

A cumulative GPA of 2.5 is required in courses to satisfy the minor requirements.

General degree requirements: 12 credits in theology are required to receive a degree from WLC. For specific requirements, please refer to page 52 of this catalog.

## Course Descriptions

### **THE 100 Introduction to Theology. 3 cr.**

A study of the basic principles of Christian theology in the confessional Lutheran tradition, including surveys of biblical, historical, systematic, and applied theology.

### **THE 101 The Old Testament. 3 cr.**

A study of the history of God's people before the time of Christ by means of a thorough investigation of the historical books of the Old Testament, together with an introductory overview of other types of Old Testament literature.

### **THE 102 The New Testament. 3 cr.**

A study of the life and work of Jesus Christ as well as the development of the early New Testament church. Representative readings in the Gospels, the New Testament letters and the Revelation provide a framework for understanding God's New Testament message.

### **THE 111 Introduction to the Christian Faith. 3 cr.**

A seminar for students who have not had a systematic study of Christianity prior to their enrollment at WLC. An introduction to basic vocabulary, history and doctrine of the Christian faith. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

### **THE 175 A Survey of Christian Doctrine. 3 cr.**

A systematic study of the truths of the Bible from the viewpoint of confessional Lutheranism, including Scripture, God and his works, angels and man, law and sin, the person of Christ and salvation, sanctification, the means of grace, church and ministry, marriage and civil estates, and eschatology.

### **THE 211 Christian Faith and Life. 3 cr.**

A biblical study of the Christian's relationship with God, self, and others, with a particular focus on the ministry and fellowship of Christians gathered to be Christ's church. Biblical leadership, spiritual gifts, courtship and marriage, 21st century parish life and bioethics are the thematic emphases.

**THE 212 Christian Worship. 3 cr.**

A study of the biblical principles of worship, the history of worship in the Christian church, and the application of these principles to contemporary Lutheranism.

**THE 301 The Book of Genesis. 3 cr.**

An in-depth study of the first book of the Bible as a foundation for Old Testament history and biblical theology. Primary emphasis on God's saving activity on behalf of the primeval human race. Patriarchal personalities will be examined, theological themes explored, and comparative ancient history and culture discussed.

**THE 302 History of Israel. 3 cr.**

A study of the historical books of the Old Testament, with special attention to the formation of the nation of Israel. Major Old Testament themes will be explored and examined, particularly the development of Israel's Messianic expectations.

**THE 303 Old Testament Poetry and Wisdom Literature. 3 cr.**

A study of Job, Psalms, Proverbs, Ecclesiastes, and the Song of Songs. Focus on the form of Hebrew poetry, its meaning and usage among God's Old Testament people, and its continued value for God's New Testament people.

**THE 304 Old Testament Prophets. 3 cr.**

A study of the major and minor prophets of the Old Testament, with special emphasis on the meaning of prophecy among God's Old Testament people, the fulfillment of prophecy in Jesus Christ, and the application of prophetic truths for church and society.

**THE 305 The Literature of the Intertestamental Period. 3 cr.**

Selected readings in non-canonical Jewish literature during the so-called "silent years" between the end of the Old Testament and the birth of Jesus Christ. Attention will be given to global history during this period, the development of first century Judaism, and Messianic expectations in Israel up to the time of Christ.

**THE 306 The Life of Christ. 3 cr.**

A study of the birth, ministry, suffering, death, resurrection and exaltation of our Lord as revealed in the Gospels. Special attention given to current critical theories of the Gospel's origins, detailed study of Jesus' teaching, parables, miracles, and Passion history, together with an evaluation of contemporary estimates of the personality and significance of Jesus.

**THE 307 Romans. 3 cr.**

An in-depth study of Paul's epistle to the Romans, focusing thematic emphasis on sin and grace in the life of the Christian, justification by faith, and Christian liberty.

**THE 308 Pauline Epistles. 3 cr.**

The historical development, doctrinal teachings, and practical application contained in Paul's letters to the Corinthians, Galatians, Thessalonians as well as the prison epistles (Ephesians, Philippians, Colossians, Philemon).

**THE 309 The Pastoral and Catholic Epistles. 3 cr.**

The historical development, doctrinal truths, and practical applications contained in the pastoral epistles (1 and 2 Timothy, Titus) and the catholic epistles (Hebrews, James, 1 and 2 Peter, 1, 2, and 3 John, Jude).

**THE 310 Apocalyptic Literature. 3 cr.**

A study of the apocalyptic portions of Ezekiel, Daniel, and selected sections of non-canonical apocalyptic literature. Primary emphasis on the Revelation to John.

**THE 351 Selected Topics in Theology. 3 cr.**

Course topics could include biblical languages and literature; specific eras and developments in church history; historical surveys of doctrine or of confessing communities (denominations); etc.

**THE 401 Basic Teachings of the Bible 1. 3 cr.**

A study of those truths which the Bible, as the divinely inspired source of doctrine, presents concerning the Holy Scriptures, God, creation, providence, angels, man, law, sin, and salvation by grace.

**THE 402 Basic Teachings of the Bible 2. 3 cr.**

A continuation of THE 401, treating salvation by grace, sanctification, the means of grace, the Church, the ministry of the church, church fellowship, marriage, church and state, and the end of the world.

**THE 411 Lutheran Confessions. 3 cr.**

A study of the origin, content, and significance of the nine confessional writings of the Lutheran Church as contained in the Book of Concord. Emphasis on the Augsburg Confession and the Apology.

**THE 421 Religion in America. 3 cr.**

An examination of the major Christian denominations, religious movements and non-Christian cults in the United States. Subject material will be studied for its historical development, distinctive doctrinal characteristics, and impact on American history and culture. Contemporary religious issues will be analyzed and evaluated from a confessional Lutheran perspective.

**THE 431 Introduction to World Religions. 3 cr.**

Historical background on the life and teachings of the founders, major beliefs and ritual practices of the major world religions, as well as critical religious and ethical issues facing each religious system at the present. Material will be analyzed and evaluated from a confessional Lutheran perspective.

**THE 441 History of Christianity. 3 cr.**

A survey of the development of Christianity from its origins to the present, focusing on the response of Christianity to the internal and external challenges, and the influence of the church in the world. Prereq: sophomore standing

**THE 450 Archaeology and the Biblical World. 3 cr.**

An introduction to the terminology, methodology, extent and outcomes of modern Middle Eastern archaeology. The course will survey the significance as well as the limitations of archaeology for providing source material for the reconstruction of the history, sociopolitical structures and religious thought of the biblical world. Does not fulfill 400-level degree requirement.

**THE 480 Theology Colloquium. 3 cr.**

This capstone course provides theology majors with an opportunity to reflect on their theological training by conducting research on a specific topic in the discipline of theology under the supervision of their major advisor. Students will summarize their research in the form of a written thesis, and will present and defend the thesis publicly.

**THE 490 Theology Internship. 1-3 cr.**

By arrangement with department.

**THE 199-499 Independent Study. 1-3 cr.**



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---

Robert C. Anderson (1993)

Assistant Dean for Faculty Development

Professor of Biology

B.S., Ph.D., Michigan State University

Erik Ankerberg (2004)

Associate Professor of English

B.A., Concordia University, River Forest, IL

M.A., Ph.D., Marquette University

Robert O. Balza Jr. (2005)

Assistant Professor of Biology

B.S., Wisconsin Lutheran College

Ph.D., Medical College of Wisconsin

Paul N. Beck (1987)

Professor of History

B.S., Mankato State University

M.S., James Madison University

Ph.D., Marquette University

Juanita N. Becker (2001)

Associate Professor of Music

B.M., Oberlin College Conservatory of Music

M.M., University of Wisconsin

D. M., The Florida State University

Paul R. Boehlke (1996)

Professor of Biology

B.S., Dr. Martin Luther College

M.S., Winona State University

M.S.T., Union College

Ph.D., The University of Iowa

Mark E. Braun (1987)

Professor of Theology

B.A., Northwestern College, Watertown, WI

M.Div., S.T.M., Wisconsin Lutheran Seminary

Ph.D., Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, MO

William H. Braun (1992)

Professor of Music

B.S., Concordia College, Seward, NB

M.A., Long Island University

D.A., Ball State University

David F. Brightsman (2002)

Associate Professor of Education

B.A., Lawrence University

M.A., Ph.D., University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee

Mary Jo Brown (2006)

Assistant Professor of Spanish

B.A., M.A., University of California Riverside

Ph.D., University of Wisconsin

Ronald A. Buelow (2006)

Associate Professor of Mathematics

B.S., Dr. Martin Luther College

M.A.T., Andrews University

Ed.D., Nova Southeastern University

Paul R. Burmeister (2004)

Associate Professor of Art

B.A., Winona State University

M.A., M.F.A., University of Wisconsin

Sharon R. Burow (1998)

Associate Professor of Early Childhood Education

B.S., Dr. Martin Luther College

M.S., Concordia University

Ed.D., Cardinal Stritch University

Rebekah E. Carey (2007)

Director of Nursing

Assistant Professor of Nursing

B.S.N., University of Wisconsin - Oshkosh

M.S.N., University of San Diego

A.P.N.P., University of Illinois - Chicago

Alexandra Chworowsky (2009)

Instructor of Mandarin Chinese

B.S., Martin Luther College

Wendy Close (2005)

Assistant Professor of Psychology

B.A., University of Wisconsin - Eau Claire

M.A., Loyola of University - Chicago

Ph.D., University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee

Charles L. Cortright (2002)

Associate Professor of Theology

B.A., Northwestern College, Watertown, WI

M.Div., Wisconsin Lutheran Seminary

- 
- Ray L. Dusseau (1992)  
Professor of Education  
Director of the Center for Urban Teaching  
B.S., Dr. Martin Luther College  
M.S., University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee  
Ph.D., Marquette University
- Daniel Eastman (2007)  
Assistant Professor of Business Administration  
B.B.A., M.A., University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee  
J.D., Franklin Pierce Law Center
- Angela M. Ebeling (2008)  
Assistant Professor of Biology  
B.S., Wisconsin Lutheran College  
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin
- Daniel D. Ebeling (2001)  
Associate Professor of Chemistry  
B.S., Wisconsin Lutheran College  
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin
- Jarrold L. Erbe (1999)  
Associate Professor of Biology  
B.S., Northland College  
Ph.D., University of Alabama - Birmingham
- Peter Eppen (2009)  
Assistant Professor of Business Administration  
B.S., University of Iowa  
MBA, University of Chicago
- Ned Farley (2008)  
Assistant Professor of Anthropology  
B.A., University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee  
M.A., Wichita State University
- Mel J. Friske (1984)  
Professor of Mathematics  
B.A., University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee  
M.S., Ph.D., Syracuse University
- Kristin A. Gjerdsset (1998)  
Associate Professor of Art  
B.F.A., University of Wisconsin - Stevens Point  
M.F.A., University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee
- Kevin W. Glaeske (1995)  
Associate Professor of Chemistry  
B.S., Beloit College  
Ph.D., University of Utah
- Jan M. Gompper (1995)  
Director of Theatre  
Professor of Theatre  
B.S., Dr. Martin Luther College  
M.F.A., Mankato State University
- Mary Heins (1986)  
Assistant Professor of Communication  
B.A., Hope College  
M.A., South Dakota State University
- Stacey Hoehl (2005)  
Assistant Professor of Communication  
B.A., Wisconsin Lutheran College  
M.A., University of Wisconsin  
Ph.D., Regent University
- James R. Holman (2006)  
Director of Teacher Education  
Assistant Professor of Education  
B.S., Dr. Martin Luther College  
M.S., South Dakota State University
- Brian J. Jacobsen (2000)  
Associate Professor of Business Administration  
B.S., University of Wisconsin  
Ph.D., University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee
- Sibylle G. Krause (2000)  
Assistant Professor of German  
A.A., Wisconsin Lutheran College  
B.A., Glenville State College  
M.A., University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee
- Kerry J. Maertz (2009)  
Assistant Professor of Education  
B.S., Wisconsin Lutheran College  
M.A., Cardinal Stritch University
- Matthew J. Krug (2001)  
Assistant Professor of Psychology  
B.A., Wisconsin Lutheran College  
M.A., San Diego State University  
M.S. Marquette University
-

Kerry K. Kuehn (2001)  
Associate Professor of Physics  
B.S., Cornell University  
M.S., Ph.D., UC-Santa Barbara

Paul D. Lehninger (1995)  
Professor of Theology  
A.A. Bethany Lutheran College  
B.A., University of Wisconsin - Madison  
M.Div., Wisconsin Lutheran Seminary  
Ph.D., Marquette University

Chad M. Lindemann (2007)  
Assistant Professor of Art  
A.A., Bethany Lutheran College  
B.A., Augustana College  
M.F.A., Kansas State University

James M. Matson (1996)  
Professor of Art  
B.F.A., University of Wisconsin - Whitewater  
M.F.A., University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee

Kristen A. Meyer (2006)  
Assistant Professor of Mathematics  
B.S., Wisconsin Lutheran College  
Ph.D., Iowa State University

Dennis L. Miller (1998)  
Vice President of Student Affairs  
Head Football Coach  
B.S., M.S., Saint Cloud State University  
Ed.D., Brigham Young University

Marty M. Miller (2008)  
Assistant Professor of Education  
B.S., Wisconsin Lutheran College  
M.A., Concordia University - River Forest

Martin A. Moldenhauer (1998)  
Associate Professor of English  
B.S., Dr. Martin Luther College  
M.S., University of Wisconsin - Whitewater  
Ph.D., Illinois State University

Jerralyn R. Moudry (2006)  
Assistant Professor of Communication  
B.A., M.S., Ph.D., University of Wisconsin

Andrew A. Mundt (2005)  
Assistant Professor of Chemistry  
B.S., University of Wisconsin  
Ph.D., Washington State University

Joyce S. Natzke (1987)  
Director of Licensing/Certification  
Professor of Education  
B.S., University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee  
M.A., Cardinal Stritch College  
Ph.D., Marquette University

James A. Nowack (1994)  
Associate Professor of Music  
B.M., Augsburg College  
M.M., Kent State University  
M.M., University of Minnesota  
D.M.A., The University of Iowa

Leanne M. Olson (1994)  
Associate Professor of Psychology  
B.A., Marquette University  
M.S., University of Wisconsin  
Ph.D., Marquette University

Aaron J. Palmer (2005)  
Assistant Professor of History  
B.S., University of Wisconsin - Oshkosh  
M.S., Marquette University

Rebecca J. Parker Fedewa (2008)  
Assistant Professor of English  
B.A., Wisconsin Lutheran College  
M.A., Marquette University

Eric Pelzl (2007)  
Instructor of Mandarin Chinese  
B.S., Martin Luther College  
M.Div., Wisconsin Lutheran Seminary

---

Joel L. Pless (2000)  
Associate Professor of Theology  
A.A., B.A., Concordia College, Ann Arbor, MI  
M.Div., S.T.M., Wisconsin Lutheran Seminary  
Ph.D., Concordia Seminary, St. Louis, MO

Michelle L. Reina (2000)  
Assistant Professor of Business Administration  
B.A., University of Wisconsin - Whitewater  
M.I.B.A., United States International  
University-Mexico City  
Ph.D., Capella University

Amanda D. Retberg (2004)  
Assistant Professor of Communication  
B.A., Wisconsin Lutheran College  
M.A., J.D., Marquette University

David E. Schulz (2004)  
Associate Professor of Computer Science  
B.A., Beloit College  
M.A., M.S., Ph.D., University of Wisconsin

Gregory P. Schulz (1996)  
Professor of Philosophy  
B.A., Northwestern College, Watertown, WI  
M.Div., Wisconsin Lutheran Seminary  
D.Min., Concordia Theological Seminary,  
Fort Wayne, IN

Starla C. Siegmann (1984)  
Director of Library Services  
B.S., University of Wisconsin - Oshkosh  
M.A.L.S., University of Wisconsin

Jay Sierszyn (2002)  
Director of Technical Theatre  
Associate Professor of Theatre  
B.A., Concordia College, River Forest, IL

Glen L. Thompson (2002)  
Professor of History  
B.A., Northwestern College, Watertown, WI  
M.Div., Wisconsin Lutheran Seminary  
Ph.D., Columbia University

Terry S. Treuden (1999)  
Director of Instrumental Music  
B.S., University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee  
M.M.Ed., Vandercock College of Music

Deborah C. Uecker (1989)  
Professor of Communication  
B.S., Dr. Martin Luther College  
M.A., Marquette University

Lorna R. Wiedmann (1996)  
Assistant Professor of English  
B.A., University of Wisconsin - Whitewater  
M.A., Ph. D., University of Wisconsin

Rhoda S. Wolle (2008)  
Director of the Academic Success Center  
Assistant Professor of Education  
B.S., Martin Luther College  
M.A., Marian University

## FACULTY EMERITI

---

Luther Spaude (1979-1989)  
Professor Emeritus of Physics  
B.A., Northwestern College, Watertown, WI  
M.Div., Wisconsin Lutheran Seminary  
M.S., University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

Daniel E. Bilitz (2001-2009)  
Assistant Professor of Business Administration  
B.S., Dr. Martin Luther College  
M.B.A., Marquette University

Kenneth Cherney (1986-1998)  
Professor Emeritus of Business Administration  
B.B.A., University of Wisconsin Milwaukee  
M.B.A., Keller Graduate School of Management

Roger Fleming (1977-2005)  
Professor Emeritus of Greek/Theology  
B.A. Northwestern College, Watertown, WI  
M.Div., S.T.M., Wisconsin Lutheran Seminary

James G. Kiecker (1984-2002)  
Professor Emeritus of History  
B.A., Northwestern College, Watertown, WI  
M. Div., Wisconsin Lutheran Seminary  
M.A., University of Detroit  
Ph.D., Marquette University  
M.A., Northern Illinois University

## PAST PRESIDENTS

---

Rev. Robert P. Krause (1973-1975) †  
Provisional President  
B.A., Northwestern College  
M.Div., S.T.M., Wisconsin Lutheran Seminary

Gary J. Greenfield (1975-2002) †  
B.S., Dr. Martin Luther College  
M.S., University of Wisconsin - Madison  
Ed.D., Marquette University

Timothy J. Kriewall (2002-2008)  
B.S.E.E., University of Michigan  
M.S.E.E., Stanford University  
Ph.D., University of Michigan